

THE FLYING STANDARD
FOR MOTORISTS WHO PUT
QUALITY FIRST

STANDARD CARS
Sold By
FAR EAST MOTORS
Tel. 59101

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY
Franklin
Dollar T.T. - 1/2, 213/100
T.T. on New York - 1/2, 213/100
For Telegrams - 1/2, 213/100
11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

The Hongkong Telegraph
FOUNDED 1881
No. 14000
二拜禮 號一月九英港香
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1936. 日六十月七

THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH
FIRST EDITION
Library, Supreme Court
SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS
\$6.00 PER ANNUM

LOOK! WHITEAWAY'S
ARE IN RECEIPT OF NEW
SHIPMENTS OF AUTUMN
GOODS
FOR LADIES & MEN
ON SHOW IN ALL DEPARTMENTS.

REBELS PLAN TO BOMBARD IRUN

TERRORISM RAMPANT

Frightful Stories Of Slaughter

ANARCHISTS THREATEN TO BURN MADRID

Hendaye, Aug. 31.

With the object of terminating the stalemate in the battle for Irun, which has successfully resisted for the past six days all efforts of insurgent infantry to penetrate its defence lines, the rebels are reported to be bringing five warships to the port to open a combined land and sea assault.

The warships to be used in this attack are said to be the battleship Espana, two cruisers and two torpedoboats.

During the night the rebels placed a long-range gun in position commanding the disputed areas in Irun and San Sebastian.—*Reuter.*

FALLING BACK
Madrid, Aug. 31.

The Government has opened an offensive on the Guadarrama front and states that the insurgents are falling back, fighting desperately.

It is reported that an insurgent three-engined plane fell in flames near Cordoba after a fight with two Government machines.—*Reuter Bulletin Service.*

Rebels Claims
Gibraltar, Aug. 31.

An unidentified rebel broadcast states the loyalists have lost 70 planes since the inception of hostilities and the rebels none.

It is believed here that it was a rebel aeroplane that mistook the U.S.S. Kane for a Spanish Government warship and attempted to bomb her, off Huelva.

Loyalist Advance
Madrid, Aug. 31.

The War Department announced to-day that its troops had fought a fierce battle on the Guadarrama front, repulsing the rebels, and killing 135 and taking 35 prisoners, as well as 15 machine-guns.

Advices indicated it was stated that the loyalists were progressing farther south and were gradually encircling Granada.

There is great secrecy about the operations in Asturias, and the operations around Toledo.

One unofficial authority reports that Communist refugees from Cordoba accuse the rebels of executing over 3,000 workers, Leftists and Republicans.—*United Press.*

Alleged Terrorism
Lisbon, Aug. 31.

Grim stories of alleged terrorism in Madrid have been received here in what is claimed to be a first-hand account by a foreign observer from the Spanish capital.

The city is stated to be virtually without a Government. The National Federation of Labour and the Iberian Anarchists' Federation control everything.

"A check" is said to have been established at the Bella Artes Club, where nightly trials take place and the death sentences are carried out in the cellars.

The rebel Moorish troops are now within 75 miles of the capital and the people are terrified as to what may happen if the rebels enter the city, as the anarchists have threatened to burn the whole of the fashionable quarter of the town and to kill their own wives and children rather than let them fall into the insurgents' hands.—*Reuter.*

REFUGEES POURING ACROSS FRONTIER

AMERICANS WARNED TO QUIT MADRID

MAY BE LAST CHANCE

Biriatou, Aug. 31.

A continuous stream of refugees is crossing the international bridge at this point. The Spanish loyalist guards occasionally halt the column and remove men disguised as women, giving them rifles and despatching them to fight.

The French authorities are keeping the frontier open and sorting the refugees. Some they despatch to Bayonne and others elsewhere, instructing the municipal governments to feed and shelter them.

Meanwhile the rebel cruiser Espana appeared off the coast and halted and searched two French fishing boats.—*Reuter.*

AMERICANS WARNED
Washington, Aug. 31.

The State Department announces that the Embassy at Madrid has despatched individual notices to the 104 Americans still in the Spanish capital advising them to evacuate by a train which departs Wednesday and go aboard the U.S.S. Quincy at Alicante.

They are warned that this may be the last American vessel available to them.

It is announced that the U.S.S. Oklahoma has been ordered back to Norfolk, leaving four warships flying the United States flag in Spanish waters.

KANE'S ACTION
Meanwhile, the State Department is very anxious over the Kane bombardment incident. The Navy Department emphasises that the action of the Kane in turning the fire of the rebels which attacked her was entirely in accord with standing orders to protect the ship in the event of an attack. Hence, there was no violation of the neutrality policy.

It is indicated that either President F. D. Roosevelt or Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, will issue a formal statement disclaiming further Governmental responsibility for Americans remaining in Spain.—*United Press.*

MADRID INSECURITY
Berlin, Aug. 31.

The growing insecurity of Madrid and the fact that the German colony, with few exceptions, has already left the city, is officially given as the reason for the transfer of the German Embassy.

The newspaper *Diplomatische Korrespondenz* refers to the danger to Germans who might come to harm in the uncontrollable excesses of the fanatical elements.

It is stated that the transfer of the Embassy was carried out after the Madrid Government had declared it had no police or troops for the protection of the Embassy.—*Reuter.*

NON-INTERVENTION
London, Aug. 31.

Replies favourable to the proposal, with which Great Britain and France have already associated themselves, for a committee which might sit in London for the purpose of keeping Governments in contact regarding the execution of a non-intervention agreement, have been received from a number of other powers, including Italy.

The projected committee would be purely of an advisory character and would have for its principal function the exchange of information as to the actual measures taken to prevent the export of arms, munitions and aircraft to Spain, in accord with a programme of essentials submitted by France and accepted by other countries. The committee would also presumably consider other points arising from the non-intervention agreement and it might also serve usefully in connection with the contemplated appeal on humanitarian grounds to all parties to the Spanish civil conflict to abate the horrors reported from all over Spain.

The British representatives to serve on the committee have not yet been chosen.—*Reuter.*

Exchange Of Prisoners Discussed
Hendaye, Aug. 31.

Reports are working for an armistice and have made contacts with both sides in the Spanish civil war.

It is asserted that Madrid and the rebel junta at Burgos have already exchanged lists of prisoners, with a view to effecting an exchange of their persons.

It is said that General Mola, the rebel commander of the northern army, attended a meeting at which both sides were represented.—*Reuter.*

WOMEN MARCH TO WAR



Reminiscence of the stories of women who led the van of revolutionary armies in France and Russia, these girls young Spanish recruits take their places with the men who defend the rebel Government. Many of them have been killed, wounded or captured. Some of them, according to reports, are among the most fanatical of the Red soldiery, and have perpetrated atrocities upon priests which beggar description.

Confident Of Retaining Blue Riband

SIR EDGAR BRITTEN INTERVIEWED

MORE POWER IN RESERVE

London, Aug. 31.

"We are pleased that we have gained the record, and we intend to keep it," declared Sir Edgar Britten, the captain of the Cunard-White Star liner, Queen Mary, on the arrival of the vessel at Southampton. He added: "I haven't the slightest doubt that we shall be able to hold the Blue Riband for many years."

Aircraft, scores of steamers, yachts and all sorts of craft escorted the liner to her berth. Ships' sirens roared greetings, while spectators aloft and lining the banks of Southampton Waters cheered as the Queen Mary completed her memorable voyage.

The Chief Engineer declared that he never doubted the Queen Mary's ability to break the record. He added that if the Normandie should break the new record, he was confident that the Queen Mary would beat her again. Although the ship crossed the Atlantic in splendid style, there was plenty of reserve power in her magnificent engines.

Congratulations are pouring in on Sir Edgar Britten and the owners of the liner. Among the first sending congratulations were the owners of the Normandie.—*Reuter Special.*

SWEAR TO KILL ALL LEFTIST LEADERS
Lisbon, Aug. 31.

A secret society of vengeance, dubbed the "Volunteer Killers," organised on the lines of the Sicilian Mafia, has been formed among the insurgent militiamen.

The members take a solemn oath to pursue the Left Wing leaders after the civil war to any part of the world, and agree to be executed if they fail in their missions.

President Azana, who is at present in Madrid, heads the list of the condemned.

The insurgents are bitterly complaining that espionage is playing a big part on the side of the Spanish Government, according to a report from Salamanca. Insurgent headquarters are alarmed, declaring that the details of every important plan appear to be known incredibly quickly in Madrid as soon as they are worked out.—*Reuter Special.*

CHINA'S XI BEATEN IN ENGLAND

LED TWO TO ONE AT INTERVAL

Londoners for the first time yesterday saw an all-Chinese football team in action when the Chinese Olympic eleven met, and were defeated by, Ialington Corinthians on the Arsenal F.C. ground at Highbury.

Lee Wai-long and his colleagues put up a grand display, but after leading 2-1 at the interval lost by three goals to two.

Full report will be found on Page 8.

VALUE OF FEAT
A British Wireless message states that at a ceremony at Liverpool Sir Percy Bates, Chairman of the Cunard-White Star Line, explained that the fast run had been made at this stage in the liner's career principally to obtain technical data for the design of the sister ship, No. 532, the keel of which will be laid on the Clydebank yard of the Queen Mary's builders, John Brown and Co., in a few months' time. From this point of view, he said, the record-breaking voyage had yielded important and valuable information.

EUROPE PEACE HOPE FADES

Mussolini's Speech Shocks Geneva

BELLIGERENCE LIKELY TO HURRY ARMS RACE

(SPECIAL TO "TELEGRAPH")

London, Aug. 31.

Hopes that the conference of the Locarno Treaty signatories, next October, can achieve consolidation of a European peace agreement have dwindled, due to Signor Benito Mussolini's warlike speech yesterday, which is expected to strengthen Great Britain's determination to accelerate rearmament.

Signor Mussolini's statement that he was able to mobilise 8,000,000 men is not likely to reassure Great Britain, whose position in the Mediterranean he is challenging.

Also the reference to dubious political combinations is regarded as a reference to the French mutual assistance pact with Russia, and hence indicates Italy's solidarity with Germany.

The League of Nations leaders at Geneva are most depressed, although it is admitted that Signor Mussolini was only speaking the truth when he said that an armament race could not be stopped.

Berlin, it is stated, welcomed Signor Mussolini's belligerence as something calculated to distract attention from Germany's rearmament, and also welcomed his reference to political alliances.—*United Press.*

Many Killed In Coal Mine Explosion

Cologne, Aug. 31.

At least 17 persons have been killed and 12 injured in an explosion in a coal mine near Bochum, Westphalia. It is feared that many are still buried in the mine.—*Reuter.*

CHINA TREADS WARILY

SAFEGUARDS FOR FOREIGNERS NANKING'S MANDATE

Shanghai, Sept. 1.

The Chinese authorities in all cities where there are foreigners, especially Japanese, are taking the strictest precautions against possible disturbances likely to lead to incidents similar to that at Chengtu, where two Japanese were murdered a fortnight ago.

Mayor Wu Teh-chen of Greater Shanghai addressed 500 ranking police officers Monday, stressing the importance of the maintenance of peace and order.

It is generally believed that Mayor Wu, who returned to Shanghai Sunday from Kuling, made this appeal as one of the measures to prevent possible untoward occurrences here.

Similar steps are being taken in the other principal cities, following the issuance of a Government mandate, reiterating Nanking's determination to suppress expression of sentiments against friendly powers.—*United Press.*

NEW LIFE FOR PRISONERS

ASSISTED BY BENGAL GOVERNMENT

Calcutta, Aug. 31.

The Bengal Government is releasing 57 prisoners whose conduct has been found to be satisfactory after state training in agriculture and industry.

The Government is also making these persons loans of working capital that they may make a fresh start in life under favourable auspices.—*Reuter.*

CHINA'S REVENUE STOLEN?

ALLEGED ACTION BY HOPEI-CHARHAR NANKING NOT INFORMED

Peiping, Sept. 1.

The virtual separation of the customs of North China from the national system is seen in the report that the Hopei-Chahar Council is collecting from September 1 a tax amounting to one-eighth of the regular tariff on "special goods."

This specification applies to sea-borne goods entering Tanghsien and Yenhsien, south of Tientsin, for which payment of the regular customs duties has been evaded hitherto.

These goods have been liable to seizure by the Customs, but in future if the Hopei-Chahar Council's order is enforced, goods paying the new levy will be immune from such action.

It is feared the order will seriously affect the national customs revenue, and consequently the loan services secured there, as the "special goods" will inevitably filter into all parts of the country.—*Reuter.*

NOT INFORMED
Shanghai, Sept. 1.

A Central Government spokesman says the Nanking authorities have not heard anything concerning a new Hopei-Chahar tax. He added that such an order had been issued it must refer to the local taxes and has nothing to do with national customs tariffs.—*Reuter.*

GOVERNOR NOW CONVALESCING

His Excellency the Governor left the Victoria Hospital yesterday afternoon and is convalescing for a brief period at Mountain Lodge.

NEWS FOR WOMEN

Digestive Trouble

SOME people are born so strong that they can eat any food they like and digest and assimilate it with the greatest ease.

Others who are equally healthy have to exercise more care—for instance, they cannot digest raw salad and vegetables, but they can get along quite happily on well-cooked food.

The third group are not so fortunate. Either, through inherited weakness or through some infectious disease, such as typhoid, or from some other cause the lining of the intestines is extremely sensitive, so that only bland food—that is food of a nice creamy consistency—can be taken.

By

Family Doctor

FORTUNATELY, the trouble usually clears up with suitable medical treatment or after a course at Bath or Harrogate or other spas.

This sensitive condition of the large intestine is known as mucous colitis and requires special attention to diet.

NATURALLY, any coarse or highly spiced foods should be avoided and all skins or pits of fruit removed before eating. Articles of diet which take a long time to digest, such as fried foods or twice-cooked meat are forbidden.

Hard fruits, such as apples or pears, or stone fruit, such as plums and peaches, may cause great pain and looseness of the bowels. Items which cause gas or fermentation should also be avoided—artichoke soup, pea soup, boiled parsnips or onions often produce excessive gas in the intestine.

CUSTARDS, junkets, milk puddings, arrowroot or cornflour are all useful in the convalescent stage. Grilled fish or cutlets, sieved potatoes or creamed vegetables may be given later. Sugar should be kept low in the diet, but an increase in butter, cream and milk is usually well tolerated.

When Your Child Asks

Awkward Questions

This is a perfectly natural developmental occurrence which can be corrected by providing it with alternative amusements and occupation, rather than by chastisement or reprimands.

This fact gives us one of our first principles, namely, that teaching must begin at a very early age and must be provided by the parent to start off with.

THE next stage is reached when the child begins to ask questions, frequently of a somewhat embarrassing nature, and usually at some awkward moment.



These must be answered in a perfectly simple and truthful manner. If a child asks how it was born, is born, by K. de Schweinitz, or is no use telling it that the doctor brought it in a little black bag, because the child will soon discover that this is inaccurate and therefore lose faith in its parents, and will ask no more questions, although it will remain interested in the subject and will seek information from less reliable sources.

Neither the question be evaded or turned aside. Parents who say that their children never ask awkward questions should reconsider their position and ask themselves whether they have not, at some time or another, given some such answer as I have suggested.

Although a truthful answer is necessary, this can be of the simplest nature and no long explanation need accompany it.

The child will then be perfectly satisfied and may not ask any more questions for a considerable time, when in fact it may repeat the same question.

SOME children do not ask questions of this nature frequently, but they are, nevertheless, interested, and parents should endeavour to make sure that the simple differences between the sexes are understood before the age of adolescence.

It is important that the ordinary natural functions of life should be explained to boys and girls before the onset of puberty, so otherwise they are liable to receive severe and unnecessary shocks.

It may be helpful for a parent who is uncertain how to give the subject to give the child a book like "How a Baby is Born," by K. de Schweinitz, or better still to read the book with the child and discuss it.

It is far better for a child to learn simple physiological facts in this way than to have them thrust upon its consciousness by its schoolmates.

THE stage of adolescence is one of tremendous upheaval and distress. It lasts roughly from 14 to 18 years of age.

It is at this stage that many people feel that the teacher can rightfully take a part in the proceedings.

He can supplement much that the parent has said, especially if biology is included in the normal school curriculum, as it should be.

Alternatively a special course can be given on this important subject.

Don has been made by Tucker and Post in Wales, where they have given instruction to not less than 25,000 elementary school children.

It is interesting to note that the percentage of parents desiring such instruction to be given is nearly 95.

Their two little books, "Awkward Questions of Childhood" and "Sex Education in Schools," are well worth reading, because not only do they explain the methods adopted, but they give definite answers to specific questions, and parents will find them most helpful.

It is an unfortunate fact that whilst many people realise and development the importance of this instruction, it is only by a proper appreciation of the physical that the mental and the spiritual sides of our natures can act in complete harmony.

YOU RUN NO RISK

when you choose a

MORRISON PIANO

Your preference for this ideally proportioned instrument is well founded. Its incomparable tone and responsive touch are attributes that distinguish every pianoforte bearing the name "MORRISON."

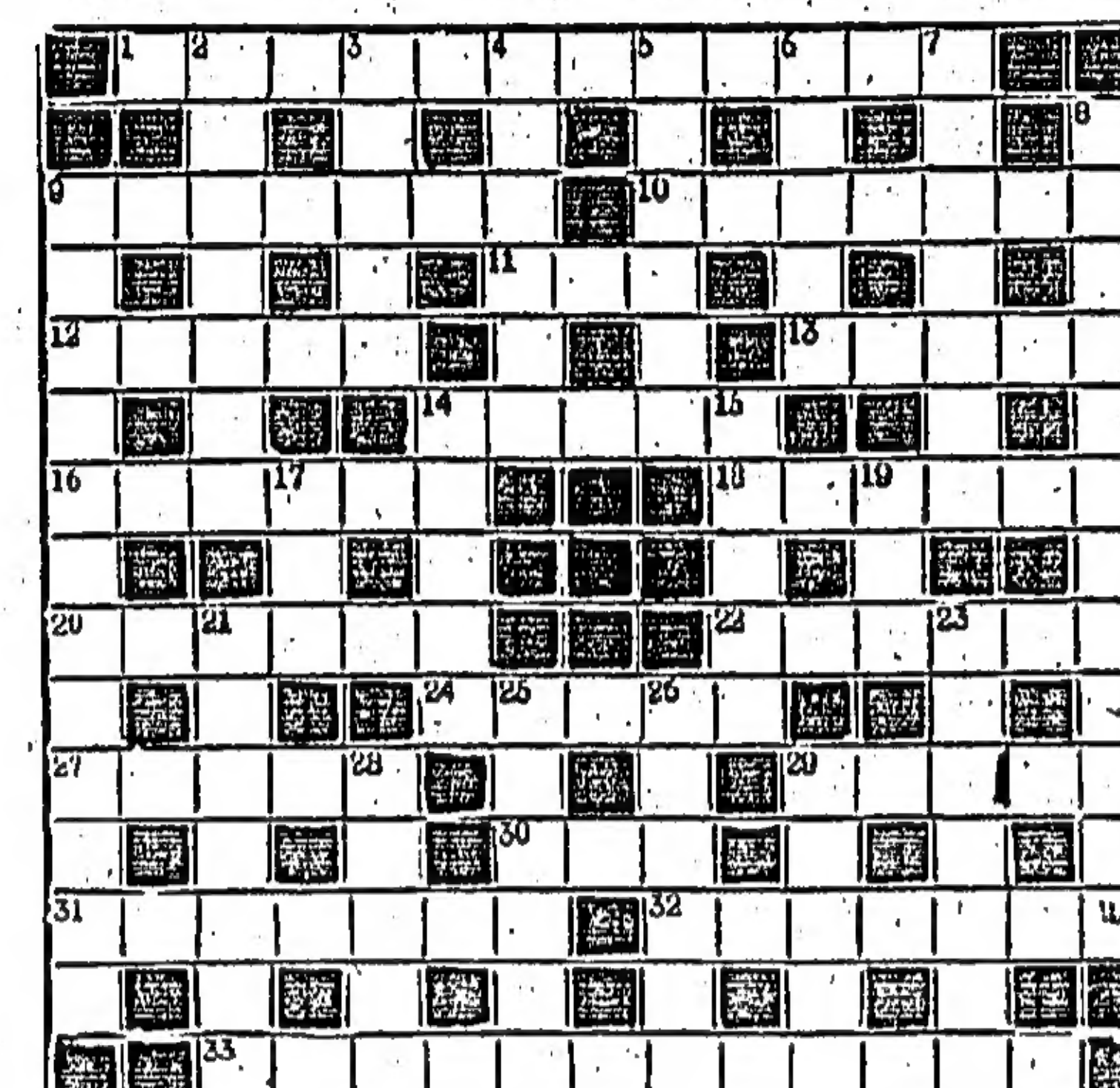
TERMS CAN BE ARRANGED TO SUIT EVERY POCKET.

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY,

Marina House, 19, Queen's Road, C.

Tel. 24648.

OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

- 1 Showing how fat is cut open and causes constipation.
- 9 Study the string in this harmony.
- 10 Here in Sicily they stop in the middle of a romp, all anyhow, for a drink.
- 11 Mark, not necessarily of esteem, though certainly appreciated in France.
- 12 Sound, but not good for nerves.
- 13 Glow.
- 14 Silence if one holds one's own.
- 16 Receivers.
- 18 Peril in the garden.
- 20 Victoria—for example.
- 22 One can't call this bird, but—
- 24 As a nation, however, they don't run away from their engagements.

- 6 Geographical features in his lessons.
- 7 Husbanding.
- 8 Takes grapes—no meat; only fruit.
- 9 These are always dangerous plots to build on.
- 14 Rats to the vulgar.
- 15 Feminine name.
- 17 Famous priest at the beginning of Elizabeth's reign.
- 19 Turn the vessel upside down.
- 21 One shouldn't call gardens these without good ones.
- 23 Monster.
- 25 Make dear.
- 26 Depressed.
- 28 Bears as a weapon.
- 29 Article.

DOWN

- 2 Brown takes tea with a girl; yolk, tallyho!
- 3 Try this for your next trunk call: it's the shorter way.
- 4 Don't play the second one if you want to be in the limelight.
- 5 You can study this ancient language with only one eye.

Yesterday's Solution.

FIFTYTHOUSAND
MORRISON PIANO
QUARTER SAUSAGE
UCCLEBEEBEEBEE
A XIOMAU SCALA
S NABETS INP
H BAHLY SPINACH
R BOWLS
ASTRICT BOWLS
CIDER
KURDS
EOST FIAU
TENDERSERITREA
STERNEN
COMPLIMENTARY

HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

The total expenditure in 1935 on behalf of sick and destitute children is estimated at \$25,000, against which the income to date is \$18,000 only.

In order to continue its work, the Society asks for the balance of \$7,000 before the close of the financial year on 31st October.

Hon. Treasurers:

Mr. A. McKELLAR, C.A.,
c/o Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co.,
P. & O. Building.

Mr. KWOK CHAN,
c/o Banque de L'Indo Chine,
Hongkong.



THE HONGKONG

PENINSULA HOTEL;

HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;

PEAK HOTEL

SHANGHAI

ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL;

HOTELS

LIMITED.

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

RUNNYMEDE HOTEL, LIMITED, PENANG.

The most fashionable

and leading Hotel.

Finest position with magnificent Sea-front.

Private Cars

Same management—Crag Hotel, Penang Hills 2,400 ft.

SALESMAN SAM



Taken Literally



By Small



3 Silver Cups, A "Filmo" Straight-8

Movie Camera, \$250 in Cash Prizes

to be won in the Hongkong Telegraph's 6th ANNUAL AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION

SINGER CLAIMS LINER MADE HER ILL

NASTIA POLIAKOVA, concert singer, has filed a suit in the Federal Court for £20,000 damages against the French Line, owners of the liner Normandie.

She alleges that the vibration of the ship shook loose a stone in her left kidney, which led to infection and an operation, and the loss of a fifty pounds a week contract.

"There was unusually excessive unseaworthy vibration," she complains, "in the neighbourhood of my stateroom during my crossing a year ago."

"CANNOT PROTECT OUR TRADE ROUTES"

ADMIRAL'S NAVY WEEK COMPLAINT

Navy Week, Britain's Big Parade of the sea, opened in driving rain at Portsmouth, Plymouth, and Chatham.

Over 23,700 attended, 700 more than last year.

Speaking from Nelson's flagship, HMS Victory, Admiral of the Fleet Sir Reginald Tyrwhitt, declared that this Navy Week would advertise what was left of it. He said:

"When Lord Jellicoe sailed to fight at Scapa, he had nearly as many cruisers with him as we have at the moment, and 50 per cent. of ours are obsolete.

"The Navy has been increased, I hope, in the nick of time, but there will be a heavy bill to pay. We are in a different position from what we were in 1914.

"Then we were able to protect our trade routes. Now—to put it bluntly—we cannot.

EMPIRE'S IMPULSE

"Trade routes are the pulse of the Empire. If that pulse stops beating, it will be the end of the Empire.

"Warships take years to build; troops take years to train. But you may be assured that what is left of the Navy is as efficient as training and money and good will can make it."

"FOURTH LINE"

Sir Percy Vincent, Lord Mayor of London—who is "Admiral of the Port of London"—went to Chatham by the destroyer Scimitar, which carried him from Tower Pier, London. In opening the Week he asked:

"What is the use of having a good Navy, Army, and Air Force if we have no fourth line of defence? I hope the Government will bring in a Bill to make agriculture our fourth line of defence."

King's Pet For Museum

King Edward has sent to the British Museum a mounted scarlet-breasted parakeet—a bird which was formerly King George's pet.

TWO BATTLESHIP ORDERS PLACED

REBEL—



General Tsai Ting-kai, former C-in-C. of the 19th Route Army, broadcasting last Tuesday at Nanjing.

MEMORIAL OUTRAGE WITH BEER BOTTLES

Rochester, Aug. 15.
THE war memorial at West Lulworth, Dorset, which has been desecrated by rowdies, is to be rededicated to-day.

The Bishop of Salisbury, Dr. Neville Lovett, decided to take this action when, after a village dance, beer bottles had been placed on the memorial.

One bottle was placed on top of the cross.

The Bishop told the committee of the parish hall in which the dance took place that he was shocked by the occurrence.

The committee, who attributed the rowdiness to campers, have closed the hall for entertainment for a week.

BILLIARDS MARATHON

Sydney, Aug. 20.
Two billiard-players are training here to push a billiard ball four miles.—Reuter.

Work Begins Before Prices Are Fixed

FIRST LORD CLAIMS COSTS WILL BE WATCHED

CONTRACTS have been placed by the Admiralty for two battleships, and the keels are to be laid in January next.

Sir Samuel Hoare (First Lord of the Admiralty) announced in the House of Commons recently that Vickers Armstrong would build one ship at Walker-on-Tyne and Cammell Laird the other ship at Birkenhead.

Complete specifications will not be ready until October, he continued, and the price is to be fixed later.

Challenged by members of the Opposition, Sir Samuel denied that to place orders without specifications or tenders was a new departure in policy.

His claim that prices would be safeguarded was based on three grounds:

- (1) That by the time they were fixed tenders would be in hand for battleships of the 1937 programme and comparison would be made.
- (2) Firms are to allow the Admiralty complete facilities for examination of estimates of cost after specifications have been supplied.
- (3) In cases of disagreement on prices the final decision rests with the First Lord of the Admiralty.

NOTHING TO FEAR FROM PLANES?

Sir Samuel added that he had received an advance copy of the inquiry into the bomb v. battleship question, and it did not appear that design would be affected by the recommendations.

Answering Miss Irene Ward (C. Wallend-on-Tyne) Sir Samuel said it

14-INCH GUNS AND PLANE CATAPULTS

Nelson and Rodney, the only two battleships built for the Navy since the war, were also ordered from these two shipyards, writes a naval correspondent.

Nelson and Rodney cost over £7,500,000 each, but it is expected that the present ships will be somewhat less expensive.

They will be of approximately 35,000 tons displacement, with 14 in. guns as a main armament, in addition to smaller weapons such as 6 in., 4 in., and multiple pom-poms. Catapults and at least three aircraft will form an important part of their equipment.

BRIDE OF FIFTEEN SHOOT HERSELF

Kansas City, Aug. 20.

A FIFTEEN-YEAR-OLD bride, who married a month ago a

sixty-year-old man, has committed suicide here.

She was Mildred Wheeler. She shot herself after being reprimanded by her husband.

Tom Wheeler, the husband, told the coroner that he had a slight argument with his wife, in which he had threatened to send her to the State reformatory because she persisted in running around with other men.

The bride then went to her room, tied a piece of string to the trigger of a small rifle and fired the weapon with her toe.

She died in an ambulance.

Paying-Off Britain's Saddest Debt

THE Ministry of Pensions hopes to finish paying for its share of the cost of the Great War by 1955—41 years after its outbreak.

Last year the gross expenditure of the Ministry of Pensions was £43,296,874—for war pensions and compensation allowances to 1,006,000 people.

Since 1918 the Ministry has spent £1,135,000,000, and more than £130,000,000 of that sum has been used for food, clothing, and education for war orphans.

In 1921, the peak year, the Ministry paid out £60,000,000 in pensions. At the end of the war there were 67 Ministry-controlled hospitals for disabled soldiers.

Now there are ten and a few clinics for out-patients.

6,000 ARE INSANE
"In a few years' time," an official at the Ministry said "only £1,000,000 a year should be needed for pensions. And it is estimated that the Ministry may finish its work by 1955."

One of the saddest facts in the figures is that over 6,000 officers and men are certified insane.

More than 10,000 fighting men are undergoing treatment in hospitals and are not able to leave, although there are still hopes that they will be cured.

In 1921, 17,387 hospital beds were used. To-day only 3,200 beds are needed in hospitals controlled by the Ministry.

Once there were 260,000 war widows receiving pensions. To-day the figure is reduced to 134,415, 120,000 of them having re-married.

Film Artist to Wed Engineer

Hollywood, Aug. 20.
Charlotte Henry, the film artist, announces that she is to marry Mr. George J. Martin, an engineer. The date for the wedding has not yet been settled.—Reuter.

Charlotte Henry is 21. After a brief stage career she went into films. Her most recent appearances were in "Alice in Wonderland," "Laddie," and "The Hoosier Schoolmaster."

LEADERS



General Li Chai-sum, former military chief at Canton, at the microphone at Nanning last Tuesday, when a big military gathering was held.

HUSBAND ACCUSES 'MONSTER'

Leigh-on-Sea, (Essex), Aug. 20.

A YOUNG man who this morning told South-end magistrates that his wife stole to meet the demands of "a scoundrel and a monster," said to-night: "I am counting the days until she will be free."

Thirty-year-old Mary Smith is in prison—three months for stealing £4 10s. from the till of a Westliff shop.

Her husband, stunned by her sentence, sought solace at the home of his parents at Leigh-on-Sea.

He did not seek in vain.

He was sitting head bowed on his hands, listening to words of comfort, when seen to-night.

The husband said in court: "When I met my wife she was a very unhappy woman. I was sorry for her and I married her. We were very happy."

"More than being sorry for her, I began to love her. Then she met this man again."

"I learned she had lived with him for two or three years before I met her."

COLLAPSE IN COURT

"He said to her: 'I want some money from you, and if I don't get it I shall tell your husband and his father that you have been to prison, and that you were my creature for more than two years.'"

"When my wife told him she had no money, he advised her to pawn her wedding ring."

"Altogether she has sent to this man, through a post office in London, between £15 and £20."

"I can say nothing more than this—but I will stick to my wife—what ever happens."

He collapsed and was led from court.

His wife burst into tears—was carried below—fainting.

When the husband spoke at home he clasped and unclasped his hands despairingly.

"For two years," he said, "we have been unbelievably happy. I never had a thing to complain of."

"I shall wait for her release—for a fresh start with the past forgotten."

TIN SHORTAGE NOW A MENACE

BRITAIN'S supply of tin—essential to armament manufacturers and nearly every other industry—would last for only one week if outside supplies were cut off.

STOCKS DEPLETED

About 24,000 tons of tin are used every year by British smelters.

British mines in Cornwall produce less than 700 tons a year. The rest comes from Bolivia, the East Indies, and Penang.

A year ago there were huge surplus stocks of tin in Britain. To-day there is a most serious shortage.

"This shortage," said a leading tin broker, "is a menace to our national defence."

"If our outside supplies were to be suddenly cut off we should be without tin in a week. No business can be run without tin. It is used in the manufacture of aeroplanes, battleships, cars, telephones, foods, and guns."

AMAZING NEW BEAUTY CREME

made from

Milk

Milk replaces lost natural oils of the skin—then dryness, blackheads, coarse pores and other blemishes are banished.

No ordinary creme, lotion or soap has ever been able to duplicate the amazing effects of milk on the skin. And now all the beauty benefits of pure fresh dairy milk have been made into a delightful and entirely new type of face creme—Duart's Creme of Milk. This is the quickest, simplest, easiest and most effective beauty treatment ever. Just a minute morning and night. You can almost feel your skin drinking it in. Creme of Milk positively will not grow hair and it will stay sweet and fresh no matter how long the jar sits on your dressing table. You will be delighted and surprised at the thrilling effects Creme of Milk will have on your skin from the very first day.

All Hollywood Praises Creme of Milk

Hollywood's "Supreme Court" of beauty is officially known as the Motion Picture Hairdressing Guild. They are responsible for the beauty care of EVERY STAR in every studio in Hollywood. All 18 of their official members endorse CREME OF MILK, the only face creme they have ever endorsed.

LEONOR SABINE, President of the Motion Picture Hairdressing Guild and Head Hairdresser of Paramount Studios says: "Creme of Milk is truly a NEW TYPE of creme. There is nothing else like it—every star I know is using it to protect the beauty of her skin."

NINA ROBERTS, Vice President of the Motion Picture Hairdressing Guild and Head Hairdresser at United Artists Studio says: "Creme of Milk is the greatest cosmetic discovery of our time. Use it just once, and you'll never go back to ordinary crems."

Sole Distributors:

AUW PIT SENG'S TRADING CO., LTD.

In HS.70 and HS.1.65 sizes at your favourite Cosmetic Counter. Shanghai, Hongkong, Singapore.

The Smartest Raincoats

from—
New York



LIGHTWEIGHT — COOL and CONVENIENT
BEAUTIFUL LIGHT SHADES

PRICE FROM \$3.25 TO \$4.75

MAYFAIR, LTD.
and
ELITE STYLES

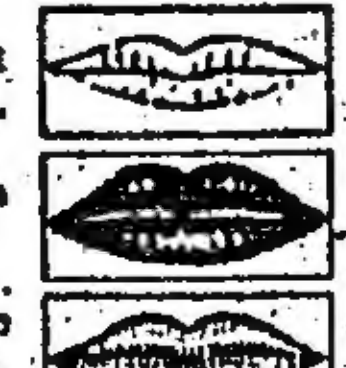
Lip Secrets OF A LADY

Truly smart women know that make-up should brighten—not paint! Tangee never paints, but blends with your own natural coloring. Brings a soft youthful glow to your lips—a subtle allure men find hard to resist. For those who require more color, especially for evening use, there is Tangee Theatrical.

UNTOUCHED: Lips without lipstick often look faded.

PAINTED: Lips coated with paint look unnatural.

TANGEE: Intensifies the natural rose of your lips.



World's Most Famous Lipstick

TANGEE
Ends that painted look



Sole Distributor: MULLER, MACLEAN & CO., INC.

CLASSIFIED
ADVERTISEMENTS

25 WORDS \$1.50 for 3 DAYS PREPAID
50 cents for Every Additional Day
Alternate Insertions 20% Extra.
If Not Prepaid a Booking Fee of
50 cents is Charged.

WANTED KNOWN.

SEWING MACHINE AIDS. Home Hemstitcher-Pleater 5/-. Automatic Darning 2/-. Embroidery 3/-. Guaranteed Fitting. Perfect Pleater 7/-. (Recommended "Good Housekeeping"). Magic Needle Threader Sewing Outfit 1/-. Postfree (C.O.D. 2/- extra). Universal Products, Dept. 11.T. Aquan House, Old Steine, Brighton, England. Domestic catalogue free.

HIGHWAY ROBBERY

EUROPEAN LADY'S
ORDEAL

Throwing pepper into the face of his intended victim, a Chinese attempted to rob a European lady near the Royal Naval Yard shortly after eight o'clock last night.
The victim was Mrs. A. H. Penny, who resides at Hillwood Road, Weymouth. She was walking from her home to the Naval Yard, but when about 20 yards from the main entrance, and under the verandah, where it was rather dark, a Chinese suddenly confronted her, threw pepper into her face and endeavored to snatch her handbag. There were no passers-by at the time, but Mrs. Penny, although somewhat blinded by the pepper, managed to struggle free from the man's clutches and dashed into the Yard, at the same time screaming for help.
As soon as news of the incident was received, Police, in charge of Inspector A. E. Carey, immediately surrounded the place. Passers-by along the vicinity were searched by members of the Emergency Unit.

BRITISH CABINET

RESUMES SITTINGS AFTER
VACATION

London, Aug. 31.
Questions arising out of the international situation, and which have been before the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Cabinet will be reviewed at a meeting of ministers on Wednesday.
It will probably not be a full meeting of the Cabinet as some ministers who are still on holiday at considerable distances from London are not expected to attend.
The meeting is regarded as a preliminary to the resumption of the regular sittings of the Cabinet.
British Wireless.

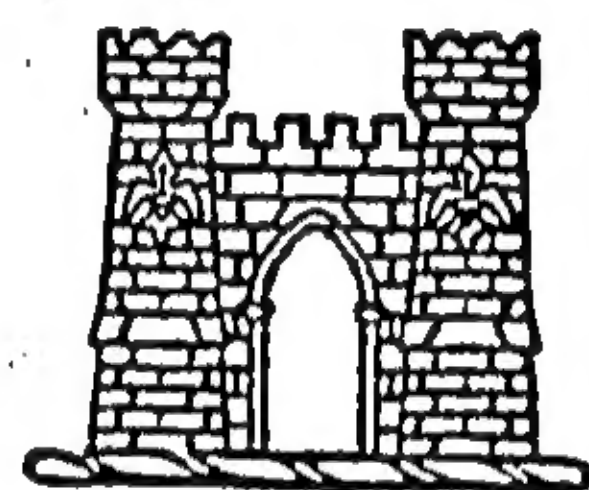
U.S. MINISTER'S SON

TRAGEDY IN FAMILY OF
MR. HAROLD ICKES

Chicago, Aug. 31.
According to a police report, William Ickes, foster son of the United States Secretary for the Interior, Harold L. Ickes, has shot and killed himself at his father's home in a suburb of Winnetka.
Reuter.

Mr. & Mrs. Y. Mori
MASSAGE

Acupuncture, Massage and Bone Setting
Jiun-chen, Japanese and Chinese Government
Licenses. Cures Sprained Ankle and Wrist. Recommended for many years by
Local Hospitals and Doctors.
4, Wyndham Street, (1st floor).
Tel. 26051.



It's A "GATEWAY" Paper.

MEETING
THE DEMAND
FOR A PERFECT
AIRMAIL PAPER

The "Post" Aeromail Letter Paper, English made, combines extreme lightness and strength with high-grade quality. It is thin but it is not a cheap, soft, tissue paper: it takes ink perfectly. Its use reduces Air Mail charges to a minimum.
The super-paper for all Air Mail correspondence.
Available in pads containing one hundred sheets letter size at one dollar, or cut to any size for invoices or forms of any description.
Envelopes in three sizes or made to special requirements.
Quotations for special printing upon application to—

THE SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.

Wyndham Street.

Tel. 26615

IN LONDON
The
Hongkong Telegraph

is on sale at

SELFRIDGES

For Advertising Rates
the London Representatives are—

REUTERS, LTD.

Advertisement Dept.
24, Old Jewry,
LONDON, E.C.2.CINEMA
NOTES

Two featured players of exceptional praise are headlined in the new mystery film "Two in the Dark," showing at the Oriental Theatre today and Wednesday. The two are Margot Grahame and Wallace Ford. Miss Grahame portrays a girl down on her knees, who falls blindly in love with a man toward whom she is finger of murder—until she is stuck to him. Ford is cast as a high-powered news reporter and contributes substantially to the high-pitched suspense of the mystery tale. "Two in the Dark" concerns a man robbed of his memory, who discovers that he has become implicated in a murder. Walter Abel, who appears with Miss Grahame, has the leading role.

"The Lady is Willing"

Many Leslie Howard fans have wanted to see their favorite in one of those gay, scintillating, light vehicles, suggestive of the French farce. His suave charm and engaging manner indicate him as a perfect choice for this type of role. Well, their wish is more than amply fulfilled in "The Lady is Willing," the Columbia Production that opens at the King's Theatre to-day. Here is a smart, sophisticated tale with plenty of romance and a brilliant combination of bubbling humor. It concerns the adventures of a French detective, "Capit. Latour," as portrayed by Howard. His characterization of a detective with a flair for fun and a weakness for women is superb. In a new kind of screen romance, "Latour" kidnaps Binnie Barnes, talented, beautiful actress, who plays Helene Dupont, wife of a wealthy financier, "Gustav Dupont." The kidnapping is carried out so that Latour will receive Dupont's ransom money—the money to be turned over to three men who have been swindled by Dupont. Latour falls in love with Helene, and the complications develop. It comes to a snatching, saucy climax. Gilbert Miller, famous director and producer, directed "The Lady is Willing"—and in splendid job, he has done! Gustav Dupont is portrayed by Cedric Hardwicke, well-known to both stage and screen audiences. Sir Nigel Playfair, Nigel Bruce, W. Graham Brown, Kendall Lee, Claude Allister, Arthur Howard, Virginia Field, and Joan Turnbul comprise the supporting cast. "The Lady is Willing" is naughty—but oh, so good!

"Petticoat Fever"

Amid snow drifts and ice barriers romance bloomed at fifty below! Fur clad, and parka covered, Robert Montgomery and Myrna Loy fell in love for the first time since "When Ladies Meet." The new picture is "Petticoat Fever." It was adapted from the stage success of the same name, and for its scenes the studio moved Labrador to Hollywood. Montgomery plays the part of a lonely young wireless operator in a bleak Arctic station, ninety miles from the nearest Eskimo village. His life is brightened considerably when an engaged couple, Myrna Loy and Reginald Owen, find their way to his hut after their plane has crashed nearby. The circumstances of his love-making provide what is said to be one of the sprightliest comedies of the year.

The picture was directed by George Fitzmaurice and produced by Frank Davis. Harold Goldsmith adapted the Marx Reed play for the screen.

WATER LEVELS

STATE OF RIVERS
IN KWANGTUNG

The following returns have been issued by the River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province, showing the water levels in English feet at the places of observation named:

	Highest	Lowest
West River at Wuchow	+79.5	-2.5
West River at Shihing	+41.0	0
North River at Tsinzyuen	+26.9	0
North River at Shantung	+27.5	-5
East River at Shantung	+15.5	-2.7



Leslie Howard, Sir Cedric Hardwicke and Binnie Barnes, as they appear in "The Lady is Willing," Columbia picture showing at the King's Theatre to-day.

SUICIDE IN HOTEL
INQUEST ON FOREIGN
DOCTOR

"July 22—30.—Everything perfect made by God—everything spoilt by the hands of human beings. Therefore is life a struggle until death. I am very tired of life, that the reason I kill myself.—D. Bardos."

These words, written on a piece of paper, played an important part in the evidence at a death inquiry held at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday.
The inquiry was held to determine how a Hungarian doctor, Adalbert Bardos, 47, found dead in a room in the Kowloon Hotel on July 24, had met his death.
Mr. E. Hinesworth sat as Coroner, and was assisted by a jury comprising Messrs. Choa Hing-ki (Foreman), Wong Wing-chung, and G. M. Gutierrez, Jr. Acting Sub-Inspector A. Klineur represented the Police.
Mr. G. H. Henry, Medical Officer in charge of the Kowloon Mortuary, testified that he had performed a post mortem examination on deceased on July 25. He found that the cause of death was poisoning from barbituric acid derivative. There was a purulent discharge from the urethra. The chest and lungs appeared normal, and the spleen was slightly enlarged. The remaining organs were normal in appearance. The head, skull and brain were normal. Witness had sent the stomach and contents and various internal organs to the Government Analyst. In view of his report and other lack of disease or injury, witness came to the conclusion that death was caused as already stated, i.e., an overdose of amyltal, which is a remedy for insomnia. About one and a half grains was the normal dose.

Mr. V. C. Branson, the Government Analyst, deposed that he had isolated eight grains of amyltal, which, however was not the full amount taken.
Room-Boy's Evidence
Li Kin, 29-year-old hotel boy employed in the Kowloon Hotel, was the next witness. He said that Dr. Bardos had lived in Room No. 415. At 7 a.m. on July 24, witness noticed that his door was closed. Passing again at 12 noon he heard snores coming from within. At 4 a.m. he entered Dr. Bardos's room, and finding the doctor lying motionless on the bed. Witness reported the matter to the manager.
Mr. H. J. H. White, the hotel manager, testified that Li Kin made a report to him that the occupant of Room 415 appeared to be dead. He went to the room and saw the body, after which he telephoned to the Water Police Station and informed Insp. Klineur.
Dr. Bardos had come from Canton on July 22.

Insp. Klineur said he found Dr. Bardos lying face downwards on his bed, clad only in a pair of drawers. On a table next to the bed was a piece of hotel note paper, written on in pencil. Next to it was a black leather box containing three phials. One contained four capsules marked amyltal, and the other two were empty.
The note, bearing the words already given, was inspected by the Coroner and the jury, after which the Coroner remarked that the jury would probably find that the poison was self-administered. At the same time he warned the jury against returning a verdict of suicide while of unsound mind.
The jury accordingly found that deceased had died of poisoning from barbituric acid derivative, and had died from his own hand.

EXCHANGE

Selling

T.T. Demand	1/2 1/4
T.T. Shanghai	1/2 1/4
T.T. Singapore	1/2 1/4
T.T. Japan	1/2 1/4
T.T. India	1/2 1/4
T.T. U.S.A.	1/2 1/4
T.T. Manila	1/2 1/4
T.T. Batavia	1/2 1/4
T.T. Bangkok	1/2 1/4
T.T. Saigon	1/2 1/4
T.T. France	1/2 1/4
T.T. Germany	1/2 1/4
T.T. Switzerland	1/2 1/4
T.T. Australia	1/2 1/4
T.T. Lisbon	1/2 1/4

Buying

4 m/s. L/C. London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s. D/P do	1/3 1/4
4 m/s. L/C U.S.A.	1/3 1/4
4 m/s. France	1/3 1/4
30 d/s. India	1/3 1/4
U.S. Cross rate in London	1/3 1/4

EXCHANGE RATES

	Aug. 28	Aug. 31
Paris	76.25/04	76.27/04
Geneva	15.42 1/2	15.43 1/2
Berlin	12.50	12.51
Athens	5.50	5.51
Madrid	16.37 1/2	16.38 1/2
Oslo	10.80	10.81
Shanghai	1/2 1/4 3/4	1/2 1/4 3/4
New York	5.03	5.03 3/16
Amsterdam	7.40 1/2	7.41
Vienna	20.14	20.15
Prague	12.14	12.15
Stockholm	10.74	10.75
Lisbon	11.04	11.05
Hongkong	1/2 29/32	1/2 29/32
Bombay	1/6 1/4	1/6 1/4
Brussels	29.78 1/4	29.81 1/4
Monte Video	30.13/16	30.13/16
Yokohama	1/2 1/4 1/4	1/2 1/4 1/4
Silver (forward) 194	19.0/16	19.0/16
Silver (spot) 194	19.0/16	19.0/16
War Loan	107 1/4	107 1/4

FRENCH SLOOP HERE

The French sloop, Rigault de Genaulle called this morning from Saigon on her way for a Northern cruise, and fired a salute of 21 guns to the country, which was replied to by Blackhead Fort. She is commanded by Capitaine de Frigate L. H. Moron.

TO FLY ATLANTIC

London, Aug. 31.
Mrs. Beryl Merham, of Kenya, who is contemplating a solo flight across the Atlantic, has chosen Ubungiro Aerodrome as her place of departure, as it provides space for an extra long run required by a machine heavily loaded with fuel at the start.—British Wireless.

A dinner dance will be held on the Open Roof of Repulse Bay Lido, weather permitting, and at Repulse Bay Hotel in event of bad weather, on Wednesday at 9 p.m.

A flannel dance will be held by the local section of the Health, Strength, Sports and Athletic Club at the Hotel Cecil on Saturday next from 8.45 p.m. to 12.45 a.m. Members and their friends are welcome at usual admission charges. By kind permission of Lieut. Col. R. M. Rodwell and Officers the Dance Orchestra of the 1st Bn. Royal Ulster Rifles will be in attendance.

CHINA COTTON & YARN CO.,

brokers for
CHINESE COTTON AND YARN
as dealt by the
Chinese Cotton Goods Exchange Ltd.,
of Shanghai.
DAILY CABLE QUOTATION SERVICE
ENQUIRIES INVITED

Bank of East Asia Building,
Room No. 107.Telephone
No. 23332.

POST OFFICE.

VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

INWARD MAILS

Straits	Bhutan	September 1.	
Saigon	Toutan	September 1.	
Japan	Kamo Maru	September 1.	
Australia and Manila	Nankin	September 1.	
Japan	Tunda	September 1.	
Calcutta and Straits	Tilawa	September 1.	
Java	Tibadakt	September 1.	
Manila	Emp. of Asia	September 2.	
Europe via Suez	Letters and		
Posters	London, 6th August and		
London	Parcels—London date,		
Shanghai and Swatow	Kwangchow	September 2.	
30th July	Ranpura	September 2.	
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways			
direct Service"—London date,			
22nd August	R.M.A. Dorado	September 2.	
Straits	Tasman	September 3.	
Manila	G. G. Paul Doumer	September 4.	
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shang-	Pres. Coolidge	September 4.	
hai (Seattle, 15th August)			
Japan and Shanghai	Pres. Jackson	September 4.	
Australia and Manila	Rajputana	September 4.	
Saigon	Triping	September 4.	
Japan	Chenonceaux	September 5.	
Shanghai	Hawaii Maru	September 5.	
Manila	Ixion	September 5.	
Calcutta and Straits	Neptuna	September 5.	
Straits	Yuenyang	September 5.	
Manila	Pyrius	September 5.	
Shanghai	Menestheus	September 5.	
Manila	Scharnhorst	September 8.	
Straits	Van Heutsz	September 8.	
Amoy	Shirala	September 10.	
Japan and Shanghai	Terakuni Maru	September 10.	
Straits	Behar	September 11.	

OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
	Tuesday.	
Straits	Hongkong	Tues. Sept. 1, 1 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Haitan	Tues. Sept. 1, 3 p.m.
Amoy	Shantung	Tues. Sept. 1, 3.30 p.m.
Samshui and Wuchow	Kwangtung	Tues. Sept. 1, 4 p.m.
	Wednesday.	
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A.	Asama Maru	Wed. Sept. 2.
Central and South America		
*Canada and *Europe via San	Reg.	Sept. 1, 5.00 p.m.
Francisco and Europe via Siberia	Letters	Sept. 2, 6.30 a.m.
(Due San Francisco, 23rd Sept.)		
Bangkok, Batavia, Mauritius, Reun-		
ion, Madagascar and South Africa	Houtman	Wed. Sept. 2, 9 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	Fukuken Maru	Wed. Sept. 2, 10.30 a.m.
Bangkok via Swatow	Kwelyang	Wed. Sept. 2, 1.30 p.m.
	Thursday.	
Amoy	Tibadakt	Thurs. Sept. 3, 8.30 a.m.
Shanghai, Japan and *Europe via		
Siberia	Ranpura	Thurs. Sept. 3, 10.30 a.m.
Amoy	Taiyuan	Thurs. Sept. 3, 4.30 p.m.
	Friday.	
Letters for "Imperial Airways direct R.M.A. Dorado		Fri. Sept. 4.
"Service"	G.P.O. & K.P.O.	
(Due London 14th September)	Reg.	Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
Letters for Australia by "Imperial R.M.A. Dorado		Sept. 4, 8.30 a.m.
"Airways Service"	G.P.O. & K.P.O.	
(Due Darwin 8th September)	Reg.	Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
Manila, Rabaul, Australia and New Tenda	Letters	Sept. 4, 8.30 a.m.
Zealand via Brisbane	Parcels	Sept. 3, 5.00 p.m.
(Due Brisbane, 21st September)	Reg.	Sept. 4, 8.45 a.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A.	Emp. of Asia	Fri. Sept. 4.
*Europe via Vancouver B.C.	Parcels	Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
(Parcels for Canada only)	Reg.	Sept. 4, 9.15 a.m.
(Due Vancouver B.C., 21st Sept.)	Letters	Sept. 4, 10 a.m.
Foochow via Swatow	Yochow	Fri. Sept. 4, 4.30 p.m.
	Saturday	
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A.	Pres. Coolidge	Sat. Sept. 5.
G. and S. America, Canada and	Parcels	Sat. Sept. 5, 5 p.m.
*Europe via San Francisco	Reg.	Sept. 5, 9.15 a.m.
(Due San Francisco, 23rd Sept.)	Letters	Sept. 5, 10 a.m.
Letters for "K.L.M. Service"	Rajputana	Sat. Sept. 5.
(Due Amsterdam, 14th September)	G.P.O. & K.P.O.	
Straits, Ceylon, India, *East and Rajputana	Reg.	Sept. 5, 9.30 a.m.
*South Africa, Aden, Egypt and	Letters	Sept. 5, 10 a.m.
Europe via Marseilles	G.P.O. & K.P.O.	
(Due Marseilles, 2nd October)	Reg.	Sept. 5, 9.45 a.m.
Hohow, Pakhol and Haiphong	Kwangchow	Sat. Sept. 5, Noon.
Shanghai, Japan and *Europe via	Chenonceaux	Sat. Sept. 5, 1.30 p.m.
Haiphong	Canton	Sat. Sept. 5, 2 p.m.
Siberia		
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and		
South Africa	Hawaii Maru Sat.	Sept. 5, 2.30 p.m.
Manila	Pres. Jackson Sat.	Sept. 5, 4.30 p.m.
	Sunday	
Foochow via Swatow	Hopsang	Sun. Sept. 6, 9 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	Canton Maru	Sun. Sept. 6, 9 a.m.
Japan, Honolulu and *San Francisco	Bokuyo Maru Mon.	Sept. 7, 10.30 a.m.
(Due San Francisco, 10th October)		
Fort Bayard, Hohow, Pakhol and		
Haiphong	G. G. Paul Doumer	Mon. Sept. 7, 1 p.m.
Formosa	Yuenyang	Mon. Sept. 7, 5 p.m.
	Tuesday.	
Batavia	Tilsnak	Tues. Sept. 8, 9.30 a.m.
Letters for "Air Orient Service"—	Pres. Doumer	Tues. Sept. 8.
(Due Marseilles, 20th September)	G.P.O. & K.P.O.	
Saigon, Ceylon, India, East, and	Reg.	Sept. 8, 10 a.m.
South Africa, Egypt and Europe	G. P. O. & K. P. O.	
via Marseilles	Reg.	Sept. 8, 10.45 a.m.
(Due Marseilles 8th October)	Letters	Sept. 8, 11.30 a.m.
Shanghai and *Europe via Siberia	Scharnhorst	Tues. Sept. 8, 4.30 p.m.
	Wednesday.	
Straits and *Europe via Marseilles	Menestheus	Wed. Sept. 9.
(Due Marseilles, 7th October)	G. P. O. & K. P. O.	
Reg.	Sept. 9, 9.45 a.m.	
Letters	Sept. 9, 10.30 a.m.	
Straits and Calcutta	Kutsang	Wed. Sept. 9.
Parcels	Sept. 9, 1 p.m.	
Amoy	Taiwan	Wed. Sept. 9, 4.30 p.m.
	*Superscribed correspondence only.	

TYPHOON
PHOTOGRAPHS

COPIES OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF TYPHOON
DAMAGE SCENES, RECENTLY PUBLISHED
IN THE "SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST"
AND "THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH", MAY
BE OBTAINED AT THE OFFICE OF THE
"S. C. M. POST".

SWAN, CULBERTSON & FRITZ.

PHILIPPINE MINING SHARES

As members of the

Manila Stock Exchange

we are able to render an exceptional service in these issues.

Cable quotations are regularly received during trading hours.

Our Statistical Department will be pleased to answer any enquiries.

Telephone 30244. Cable Address: SWANSTOCK.
Suits 119-122, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Hongkong.

NEW YORK STOPPED BY CUBS

SECOND DEFEAT IN EIGHTEEN GAMES

New York, Aug. 31.

Both New York and Chicago teams were in action to-day, but the Giants lost to the Cubs in the National League, while the Yankees trimmed the Chicago White Sox in the American loop.

Giants were held to six hits, and failed to register a single run. Chicago Cubs hit twelve and scored a single tally to win.

Yankees were vastly superior in batting to the White Sox. Dimaggio and Seeds getting enough runs between them to win without trouble. Dimaggio hit one and Seeds two homers.

Chicago scored once on its four hits, the Giants five times on nine. There were no other games.—*Reuter.*

Missionaries Murdered

TWO BRITONS DIE IN ETHIOPIA FEAR FOR OTHERS

Addis Ababa, Aug. 31.

It is now revealed that two British missionaries, one from Canada and one from New Zealand were murdered some time in May of this year by the Ethiopian Gula tribesmen while attempting to reach the capital from their station in the interior.

The story was brought here by a third member of the party, a Norwegian, member of the Red Cross unit which his country sent to assist the Ethiopians during the war with Italy, and who escaped from the tribesmen and crossed the border into Kenya.

The story was confirmed by a servant of the missionaries who reached Addis Ababa recently.

The two victims were members of the Sudan Interior Mission, which has about 70 missionaries stationed in all parts of the country, and no news has been received from many of them for many months.—*Reuter Bulletin Service.*

NO ENGLISH AIR MAIL

DORADO LEAVING PENANG TO-DAY

No European and English air mails will arrive in Hongkong, by the R.M.A. Dorado this week, because of the mishap to the liner Horsa on the Persian Gulf section of the route on Saturday.

Mr. H. H. Curtis, Traffic Officer of the Hongkong office of Imperial Airways, announced this morning that in order to enable homeward mails to be despatched from Hongkong on Friday as usual, the Dorado would leave Penang to-day with only mails from India, Malaya and Australia on board.

European and English mails which were being carried by the Horsa and normally would have arrived to-day, will therefore arrive in Hongkong a week late.

Mr. Curtis said that the Dorado left Penang at 10 a.m. to-day and is due in Hongkong to-morrow morning.

RADIO-PHONE IN CHINA

SHANGHAI-HANKOW LINKED

Shanghai, Sept. 1.

The first domestic radio-telephone service in China, linking Shanghai and Hankow, was inaugurated at midnight by the Minister of Communications.

Present plans call for the expansion of the service to link Shanghai with Canton, but this is attendant upon the extension of the Ministry's powers to Kwangtung province.—*United Press.*

HONOUR OFFERED GEDDES

CAUSED BULLOCK'S DISMISSAL

OFFICIAL'S PROPRIETY

London, Aug. 31.

As cables despatches regarding the dismissal of Sir Christopher Bullock from the Permanent Secretaryship of the Air Ministry may have left some ambiguity as to who initiated the question of an honour being conferred upon Sir Eric Geddes, *Reuter* desires to quote the following from the official report, Paragraph 9:

"In the spring of 1934, Sir Christopher Bullock conceived the idea that it might be an opportune moment for the recognition of the services to the state of Sir Eric Geddes, of Imperial Airways, by conferring upon him a high honour. He put the idea before Lord Londonderry, then Secretary for Air, who inquired whether the honour would be acceptable to Sir Eric, and if so of what nature it should be."

"Sir Christopher interpreted this as giving him authority to approach Sir Eric as to his views upon the matter."

The report makes it quite clear not only that the suggestion on conferring a certain honour on Sir Eric did not emanate from him but that in fact he declined to discuss it while the agreement between Imperial Airways and the Government was under discussion.

Paragraph 5 of the official report states:

"We desire to record our considered opinion that the representatives of Imperial Airways behaved throughout with perfect propriety."—*Reuter.*

CORRESPONDENCE

Chinese Members Of Council

To The Editor, Hongkong Telegraph

Sir,—Among the many problems confronting the Government of this Colony none is more important or more deserving of earnest consideration than the representation of the Chinese business community on the Legislative Council.

It will be admitted that Hongkong is a business centre, dependent mainly upon the Chinese mercantile classes. It is conceded, further, that over ninety per cent. of the revenues of the Colony are derived from Chinese sources: that our banks and foreign business houses rely very materially on the Chinese for their prosperity.

To what extent, then, are the Chinese merchants represented on the Legislative Council? The problem, in my opinion, is a complex one. All three are lawyers, and doubt experts in legal problems and able to unravel knotty points. Still, without fear of contradiction, I lay emphasis on the fact that they do not stand for, nor are they truly representative of, business interests. They themselves would not, I imagine, lay claim to any such standing.

Let me stress that this is in no sense a personal matter. It is the system of selection which is at fault. While the General Chamber of Commerce has the privilege of electing a member of the Council, the Chinese Chamber has been denied that right in the past. One way of dealing with the matter would be for the powers of the Unopposed Justices of the Peace, who now nominate one member, to be extended so that they should be vested with authority to select one British and one Chinese legislator.

If, on the other hand, the Government desires to perpetuate the nomination system, which, by the way, is very unsatisfactory, then, so far as the Chinese members of Council go, these nominations should come from the merchants themselves through the recognised channel. Tenure of office should be limited to three years, when a further election or nomination should be instituted. A seat on the Council should not be considered as in perpetuity, or as a right, but as an elected and privileged honour, with the consent of the people.

TROTSKY CLOSELY GUARDED

NO PLOTTING WHILE IN NORWAY

Oslo, Aug. 31.

It is officially announced that the Ministry of Justice has decided that M. Leon Trotsky and his wife will be allowed to remain in Norway, but will be isolated and kept under guard.

M. Trotsky will be allowed visitors only after permission has been granted by the passport office and may be refused the use of a telephone. His mail and telegrams will be under supervision.—*Reuter Bulletin Service.*

This decision was taken following the charge made in Moscow that M. Trotsky, with associates in Russia, was plotting against the Soviet. Russia demanded that Norway expell the former Bolshevik leader, but Norway is indignant at the term of the Russian note and has refused to accede to them.

ARABS SHOT BY BRITISH SOLDIERS

REFUSED TO OBEY ORDER TO HALT

Jerusalem, Aug. 31.

Two Arabs were fired on in the streets of Jerusalem to-day and one was killed.

The men refused to halt, after being challenged by a British military patrol.

One man was instantly killed and the other wounded, but a bomb was found near the place where they were challenged.—*Reuter Bulletin Service.*

Captain Sued By Actress

YOUNG PASSENGER ALLEGED ANNOYED

Los Angeles, Aug. 31.

Miss Vilma Hollen, 21, a Hungarian actress, has filed suit against the Norddeutscher Lloyd and Captain S. Vogt, commander of the liner Elbe, asking \$30,000 damages.

She claims that Captain Vogt unreasonably annoyed her for the twenty-two days of her passage from Bremen to Los Angeles and injured her when attempting to drag her to his cabin.—*United Press.*

KING'S HOLIDAY ENDING

MAY RESIDE AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE

London, Aug. 31.

The yacht Nahlin, on which the King is making a holiday cruise, and which is expected, after leaving Greek waters, to proceed to Gallipoli, when passing through the narrow channel of Euripos to-day struck a bridge at Chelios, between the island of Euboea and the mainland. The impact was not severe, and the only damage was to the ship's boat.

On His Majesty's return from the cruise, he is going to Balmoral, and the newspapers anticipate that when he later comes back to London he will take up residence at Buckingham Palace.—*British Wireless.*

His Excellency the Governor, on his arrival here, stated that he would keep his eyes and his ears open. It is the hope of the writer that this contribution may meet his eye and receive the mature and sympathetic consideration which it merits.

MERCATOR.

NEW SEASON'S GOODS

FOR AUTUMN WEAR

JUST ARRIVED

FLANNEL

TWO PIECE PIN STRIPED

SUITS

LONDON TAILORED

THE VERY LATEST STYLE

IN

GREYS, BEIGE & NAVY.

PRICE

\$79⁵⁰ Each

FOR PRESENT SEASON'S WEAR.



ANOTHER SHIPMENT

OF

NEW 'TRIANGLE'

SCARVES

IN

SPOT & FANCY

DESIGNS.

Prices From

\$1⁹⁵ Each

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

HONGKONG FOOT? safe quick relief

Caused by the contagious ringworm germ: first signs are itching, redness, skin cracks between toes. Antiseptic Absorbine, Jr. kills the germs, relieves and heals.

Absorbine Jr.

Sales Agents: MULLER MACLEAN & CO., INC.

3 Factors of Importance

in planning your advertising campaign.

● **COVERAGE:** For many years the "South China Morning Post" has been regarded as the leading newspaper in Hongkong and South China. It has by far the largest circulation, penetrating to the Outposts and inland centres. "The Hongkong Telegraph" enjoys a similar pre-eminence as the leading afternoon newspaper.

● **IN THE HOME:** The newspaper that produces profitable results to the advertiser is the newspaper that is read and re-read by the family. The S. C. M. Post reaches most families with morning tea. Similarly, "The Hongkong Telegraph" is the afternoon favourite with the majority.

● **LOCAL PRESTIGE:** The judgment of "the m'n on the spot" in respect to media selection is based on sound knowledge and can be followed with confidence. Year in and year out leading local firms expend the greater part of their allocations in the "South China Morning Post" and "The Hongkong Telegraph."

CIRCULATIONS
CERTIFIED BY CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS.

N.Y.K. LINE

General Passenger Agents in the Orient for the CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE.

San Francisco via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.

Asama MaruWed., 2nd Sept.

Talyo MaruFri., 18th Sept.

Chichibu MaruWed., 30th Sept.

Seattle & Vancouver.

Hikawa Maru (Starts from Kobe) Wed., 2nd Sept.

Hiyo Maru (Starts from Kobe) Sat., 19th Sept.

New York via Panama.

Nako MaruFri., 11th Sept.

South America (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

Bokuyo MaruMon., 7th Sept.

London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.

Terukuni MaruFri., 11th Sept.

Hakusan MaruSat., 26th Sept.

Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, and Marseilles.

Lyons MaruThurs., 10th Sept.

Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Ports.

Atsuta MaruSat., 26th Sept.

Bombay via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.

Murooran MaruSat., 5th Sept.

Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

Lisbon MaruMon., 7th Sept.

Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.

Katori MaruSat., 12th Sept.

Kitano Maru (N'saki direct) Tues., 22nd Sept.

Cargo Only.

*Burns Philp Lines, Joint Passenger Agents, Gibb, Livingston & Co., Ltd.

Tel. 30291.

THE SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC CO. LTD.

SERVICE OF FAST MOTOR VESSELS

(with limited, but exceptionally good, passenger accommodation).

Homewards to:

Port Sudan, Port Said, Marseilles, Algiers, Oran, Antwerp, Rotterdam (Amsterdam), Hamburg, Oslo, Gothenburg and other Scandinavian Ports.

via

Manila and Straits Settlements

M.S. "NAGARA"6th Sept.

M.S. "DELHI"6th Oct.

M.S. "SHANTUNG"6th Nov.

Outwards for:

Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe and Osaka.

M.S. "SHANTUNG"18th Sept.

M.S. "CANTON"19th Oct.

Passenger Rates:

Hong Kong to Mediterranean £47

Hong Kong to Antwerp £54

Agents:

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Hongkong.

G. E. HUYGEN

Canton.

NOTICE

TO ADVERTISERS.

Advertisers requiring additional space in the Saturday editions of "The Hongkong Telegraph" are requested to make their space reservations not later than noon on Thursdays.

COMING TO THE KING'S

Max Reinhardt's PRODUCTION OF

A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM

BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE MUSIC BY MENDELSSOHN

15 STARS • CAST OF 1000

Presented by WARNER BROS.



Eau De Cologne

Triple Extract
of
Exquisite Aroma and
Lasting Fragrance

A necessary toilet adjunct
for summer use.

\$3.50

per magnum
bottle of 26 ozs.

Cooling, refreshing and
astringent.

A.S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

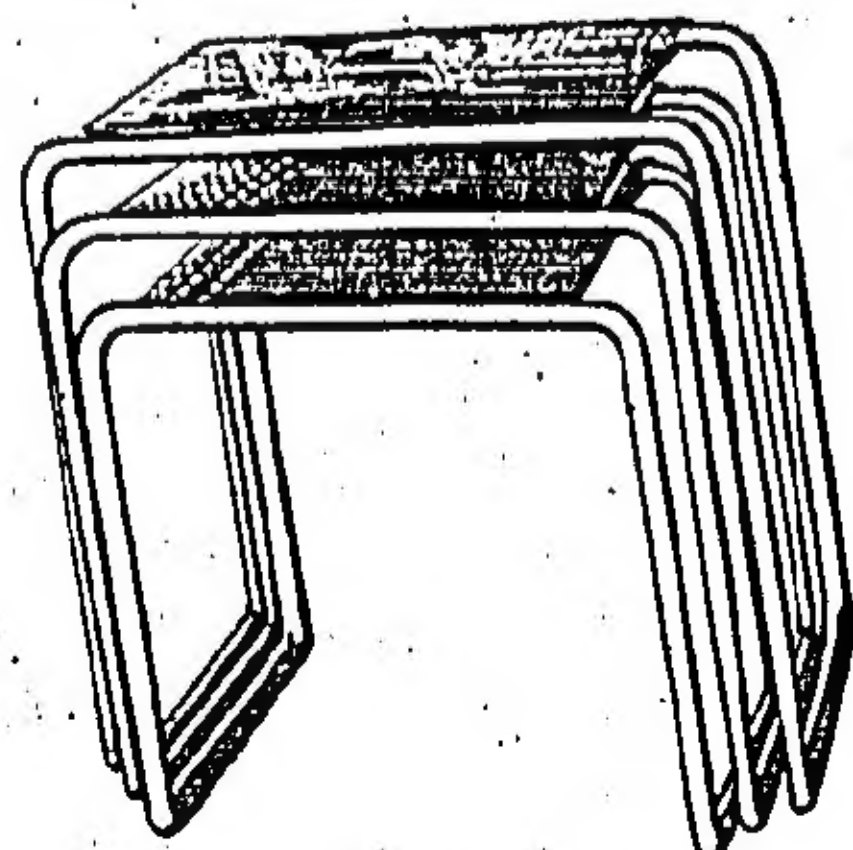
The Hongkong Dispensary.

RECORDS FOR THE LOVER OF GOOD MUSIC

- IN THE STEPS OF CENTRAL ASIA** (Borodin) (D1885)
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- CARNIVAL OF THE ANIMALS** (Saint Saens) (D1992/4)
Played by:—Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra.
- ANDANTE FOR FLUTE** (Mozart)
- INDOMENCO-BALLET MUSIC** (Mozart) (D2065)
Played by:—Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- PRINCE IGOR-POLOVTSI MARCH** (Borodin)
- DOUBINOVSKA** (Rimsky-Korsakov) (DB-1683)
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- MORENINKA; POBRESINKA; POLICHINELLE** (Villa-Lobos)
- TRIANA** (Albeniz) (DB-1762)
Played by:—Arthur Rubinstein.
- PAVANE; GALLIARD** (Byrd) (DB2146)
Played by:—American Society of Ancient Instruments.
- SCHWANDA-POLKA AND FUGUE** (Weinberger) (DB-2223)
Played by:—Ormandy and Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra.
- RHAPSODY ESPAGNOLE** (Ravel) (DB-2367/8)
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- WATER MUSIC** (Handel) (DB2528/9)
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- ENIGMA VARIATIONS** (Elgar) (DB2800/2)
Played by:—B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra.
- BURLESKE FOR PIANO AND ORCHESTRA** (R. Strauss) (DB4424/5)
Played by:—Elly Ney & Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- DIE WALKURE—SELECTED PASSAGES** (Album: 240)
Lawrence Tibbett & Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- SCHUBERT SONGS** RECORDED BY: ELENA GERHARDT (Album: 68)

S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.
YORK BUILDING. CHATER ROAD.

MODERN CHROMIUM-PLATED STEEL FURNITURE



Modern as the minute...
...Lasting as the years

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.
FURNISHING DEPT. PHONE 28151.

You'll save expense
with a—
"STUDEBAKER"

STUDEBAKER trucks cost very little more than the lowest priced units on the market, but they give you far better performance, far more stamina, much lower operating costs.

And the handsome, distinctive streamlined appearance of the new Studebaker truck makes it stand out from the crowd. With its sleek, business-like lines and powerful, dependable engine, it is a truck which inspires a feeling of prestige that suggests a price much higher than its actual cost.

We will furnish particulars
and terms on application.

**HONGKONG HOTEL
GARAGE**

Stubbs Rd. Tel. 27778/9.

The
Hongkong Telegraph.

TUESDAY, SEPT. 1, 1936.

A CALL FOR VOLUNTEERS

It is a regrettable circumstance that there are in the Colony from three to four hundred British men eligible for service in the Volunteer Defence Corps who have not seen fit to enrol in this unit, which has been allotted a specific and important part in the defence of Hongkong. Major General Bartholomew, in reporting to this effect to the War Office, states that many of these men have had no military training whatever, and adds that they would probably constitute the only source of reinforcement in the greatest of all emergencies. One half of the number are in Government service, and, despite the recent appeal made by His Excellency the Governor, of these only twenty-four out of a hundred and fifty have enrolled in the Corps and seven in the Naval Volunteer Force. The disinclination on the part of eligible Britons to shoulder responsibilities which they should gladly assume is all the more inexplicable in view of the fact that there were substantial increases in the numbers of Portuguese, Eurasians, Indians and Chinese linking up with the Corps last year. Following the request of the Secretary of State that as many overseas Government British employees as possible should join the defence units of the Colonies in which they serve, the continued indifference of civil servants to what should be an understood obligation cannot but be deplored. Indifference, and not studied refusal to enrol, is, we feel sure, the attitude of most non-members of eligible age, whether in the Government service or in other occupations. It may, however, bring these men to a sense of their duty if we point out that the present personnel of the Corps contains many who, on the score of age, could well excuse themselves from service, but who are animated by a spirit which is lacking in many younger men. Never before in the history of the Colony has the Corps been so well organised, and never before has it presented such a variety in forms of service than at the present time. The work of the Corps is exceedingly interesting, beneficial to all who take part in it, and, above all else, fits those who join to play their rightful part in times of emergency. There can surely be no Briton worthy of the name who would care to feel that, did an emergency arise, he would be unable, through lack of training, to do his bit, and would have to shelter behind those who have willingly accepted their obligations. We therefore appeal to all who, no matter the reason, have not yet fitted themselves for emergency service, to join the Corps without delay. By so doing they will remove a reproach under which the Colony should not labour, and will also have the additional consciousness that they are not shirking their duty.

Should LABOUR Agree To A Popular FRONT



(Labour M.P. for Ebbw Vale; became a miner when he left school at the age of 13.)

Says Aneurin
Bevan

FAVOUR the affiliation of the Communist Party to the Labour Party. The Editor has asked me to say why in six hundred words. I propose, therefore, to summarise the arguments against affiliation and to give my reply tersely.

It is said that the Communist Party will not be loyal. This is an indictment of intention and can be proved or disproved only in practice.

Anyway, loyalty is never ready-made. It comes from common struggle and sacrifice. The bonds of loyalty can be forged only in co-operation. Events in Spain underline this lesson.

The Communist Party is so negligible, we are told, that its affiliation will bring no appreciable increase of strength to the Labour Party.

THEN WE ARE INFORMED that the Communists want to get into the Labour Party only in order to capture it. My readers can work that out for themselves.

A more serious objection is that the Communist Party owes its first loyalty to the Communist International, and is, therefore, not in a position to be loyal to the Labour Party.

The Communist Party declares its readiness to accept the constitution of the Labour Party, with all that is implied thereby. It seems clear from recent events that the Communist International is prepared to accord greater flexibility to its national bodies.

In any case experience alone can provide the answer one way or the other. The workers are becoming impatient of these metaphysical objections to unity.

It is said that affiliation would weaken the electoral appeal of the Labour Party. The present line of the Labour Party is not so successful in this respect that its authors are entitled to be complacent.

Once a party modifies its position so as to reassure the people it is on the retreat. It is forced to retire from one weak position to a weaker one, until it dies of the inanition produced by its own fears.

If it does not behave as though it believes in itself it cannot expect the country to believe in it.

WE ARE TOLD THAT THE Communist Party does not support democracy whilst the Labour Party does.

Have not recent experiences shown that the danger to democracy comes, not from the Left, but from the Right; not from an aggressive working class, but from a capitalist class which is no longer able to reconcile its position with the maintenance of political and social decency?

No Communist conceives of dis-

One Thought
A SONG for our banner! The watchword recall,
"United we stand, divided we fall!"
—P. MORRIS.

Yes No



(Labour M.P. for South Hackney and Leader of the London County Council.)

Says Herbert
Morrison

IF within the ranks of Labour there is some contention and confusion as to what our relation with the Communists should be, one must not wonder at it.

For the time being our Communists have become rather mild unscrupulous editions of the 19th century Fabians.

They are all for permeation rather than open public propaganda.

They obscure their own aims. They will even deny or hide the principles to which the Communist International (the C.I.) has committed them.

THEIR ATTITUDE TO THE Labour leaders has become more discriminating; for the Communists there now appear to be three categories of Labour leaders:—

1. Those who have the courage to criticise the C.P. For them the whole abuse is more or less continued; their integrity is questioned.

2. The sitters-on-the-fence, who do not love the Communists but who fear to attack them, or who do favour the

Communists, but fear openly to support them. For them a mixture of toleration and contempt. And I agree.

3. Their friends and instruments. For them praise. They have "courage"; they are "brave working-class fighters." They are called "comrades."

But no more are all the Labour leaders grouped together as Fabians and Social Fascists! For the time being those epithets are stored away in the cupboard. Why?

Communists claim a relationship to the Labour Party similar to that of the old I.L.P. which for many years, did such useful work as an affiliated body.

But there is little similarity between the old I.L.P. and the British section of the Communist International.

LET US COMPARE:—

Old I.L.P.	Violent revolution
Socialism by persuasion and Parliamentary democracy.	Violent revolution and government by dictatorship.
Socialist education.	Little or no Socialist education.
Party autonomy.	A section of the party subject to Labour C.P. and subject to Party constitution.
Dietship to locals and individual autonomy within the I.L.P.	International instructions.
Membership generally consistent with loyalty to Labour Party.	Membership one loyalty—to C.P. and C.I.
Self-financed.	Largely financed from abroad.
A reasonably consistent, understood policy; consequently reliable.	Violent changes in policy as ordered by the C.P.; utterly unreliable.

A substantial decrease in the number of members from headquarters.

When the I.L.P. wanted to do something milder than the C.P. it left the Labour Party.

"Somebody may say, 'What about the Socialist League?' Well, what about it? There is a widely-held view that it has neither justified its existence nor its affiliation to the Party.

I ask you to recall those earlier days when individual Communists were permitted to be party officers, delegates and members. They were not very pleasant days for our best local Labour Party workers—and I am more interested in them than the clever-clever people.

"They were days of C.P. effort to 'capture' party officerships and control; of duplicated written instructions to the 'fractious' working from within; of reduced individual membership owing to the domestic struggle between two opposite policies; of loss of effort and propaganda drive for the same reason.

I AND MY COLLEAGUES OF THE London Labour Party spent only half our time fighting the Tories because the other half was taken up in protecting the Party against C.P. conspiracies.

I don't want that kind of life again. Nor do the best of our local Labour Party workers. We want to get on with our job of fighting for Socialism and Peace in our own Labour Party way.

Why can't the Communists get on with their different job in their way? Or, if little policy is claimed to be the same as ours, why don't they liquidate themselves and 'cease to be the cause of so much working class dissension?

And Another
"MEN work together," I told him from the heart,
"whether they work together or apart!"
—ROBERT FROST.

Here is a boy with political leanings. Asked to define a rhetorical question and give an example, he writes:—"A rhetorical question is one which is asked and there is no answer to it—e.g., What has the Government been doing all these years?" We are told, "If the Prime Minister dies, who takes charge?—The undertaker." And lastly, a translation of "De mortuis nil nisi bonum" was rendered, "In the dead there is nothing except bones."

The third class may be put down as sheer unmitigated ignorance, for-

G.V.G.

A Crop Of Howlers

THE schools have closed, and the termly crop of howlers is being handed round. It seems appropriate to recount a few of the best we have come across in the course of our career.

While it is perhaps sacrilege to attempt to classify such gems of wit as true howlers, they may be divided into definite groups. The first is a big class of those cases where bad writing or spelling gives the effect. Here are some:—

"The Pled Piper promised to rid the town of rats." The aim of a chemistry experiment was set out as "To measure the capacity of a rectangular bloke." Again, we are told, "Some of our great poets are Browning, Kents, and Sherry."

"The Duke of Wellington had a big funeral. It took eight men to carry the beer" (bier).

Another, and a large class, may be the malapropisms where one word is confused with another word like it. There are some gems here:—"The man who keeps order at a football match is called a refugee." A proud son writes:—"In the war my father was in charge of a spittoon." "Give the masculine of belle—stomach."

"What is the Soviet? What some people call their table napkins." "Oliver Cromwell was in charge of an ironclad."

"Air is composed of oxygen and sanotogen." "An epitaph is a short, sarcastic remark." Asked for a sentence using the word summit, a bright lad wrote:—"When the clock stops there is summit wrong with it."

"Wellington, after a long champagne, defeated Napoleon."

lorn guesses at an answer, long shots that don't quite come off. Two from chemistry:—

"To find evidence of carbon in the body—rub the hands together and a black deposit appears." "How to make soft water hard—freeze it."

At grammar Tommy was to give the degrees of the word "bad." His answer is very pithy—"Bad—very ill—dead." "Explain the symbol LXXX" was the question, and the romantic youth gave as his reply, "Love and kisses." The cookery class was asked how to keep milk from turning sour in warm weather. All were puzzled except wee Jeanie. Up shot her hand—"Keep it in the cow, miss."

New Fleet Accommodation Barracks For Naval Dockyards, But Congestion Is Acute

Hundreds Of Entries Received

LAST MINUTE RUSH IN PHOTO COMPETITION

HUNDREDS of entries poured into the "Telegraph" office yesterday, the closing date of the sixth annual Amateur Photographic Competition sponsored by this paper.

Even a cursory glance at the entries indicates that the exhibition of these photographs, which will take place on dates to be announced later, will constitute the finest display of amateur work ever seen in the Far East. The pictures entered by the more advanced amateurs are of an exceptionally high standard of merit, both in composition and in finish.

The "Telegraph" is happy to announce that three well-known art and photographic experts, in the persons of Dr. F. Bunje, Mr. E. A. von Kohn-Nagy, B.A., and Surgeon Lieut.-Comdr. W. E. Loftus-Brigham, R.N., who adjudicated last year's Competition, have again kindly consented to act as Judges. They will devote at least three afternoons to the work, which is of a most onerous character.

In addition to hundreds of pictures from Hongkong, there are entries from most of the outposts, providing further evidence of the fact that this Competition has become the major event of its kind in the Far East.

The results of the Competition will be announced in due course, together with arrangements for public exhibition of the entries.

TRAVEL ASSN. HANDBOOK IS READY

Under the title of "The Riviera of the Orient," the handbook issued by the Hongkong Travel Association has now made its appearance.

It comprises some 150 pages, together with three large-scale maps and a 20-page pictorial section, and is issued at \$1.

The handbook is replete with most detailed information for the benefit of visitors to the Colony, setting forth, inter alia, points of interest, sports facilities, transport rates and time-tables, an abridged business directory, shopping facilities, name-places and their meanings, together with landing and passport regulations, currency values, etc.

He Wasn't That Kind Of A Captain

THIS is the story of a river steamer that was without the captain. The owners, not too popular with Coast Officers' Guild members, searched desperately around town for a new man. Eventually they approached Captain—

"Where did you get my name?" he asked curiously.

"From a Director," the ship-pling representative replied.

"Sorry," said the Captain. "You'll have to look elsewhere. I belong to the Army!"

MISHAP TO NAHLIN STRIKES BRIDGE LEAVING SMALL HARBOUR

Athens, Aug. 31. The Nahlin and the accompanying destroyers Grafton and Glowworm were lashed by heavy seas and forced to seek shelter in a bay in the south coast of Euboea during last night.

A motor boat carrying local authorities endeavoured to reach the yacht and convey greetings to the King, but were unable owing to the continued storm.

This morning while the Nahlin was steaming out of the bay the ship struck the bridge which crosses the narrow strait. One motor boat aboard the yacht was smashed but the damage to the yacht was negligible.

The King was on deck when the accident occurred but he was quite unharmed. —*Reuters' Bulletin.*

United Press states that the yacht struck a bridge connecting a small island with the mainland. Two seamen were injured and the yacht suffered minor damage.



Here is Barcelona—in a picture received this week. Armed civilian shelters in doorway of radio station while Government supporters scatter papers and documents from the raided offices of rebel sympathisers.

ZBW Programmes

RELAY OTHER SHORT WAVE STATIONS IS REQUEST OF MANY

An overwhelming number of listeners who voted in the recent Radio Competition expressed the desire for relays of short wave stations in addition to those from Daventry.

Local relays from Daventry are undoubtedly popular. It will be recalled that Relays of Daventry General Items and Daventry Sporting Items were included in the first ten items voted for.

Nevertheless, Daventry relays, for one reason or another, do not please all the listeners. Some suggest that they should be cut out during the summer months; others that ZBW should relay the Empire station only when reception is excellent.

A large number of the listeners who submitted suggestions for improving ZBW's programmes, asked for relays from other stations.

Here are some extracts from their letters:

"G.S."—"The Dance Music relayed from Daventry is good, but the transmission from ZBW is poor. Is it not possible to bring about some improvement?"

"R.J.G."—"For a change, what about relays from stations other than Daventry?"

"Mrs. A. W. H."—"If atmospherics are bad for Daventry relays, cut the items, and give us something we can hear."

"B.W."—"Everybody likes good singing, and I have several times picked up Continental stations when they have been broadcasting Grand Opera. Why can't some of these stations be relayed?"

"J.C."—"What about relays from Zeesem?"

"H.C.W."—"I would suggest that when interesting items, such as the Wimbledon Finals, are being relayed from Daventry, they should be relayed in full and not interrupted for a relay of gramophone records from the studio, which can be given on any night."

"G.C."—"Give relays from short wave stations other than ZBW, and also occasionally from KZRM, Manila."

"J.L.L."—"ZBW should have better equipment for relaying from other stations."

"J.M.V."—"Procure a Blatnerphone and use it to record in Hongkong those programmes which can be received almost perfectly from Daventry outside usual ZBW transmission hours. (All through the year Daventry reception is good from 11 p.m. onwards). The Blatnerphone can then be used for broadcasting from ZBW the following evening. Afterwards the tape can be demagnetised and be ready for use again. Recording the programmes in Hongkong would have a definite advantage over procuring programmes from England, as it will avoid the monotonous repetition of the latter. Examination of Daventry's programme will show that there are many interesting broadcasts in Transmissions 3, 4 and 5.

PROBLEM GROWS AS YEARS PASS

ULTIMATE "UTOPIA" ENVISAGES END OF H.M.S. TAMAR

"Telegraph" Staff Representative

WHAT does the Admiralty intend to do to relieve the accommodation congestion at the Hongkong Naval Yards?

This question is said to be agitating local naval quarters.

Enquiries this morning elicited that new fleet accommodation quarters, now in course of construction, will to a certain extent alleviate the situation.

Nevertheless, even when these quarters are completed, the Hongkong naval establishment will probably be still faced with a problem that is almost as old as naval history of this Colony.

Most of the congestion occurs during the winter months, when the fleet returns from the north. Submarines and smaller craft in the basin usually send the majority of their crew ashore, that is if accommodation is available.

The present accommodation does not envisage any increase in fleet strength or personnel in Hongkong. This question, however, may not arise once the gigantic Singapore Base is completed, as at least portion of the China Squadron will be based there.

Congestion in the actual naval establishment at the Hongkong dockyards is also believed to be a problem that is growing with the passage of years.

Tamar Inadequate

H.M.S. Tamar, which was the subject of unkind remarks by newspaper correspondents as long ago as 1910, seems hopelessly inadequate for the purpose for which it was permanently moored inside the basin, that is, to provide quarters and accommodation for the Commodore and his staff.

It has been public knowledge for some years that the Admiralty has had under consideration the question of establishing shore accommodation and withdrawing the Tamar from service. Financial reasons, however, caused this project to be shelved.

There is always the distinct and not too remote possibility, however, that the Admiralty will find the money to carry out this work, and Hongkong will then probably be the last of a ship that has become one of the Colony's landmarks.

T.C. Tamar first came out to Hongkong last century as a troopship, relieving an old vessel called the Victor Emmanuel. For many years the Tamar was anchored in mid-harbour as barracks for Hongkong's troops. Twenty-five years ago she was still there, but had degenerated into a receiving ship for officers and men awaiting transfer. Only a few sailors were kept on signalling purposes, the rest of the crew being composed of Chinese.

The old ship obtained a new lease of life when she was taken into the Dockyard basin and was converted into the Commodore's headquarters. So far she has successfully weathered all of Hongkong's typhoons. It is understood that she suffered some superficial damage during last month's "blow," part of the roofing being blown away.

sentinel, why not from nearby medium-wave stations, or from other short-wave stations. A good suggestion seems to be to leave an hour open each night, to be filled by whatever station offers the best transmission, or provisionally by studio recordings or local talent.

"N.K.M."—"Give more relays on events abroad—not necessarily from Daventry."

"S.P."—"I would suggest relays from foreign stations in addition to those from Daventry, especially if any special items are on, e.g., Olympic sports broadcast through ZRO, etc. Why not take listeners on an occasional trip around the ether world?"

"W.F."—"If there are specially interesting stations to hear, why not relay them in Hongkong. I consider it a pity that we do not hear the most interesting news from other countries. ZBW missed a fine opportunity in not relaying the Olympic Games from Zeesem. Daventry is relayed too long when reception is bad. It would be quite o.k. to extend the relay over the entire evening if reception is excellent, but only if it is so. It is disappointing when a relay in which people are interested is broken off just to adhere to a time-table of records."

"J.E.M."—"Short wave relays should be given from stations other than Daventry, i.e. Zeesem, Sydney, etc. These relays should be given as Surprise Items, that is, the listener should not know until the time of the actual broadcast, which station he is going to hear. (In some cases, ZBW would not know either, as it would depend on reception)."

"W.L.R."—"Have relays from American short wave stations. "G.L.R."—"Why is it necessary to waste so much time on relays from Daventry? The studio is usually very heavy, and it is impossible to grasp the full significance of some of the programme. If relays are es-

RADIO BROADCAST

Relay from Officers' Mess Murray Barracks

PIANOFORTE RECITAL

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):
4.7 p.m. Chinese Programme.
7.11 p.m. European Programme.
7 p.m. Anton and the Paramount Theatre Orchestra with Gracie Fields (Comedienne).
1. Orchestra—Follow the Fleet—Selection. 2. Song—Mary Rose ("This Week of Grace"). 3. Orchestra—Roy Noble Medley. 4. Song—Melody at Dawn ("This Week of Grace").
7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock

Quotations.
7.20 p.m. A Welsh Programme.
Song—All through the Night (Old Welsh Air)...Lella Megane (Contralto) Song—Old Welsh Song...Evan Williams (Tenor); Orchestra—The Lark—Selection (Middleton)...The London Palladium Orchestra: Song—The Village Spring (arr. Roberts)...Lella Megane (Contralto).

7.10 p.m. From the Studio.
A Jazz Recital by Fred Carpio (Banjo) and Art Carneiro (Violin).
8 p.m. Local: Time Signal, Weather Report and announcements.
8.03 p.m. A Variety Concert.
Song—Where the Arches used to be...Flanagan and Allen; Accordion Solo—Stars over Devon...George Scott Wood; Song—The Lady from Mayfair...Michael Carr.
8.15 p.m. From the Studio.
Interpretations at the Piano by Helen O'Brien.

Programme
1. Contrasts; 2. Rose of Tralee; 3. Some day you'll remember; 4. You are my lucky star; I've got a feelin' you're foolin'.

8.30 p.m. A Variety Concert.
Vocal—Little Piccadilly Mine...Les Allen and his Canadian Bachelors; Humorous—With her head tucked underneath her arm...Stanley Holloway; Guitar Solo—Mood Ruby...Len Fille; Song—I'm a fool for loving you...Dinah Miller; Vocal—Moonlight on the Prairie...The Hill Billies; Accordion Solo—Lulu's Back in Town...George Scott Wood; Humorous—Another Bedtime Story—Cinderella...Wish Wynne.

9 p.m. News and announcements from London.
9.20 p.m. From the Studio.
A Pianoforte Recital by Nura Kanis.

Programme
1. Sevillanas...Albeniz; 2. Arabesque No. 2...Debussy; 3. Cordeobal...Albeniz.
9.35 p.m. A Relay of the Band of the 1st Battalion Royal Ulster Rifles, from the Officers' Mess, Murray Barracks; (by kind permission of Lieut. Col. R. M. Rodwell and Officers).

10 p.m. A Relay from London.
Big Ben Talk: "World Affairs" by H. V. Hodson.
10.16 p.m. Dance Music.
11 p.m. Close Down.

DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

The following wave-lengths and frequencies are observed by Daventry.

Frequency	Wave-length
8.250 k.c.	36.36 metres
8.310 k.c.	35.98 metres
8.380 k.c.	35.56 metres
8.450 k.c.	35.14 metres
8.520 k.c.	34.73 metres
8.590 k.c.	34.34 metres
8.660 k.c.	33.95 metres
8.730 k.c.	33.57 metres
8.800 k.c.	33.18 metres
8.870 k.c.	32.80 metres
8.940 k.c.	32.42 metres

Transmission 1
(G.S.B., G.S.B.)
2.15 p.m. Big Ben. "Spilling the Beans."
Four historical maps of how it is done, by Robert C. Stern.
2.31 p.m. Broadcast "Piano Solo" by Percy Tremaine.
2.45 p.m. "Down to the Sea in Ships."
2.55 p.m. The News and Announcements.
Greenwich Time Signal at 4 p.m.

Transmission 2
(G.S.B., G.S.B.)
7 p.m. Big Ben. A Programme of New Gramophone Records.
7.25 p.m. Fred Hartley and his Novelty Quintet, with Brian Lawrence (Australian Vocalist).
8.15 p.m. Sports Talk.
8.30 p.m. An Organ Recital by Arnold Mc.C. Rhoads, from St. Machar's Cathedral, Aberdeen.
Greenwich Time Signal at 9 p.m.
9 p.m. The News and Announcements.
9.20 p.m. The B.N.C. Dance Orchestra.

Transmission 3
(G.S.B., G.S.B.)
10 p.m. Big Ben. "World Affairs," by H. V. Hodson.
10.15 p.m. The Norris Stanley Sextet.
10.45 p.m. Dick and Aston, in a Lancashire Interlude.
10.55 p.m. Solo Songs and Duets.
11 p.m. The News and Announcements.
Greenwich Time Signal at 11 p.m.
12.15 a.m. The Serge Krish Regel.

BRITISH SUMMER

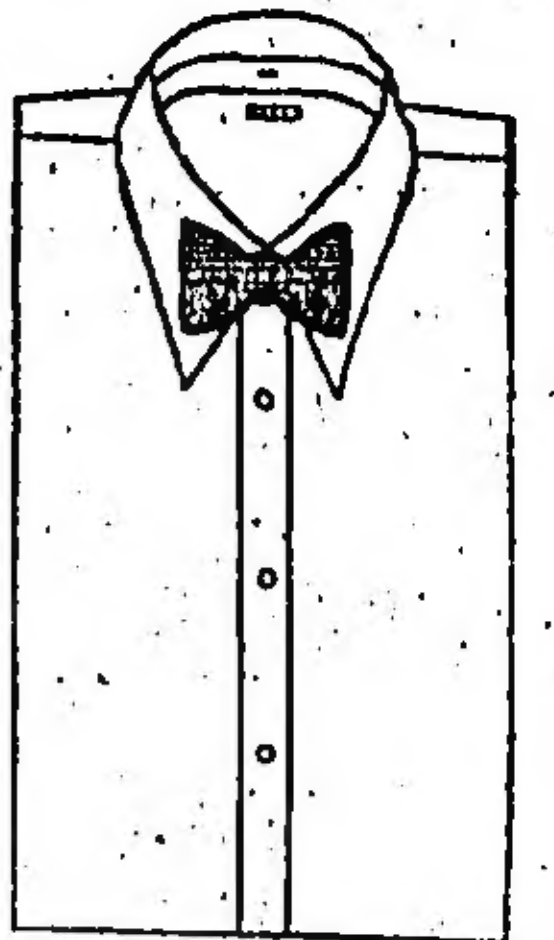
FINE AND WARM WEEK END

RECORDED

London, Aug. 31. The spell of warm weather was maintained during the week-end and temperatures on both Saturday and Sunday rose to 83 degrees Fahrenheit in several parts of Southern England.

The weather-to-day was cooler and cloudier than of late, but continued dry.—*British Wireless.*

Shirts for Evening Wear



"Arrow" with collar attached. Front, collars and cuffs in neat pattern Pique. Body of fine stripe nainsook. \$12.50.

"Summit" with loose collar to match. Fronts, cuffs and collars of fine Marcella, body of light longcloth. Two collars to match each shirt. \$15.00.

Less 10% Cash discount

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

Men's Wear Specialists.

A good night's sleep helps one over the hot days of Summer.

You are sure of refreshing sleep if you have a cool resilient

"AIR-SPRING" MATTRESS

Each 3 ft. 6 in. mattress has 750 specially tempered copper springs—each spring in a separate pocket. Overlaid with soft horse hair and covered with beautiful ticking.

They are specially recommended for the hot weather.

Manufactured by

ARTS & CRAFTS

734, King's Road, Tel. No. 24173

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE MARKET IRREGULAR YESTERDAY

New York, Aug. 31. Swan, Culbertson & Fritz Dow Jones summary of yesterday's markets:—Steels and motors led the market in an irregularly higher and quiet session, many steel issues making new high levels on a continued good demand. Rails advanced early in the day, but yielded most of their gains to late profit-taking. Utilities and farm implements were steady and quiet throughout the day. The ten-point drop in Allied Chemical retarded the Industrial Average. The market for bonds was higher, while stocks on the Curb Exchange were quiet and irregular.

S. C. & F. New York office cables: Steel's leading issues continue to be well supported. The price of zinc has advanced by 5 cents to 4.85 cents per lb. The "Times" business index for the week was 103.6, as compared with the revised index of 102.2 for the last week and 87.2 for the corresponding period of last year.

Cotton: There has been a fair amount of demand. The Trade Commission bought on lower private estimates and there was increased hedging on the advance. Domestic consumption prospects are encouraging. The European political situation is causing uncertainties regarding the effect of export sales.

Wheat: Active demand has been withdrawn, as the bulge in prices attracted heavier offerings. J. E. Bennett & Co. estimate the crop at 653,000,000, which is an increase in the visible supply of 401,000 bushels.

Corn: J. E. Bennett & Co. estimate the corn crop at 1,479,000,000 bushels. A depressing influence on the market has been the additional offerings of Argentine corn.

Rubber: The market is steady. There has been a decrease in stocks held in England of 1,395 tons.

S. C. & F. Wall Street Journal morning comment:—Bankers believe that new bond offerings are likely to increase during the month of September. There was increased

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are issued by Reuters.

New York Cotton
October 11.30/31 11.30/36
December 11.36/37 11.41/41
January 11.38/38 11.44/44
March 11.45/46 11.50/50
May 11.51/51 11.54/54
July 11.51/51 11.54/54
Spot 11.70

New York Rubber
September 10.22/24 10.25/25
October 10.25/25 10.31/31
December 10.41/41 10.43/43
January 10.44/44 10.48/48
March 10.52/52 10.53/53
May 10.63/63 10.62/62
July 10.63/63 10.68/68
Total sales—800 tons.

Chicago Wheat
September 100% / 100% 100% / 100
December 100% / 100 100% / 100
May 107% / 107% 100% / 107
Saturday's sales: 20,200,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn
September 100% / 100% 100% / 107
December 93% / 94% 92% / 93
May 80% / 80% 80% / 80%

Winnipeg Wheat
October 86% / 86% 96% / 96
December 85% / 85% 95% / 95
May 87% / 87% 97% / 97%

buying in the Stock Market late last week and it is felt that the continued business improvement is the main factor behind the market advance. Wall Street believes that floating short-interest is negligible.

REUTER QUOTATIONS

Dow Jones Averages:

	Aug. 29.	Aug. 31.
30 Industrials	100.91	100.20
20 Rails	55.01	54.78
20 Utilities	24.70	24.77
40 Bonds	104.11	104.17
11 Commodity Index	unquoted	65.91

CHINESE FOOTBALLERS LOSE 3-2 AT HIGHBURY

Clubhouse Chatter

Schmeling's Right Fist Flashes Out Like A Viper's Tongue

HONGKONG TO SEE HOW JOE LOUIS WAS DESTROYED

MAX Schmeling's gloved right hand, flashing out like a viper's tongue, dominates the official film of the Joe Louis-Schmeling fight, which, distributed by Paramount, will be seen at the Alhambra and Queen's Theatres on September 9. Through the courtesy of Mr. B. A. Proulx I saw a preview of this remarkable fight yesterday, and it is sufficiently important an attraction for Hongkong sportsman to deserve a few lines in this column.

Fierce Fight

THE film, which apart from its fascination as a pictorial record of one of the greatest and fiercest fights of the 20th century, is an excellent technical achievement from the point of view of photography and dramatic angles. It reveals that Joe Louis came within an ace of knocking Schmeling in the first three rounds; that Schmeling has probably the wickedest straight right punch in the world; that although Louis can take a whole heap of punishment, he has a comparatively poor defence, and is caught completely unawares by Schmeling's right fist, which, ever and anon, becomes galvanised from being an instrument by which to protect his face, into a battering ram which tears through space to fog the negro's jaw and mouth. Another point. You will find that Louis was nearly always on the offensive, even though his attack slowed down considerably after the fifth round. His left is always jabbing, but after he has connected with two beautiful blows in the first two rounds, you will notice that he is constantly failing to take full measure of his opponent, who moves very much faster than the camera suggests. On the other hand, Schmeling, content to guard his face from a poking left (scarcely ever varied except when the men are in-fighting), offers a magnificent defence after being caught on the hip at the opening of the scrap. But in the end you will remember one thing. That is Schmeling's amazing right hand, which often travels two feet, yet is used so quickly that he connects time and again with the unprotected Louis.

Three High Spots

THERE are three high spots in the fight. In the second round when Louis rocks Schmeling with a left and a right (the right, of course, being an automatic follow-up); then in the fourth round when Schmeling makes his first connection with a sizzling right. This blow, you can see, hurts Louis and Schmeling follows up in

grand style to administer a right-left-right-left-right within the space of three seconds. The left-handed blows are short-arm jabs, but his right handers are full-blooded demolishers which find Louis' jaw every time. Down goes the negro, but he's up pretty quickly in spite of the fact that he is very groggy. The next big moment is the culmination of the fight. It seems that Schmeling is stung into action largely through his very low blow sent in by Louis during the ninth, I think it is, and eleventh rounds. Anyhow, suddenly from being rather a passive defender, he leaps into the fray, searching out Joe's face with that scorching right. He gives Joe about five hard punches in succession, the last being deliberately timed and just as deliberately planted on Louis' jaw. The black man sinks to the floor, grabs the ropes in an attempt to get up, releases his hold, and as the referee counts "Ten" flops to the resin face downwards. So does Schmeling become challenger to James Braddock for the world title.

Slow Motion Drama

THE film, as I have said, is excellent. One disappointment I felt is that no slow motion is given of the final K. O. blow. But there is a splendid slow-motion of the blows which put Louis down for a count in the fourth round, and from this you can get an appreciable idea of the terrible power behind Schmeling's right hand. You will, I am sure, be very impressed with the tremendous amount of punishment which both men receive. Both are revealed to be game fighters. Schmeling shows a much better defence to Louis' one-handed attack than does Louis to the German's devastating right. And if you have had any arguments about the merits of this scrap, the film will quickly settle them. Certainly the picture is well worth seeing, and Paramount have accomplished a praiseworthy piece of work in getting it to Hongkong as quickly as this.

Interport Cricket

IT is pleasant to see that the Hongkong Cricket Club's appeal to club secretaries to submit names for the Interport did not fall on stony ground. Up to yesterday 18 names had been received and it is expected that Hongkong Cricket Club will put forward three or four during the next few days. From the names already made public it is clear that Hongkong will be in a position to send a middle to good team up North in October. The difficulty will be for the players to get in sufficient practice between now and then. The weather for the next few weeks is bound to be of a speculative nature. Maybe it will rain, maybe it won't. But wickets (Continued on Page 9.)

By "Veritas"

NEW PLANS FOR SH'AI SOCCER ARE WELL RECEIVED

(By "Outside")

Shanghai Times

"Praise by many and objections by very few" about the new reaction among Shanghai soccer circles to the proposals which will be put before the annual meeting of the S.F.A. on September 10.

Approval was almost unanimous in reference to the plan to form a League Management Committee with the co-operation of clubs while opinion on the re-formation of the League Divisions was varied. The idea of a "Reserve Division," however, met with general approval. A number of proposals have been brought to my attention by a correspondent, who encloses an S.F.A. circular, which reads as follows:— "The following suggestions are made by the Executive Committee, and if adopted, will become operative from the commencement of the coming season and remain in force until the end of season 1937/38. Should any club have any suggestion to put forward, or explanation in connection with the suggested reorganization they are requested to communicate with the Secretary in writing not later than September 1st.

"The S. F. A. League shall comprise of three divisions, 1st, 2nd and 3rd. "The following suggestions are made by the Executive Committee, and if adopted, will become operative from the commencement of the coming season and remain in force until the end of season 1937/38. Should any club have any suggestion to put forward, or explanation in connection with the suggested reorganization they are requested to communicate with the Secretary in writing not later than September 1st.

AFTER SCORING TWICE WONG WING IN FORM HISTORY-MAKING FOOTBALL

A history-making football match was played on the Arsenal F.C. ground at Highbury yesterday when the Chinese Olympic team met, and were defeated by, Islington Corinthians, a prominent north-London team.

The Chinese lost by the odd goal in five after leading 2-1 at half-time.

This was the first time a Chinese soccer eleven had ever played in England, and according to *Reuters* messages, they gave a very creditable performance.

The players combined well, favouring an attack formation of five forwards up-field, who were grandly supported by an attacking centre-half.

Fung King-cheung and Lee Wan-tong, two of Hongkong's leading players, put the Chinese into a two-goal lead within the

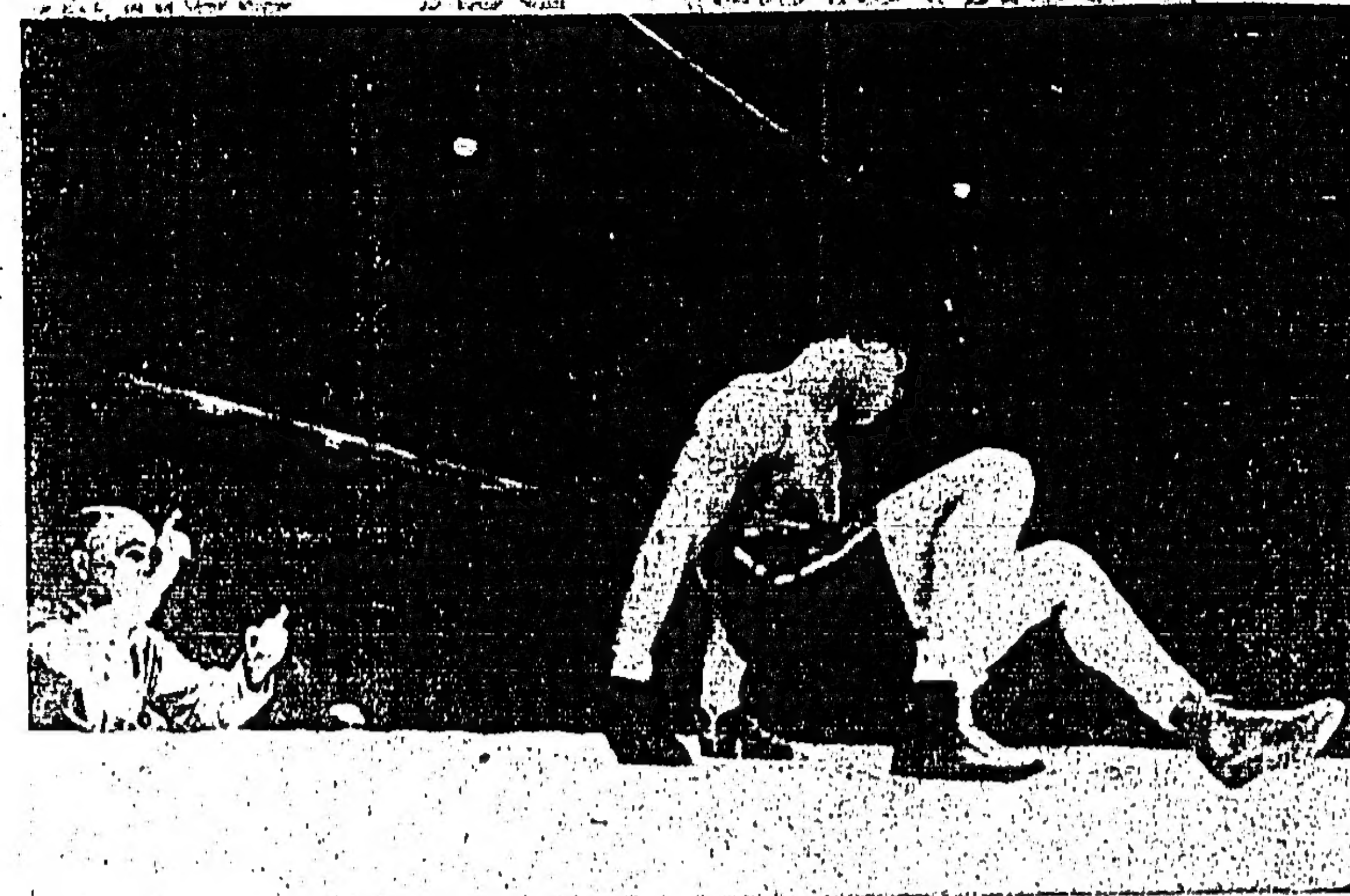


Wong Ki-leung.

first twenty minutes of the game, but before the interval Tottenham had reduced the arrears.

The English players' stamina prevailed, both Osborne and Lewis breaking through a tiring defence to give Islington Corinthians a narrow and not wholly deserved victory.

The man of the match, says *Reuters* was Wong Ki-leung (Wong Wing), South China Athletic goalkeeper, who gave an outstanding exhibition between the "sticks".



THE BOMBER BOMBED. Joe Louis sinking to the floor to take the count in the twelfth round of his fight with Max Schmeling. This is a "still" from the official fight film which will be shown in Hongkong this month.

BRITAIN'S QUEST FOR WALKER CUP STARTS TO-MORROW

FIRST-CLASS CRICKET AVERAGES Placings On August 10

BATTING				
(Qualification: 17 innings, average 31)				
Player	Inns.	Runs	Score	Avg.
Flaholek	11	1097	135	66.68
Lyland	11	1097	135	66.68
G. G. Bennett	11	1097	135	66.68
Hardstaff	11	1097	135	66.68
Henderson	11	1097	135	66.68
R. C. M. Kingston	11	1097	135	66.68
Parks, H. W.	11	1097	135	66.68
A. Mitchell	11	1097	135	66.68
Worthington	11	1097	135	66.68
Hammind, W. (G.)	11	1097	135	66.68
Barnett	11	1097	135	66.68
Barker	11	1097	135	66.68
Townsend	11	1097	135	66.68
N. H. T. Holmes	11	1097	135	66.68
N. S. Mitchell-Innes	11	1097	135	66.68
Verity	11	1097	135	66.68
N. W. D. Yardley	11	1097	135	66.68
Compton, D.	11	1097	135	66.68
Langridge	11	1097	135	66.68
Gimblett	11	1097	135	66.68
T. N. Pearce	11	1097	135	66.68
Harley, C. (Glam.)	11	1097	135	66.68
H. T. Bartlett	11	1097	135	66.68
Harley (Yorks)	11	1097	135	66.68
Painey	11	1097	135	66.68
Edwin	11	1097	135	66.68
Sutcliffe	11	1097	135	66.68
Hopwood	11	1097	135	66.68
Ashtone	11	1097	135	66.68
Harris	11	1097	135	66.68
Armstrong	11	1097	135	66.68
Rakewell	11	1097	135	66.68
Hulme	11	1097	135	66.68
Signifies not out.				

Eastman	479.8	107	1018	50	17.25
Mayer	536.2	182	1212	75	17.50
Harmer	821	203	2841	115	17.74
Nichols	538.2	106	1478	82	18.02
Wellard	730.1	119	1620	105	18.50
Jackson	682.4	108	1656	92	18.10
Perks	705.3	141	1849	101	18.50
Binfield	1190	322	2441	133	18.25
Boyes	694.3	218	1480	80	18.50
Voce	866.3	207	1981	107	18.61
Goddard	760.3	227	1508	81	18.61
Hammond					
H. E. (Gusack)	426.5	86	1025	55	18.63

ALL-INDIA AVERAGES				
BATTING				
Player	Inns.	Runs	Score	Avg.
V. M. Merchant	10	1502	151	60.08
Amar Singh	10	1502	151	60.08
C. Ramaswami	10	1502	151	60.08
Dilawar Hussain	10	1502	151	60.08
M. C. N. Nayudu	10	1502	151	60.08
S. Wasir Ali	10	1502	151	60.08
Mushtaq Ali	10	1502	151	60.08
J. P. Jai	10	1502	151	60.08
M. Jahangir Khan	10	1502	151	60.08
M. Hussain	10	1502	151	60.08
S. Hanumanth	10	1502	151	60.08
P. E. Palla	10	1502	151	60.08
M. Hussain	10	1502	151	60.08
Maharaj Sir Vijaya	10	1502	151	60.08
Vishanagram	10	1502	151	60.08
Amir Ehsan	10	1502	151	60.08
M. J. Gopalani	10	1502	151	60.08
S. Mahomed Hussain	10	1502	151	60.08
Amir Ehsan	10	1502	151	60.08
Mahomed Nisar	10	1502	151	60.08
K. R. Meherchand	10	1502	151	60.08
Signifies not out.				

BATTING					
	Times	Runs	Score	Avg.	
V. M. Merchant	20	6	1362	181	68.09
Amar Singh	9	1	284	77	36.50

WHAT'S NEW?

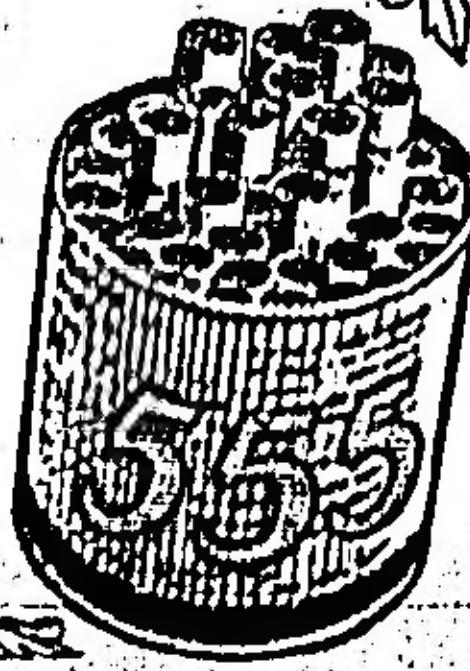
U. B. BREW.

AGENTS:
CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & Co., Ltd.

The Critical Smoker Chooses

Discriminating Smokers ask for State Express Five-Five-Fives almost by instinct, for Five-Five-Five have been recognised for half a century as the ideal cigarettes for quality and flavour, yielding a smoke of superb enjoyment.

STATE EXPRESS
555
CIGARETTES



HITLER TELLS GERMANY TO SUPPORT TOKYO GAMES

Frankfurt, Aug. 22. Various German news organs published reports of statements made by Chancellor Hitler during the recent reception of the German Olympic team, concerning Germany's participation in the next Olympic Games at Tokyo.

"Not only our athletes, but also a large number of German visitors will participate in the Japanese games, because our new strength through Joy ships will be ready by then, and we can also send the largest number of spectators."

"Every German factory should begin to save so that it can send at least one or two workers to the Olympic Games."

The final races of the Kiel regatta week were completed to-day under ideal weather conditions. American winning four major prizes. In addition to the Gold Cup, the prize of the German Chancellor, the internationally famous Polca prize of the Royal Swedish Yachting Club and the Hermann Goering prize.

Budge And Mako Still Champions

Brookline, Mass., Aug. 31. Donald Budge and Gene Mako retained the United States doubles tennis championship at Chestnut Hills to-day, when in the final they defeated their old rivals, Wilmer Allison and John Van Ryn in straight sets of 6-4, 6-2, 6-4.

This was more or less expected, but later on there was a big surprise when Miss Carolyn Babcock and Mrs. Van Ryn defeated Miss Helen Jacobs and Mrs. Sarah Fabry, holders, in the final of the women's doubles championship.

The upset occurred after three splendid sets which the new champions won at 6-7, 2-6, 6-4.—*Reuters* and *United Press*.

went to the U.S.A. boat Indian Scout, with Whitten at the tiller, this yacht winning decisively from all other competitors. Italy was the nearest rival.

LET THE MERCURY GO AS HIGH AS A KITE IF YOU'RE INSIDE A COOPER'S HEAT-DEFYING SHIRT. YOU'LL FEEL COOL & COMFORTABLE.

The hotter the weather the cooler you'll feel in Cooper.

Obtainable at
**CHINA
EMPORIUM
LTD.**



140,000 CHEER AN "INCREDIBLE" BRITISH RELAY VICTORY

Rambling Runs Race Of His Life HANDICAP TURNED INTO LEAD

(By Fred Dartnell)

Berlin, Aug. 9. Under a blazing sun, the Stadium presented an amazing scene to-day. There were only the last few items on the purely athletic programme to be decided, but as early as nine o'clock this morning an immense crowd had gathered outside the closed gates.

There were no races until three o'clock excepting for those in the swimming stadium, and at least 50,000 enthusiasts were patiently waiting to get in by noon.

There was not a vacant seat available later on and it is estimated that the attendance must have reached 140,000.

All those patient fans saw England wind up with a glorious win in the 4 x 400 metres final.

The events during the preceding week had rather shaken our faith, and I must personally apologise to Wolfe, Rampling, Roberts and Brown for underestimating their chances of sending the Union Jack once more to the masthead.

They established no Olympic record, but the race was so thrilling that the crowd was on its feet towards the end, yelling with excitement. The time of the winners was 3min. 5sec., four-fifths of a second outside of the record; the United States team, which finished second, registered two seconds longer.

CHURNING THE GROUND

In the first quarter we had Wolfe in opposition to Cagle, the American. He got away splendidly and ran well up to the last 100 yards, but was then overtaken. Rampling, whose immediate opponent was Edwards, received the baton 10 yards behind the Canadian.

It was a handicap heavy enough to appal the bravest runner, but I recall Rampling turning a similar deficit into a handsome victory at Cologne a few years ago, and I did not give up hope.

Nor did Rampling. With his head bent forward pugnaciously, the young Army officer churned the ground under him. Gradually he lessened the gap. Reaching the bend he was within striking distance of Young, the American, who had passed Edwards, and, flying down the straight, Rampling thrust his baton into the eager outstretched hand of Roberts, four yards ahead of the waiting American, O'Brien.

Roberts was on his mettle, but the race was not won yet. O'Brien was long, fighting stride, and was out for blood. For 200 yards Roberts retained his four yards' lead. Then O'Brien began to cut it down. Nearing the bend the American drew level with Roberts; he even passed momentarily, a few inches ahead of the Manchester man. Roberts was having none of that, and, with a resolute increasing of stride he put O'Brien back in his place again.

Once more, however, O'Brien drew level round the bend; but, on entering the straight, Roberts simply flew towards his waiting countryman. Brown took the baton over three yards to the goal.

It was almost too incredible for sore English eyes, but there it was, and the race was as good as over. We refused to believe that any living runner could give the Cantab three yards in a race like this, and it was so.

Brown went right away from Fitch, the fourth American. The longer the race the faster Brown went. England won by 12 yards, and the spectators, dominated by the superb running of the Englishmen, cheered them to the echo.

All the four men ran gloriously for their flag, but if special discrimination of praise may be made, it should be in favour of Rampling, who turned that apparently fatal handicap into triumph for those who came after him.

The official times for each man were given as follows: Wolfe, 47.2 sec.; Rampling, 49.7 sec.; Roberts, 46.4 sec.; Brown, 48.7 sec.

NORRIS DISAPPOINTS

H.K. MAN'S BROTHER AT WORLD OLYMPICS

A. J. Norris, brother of Mr. E. C. Norris of Hongkong, ran a disappointing race in the World Olympic marathon, according to Fred Dartnell of the News-Chronicle. This is what Dartnell says in describing the event:

Norris, who finished second to Zabala at Los Angeles four years ago, had a disappointing race, and when I came away he had not reached the Stadium. (Prior to going to Berlin, Norris had been suffering from leg strain).

RACE PROGRAMME

Local Season Resumes On September 26

The programme of the Seventh Extra Meeting of the Hongkong Jockey Club, scheduled for September 26, appears below:

1.—Big Wave Bay Handicap.—For China Ponies, "A" Class. Winners of \$5,000 or more in stakes since 1st January, 1936, barred. Jockey Allowance. Six Furlongs.

2.—Island Bay Handicap.—First Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. Jockey Allowance. Six Furlongs.

Note.—One Entry only will be made for the Island Bay Handicap (Races Nos. 2 and 7). Entries will be divided into First and Second Sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

3.—Corroboree Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "A" Class. Jockey Allowance. Five Furlongs.

4.—Tweed Island Bay Handicap.—For China Ponies, "B" Class. Jockey Allowance. One Mile.

5.—Junk Bay Handicap.—First Section.—For China Ponies, "D" Class. Jockey Allowance. One Mile.

6.—Yachse Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "B" Class. Jockey Allowance. Five Furlongs.

7.—Island Bay Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. Jockey Allowance. Six Furlongs.

8.—Clear Water Bay Handicap.—For China Ponies, "E" Class, and Subscription Grifins of this Club of this Season that have not won a race at Race Meetings of this Club. Jockey Allowance. Half a Mile.

9.—Junk Bay Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "D" Class. Jockey Allowance. One Mile.

Daily Double Event.—Fifth and Seventh Races.

Entries close at noon on Thursday, September 17.

Our Daily Golf Hint

When Business raises its scared and seamy head between the golfer and his game, it acts as a perfect stymie.

J. D. Travers.

be divided into First and Second Sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

6.—Yachse Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "B" Class. Jockey Allowance. Five Furlongs.

7.—Island Bay Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. Jockey Allowance. Six Furlongs.

8.—Clear Water Bay Handicap.—For China Ponies, "E" Class, and Subscription Grifins of this Club of this Season that have not won a race at Race Meetings of this Club. Jockey Allowance. Half a Mile.

9.—Junk Bay Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "D" Class. Jockey Allowance. One Mile.

Daily Double Event.—Fifth and Seventh Races.

Entries close at noon on Thursday, September 17.



THE END OF JOE LOUIS. Dramatic picture taken from the Louis v. Schmeling fight which Hongkong is to see very shortly. Louis is here seen flopping on the ropes after the German's K.O. blow.

CLUBHOUSE CHATTER BY "VERITAS"

(Continued from Page 8.)

are more likely to be on the soft side than hard-baked, which is not encouraging for batsmen trying their utmost to get their eye in as quickly as possible. There is so much useful talent available that it is obvious the players who will stand most chance of being selected are those who can jump into form the quickest. Here, for example, are the batsmen already placed at the disposal of the selectors: E. F. Fincher, E. L. Gosano, A. H. Madar, Capt. Dwyer, Col. St. G. Kirk, Lieut. C. C. Garthwaite, Lieut. Williams, E. Zimmermann, K. Nazarin, N. A. E. Mackay and W. H. Colledge. Added to this list we can expect at least two first-rate batsmen from the Cricket Club. On the bowling side there is F. D. Pereira, A. R. King, R. Lee, "Tinker" Lee, W. C. Hun, E. L. Gosano, K. Nazarin and Garthwaite. Two or three of these are sound stock traders and the rest useful change bowlers. From the 18 names so far submitted a reasonably fair team could be chosen. Maybe not sufficiently balanced to beat a representative Shanghai side, but certainly one which will not disgrace itself. Add to it an all-rounder of the Alec Pearce calibre and the Colony could reckon on a 40-60 chance of winning.

Reorganising Soccer.

QUETLY, but thoroughly, the Shanghai Football Association has spent the close season evolving and completing a plan for the reorganisation of football in Shanghai. The result of that intensive work will be found in another column on this page. In short the proposals are these: to reduce the league to three divisions and a "reserve" division (2) to approve the formation of a Sunday morning league to take the place of the fifth division hitherto a part of the Saturday league (3) to form a Management Committee (4) to approve of one or two minor alterations in the league competition conditions. These proposals will come before the annual meeting on September 10, and, according to reports, are certain of a warm welcome in creating a Management Com-

mittee, Shanghai is not setting any precedent. The constitution of the Hongkong F.A. has included this very important body for several years, although this year it is somewhat different in complexion, being composed of the Emergency Subcommittee, the Referees' Subcommittee and Chairman of the Grounds Subcommittee. Shanghai proposes that their Management Committee shall consist of five members, three of whom will be drawn from the Executive Committee and the remaining two elected from the clubs.

Shanghai's Lesson

THIS activity on the part of the Shanghai and Hongkong Football Associations to put their houses in order is significant. It is further evidence of the tremendous growth of football in both cities and of the inadequacy of the conditions which govern their competitions. Apparently Shanghai's congested fixture list question is just as acute as in Hongkong. Their solution is to reduce the number of divisions playing Saturday football and to institute Sunday morning league. The idea suggests novelty, although there is little in it which commends itself to Hongkong. There is already (according to some clubs and many players) a surplus of Sunday football. But although Hongkong on the one hand, may discover in Shanghai's proposals merely a system which has been in force here for several years, and on the other, an idea which could not be seriously entertained there in this season which can be learnt from the northern port. That something tangible and constructive has been effected to improve the game, and that Shanghai is not content to let problems work out their own salvation (if any); but that bold and enterprising action has been taken to put things right. Hongkong's efforts to solve a similar problem make rather poor comparison.

A Meeting of the Council of the Hongkong Football Association will be held in the Association Offices, King's Building, on Tuesday, September 8, at 5.30 p.m.

Help Kidneys

Don't Take Drastic Drugs

Your kidneys have nine million tiny tubes or filters which are endangered by neglect or drastic, irritating drugs. Beware! If kidney trouble or bladder weakness makes you suffer from Getting Up at Night, Loss of Pain, Nervousness, Dizziness, Blurred Vision, Fatigue, Neuritis, Burning, Itching, Smarting, Acidity or Loss of Vigour, don't delay. Try the Doctor's new discovery called Cystex (Silo-test). Boosts, tones, cleans, and heals sick kidneys. Starts work in 15 minutes. Brings new health, youth and vitality in 48 hours. Cystex costs little and is guaranteed to end your troubles in 8 days or money back. At all chemists. No. 2.

Let's eat—! . . . Where? —KING'S RESTAURANT —of course!

Breakfast
Morning Coffee
Tiffins
Teas
Dinners
Open from 7 a.m.
First & Mezzanine Floor,
King's Theatre Building.

• KING'S • NEXT CHANGE I

HE PAID FOR SINS NOT HIS OWN!
JEAN
HERSHOLT



The star of "The Country Doctor" in a sensational performance!

Sins of Man
with
DON AMECHE
ALLEN JENKINS

A DARRYL F. ZANUCK
26th Century Production
Presented by Joseph M. Schenck
Directed by Otto Brower
and Gregory Ratoff
Associate Producer
Kenneth Macgowan

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY.
THERAPION No. 1
THERAPION No. 2
THERAPION No. 3
No. 2 Cures Discharge. No. 3 Cures Blood Poison. No. 1 Cures Gonorrhea. No. 2 Cures Syphilis. No. 3 Cures Venereal Disease. No. 1 Cures Urinary Tract Infection. No. 2 Cures Prostate Gland Infection. No. 3 Cures Bladder Infection. No. 1 Cures Kidney Infection. No. 2 Cures Liver Infection. No. 3 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones Infection. No. 1 Cures Joints Infection. No. 2 Cures Tendons Infection. No. 3 Cures Ligaments Infection. No. 1 Cures Cartilages Infection. No. 2 Cures Sinuses Infection. No. 3 Cures Adenoids Infection. No. 1 Cures Tonsils Infection. No. 2 Cures Thymus Infection. No. 3 Cures Spleen Infection. No. 1 Cures Pancreas Infection. No. 2 Cures Gall Bladder Infection. No. 3 Cures Liver Infection. No. 1 Cures Stomach Infection. No. 2 Cures Intestine Infection. No. 3 Cures Colon Infection. No. 1 Cures Skin Infection. No. 2 Cures Hair Infection. No. 3 Cures Nails Infection. No. 1 Cures Eyes Infection. No. 2 Cures Ears Infection. No. 3 Cures Throat Infection. No. 1 Cures Lungs Infection. No. 2 Cures Heart Infection. No. 3 Cures Blood Infection. No. 1 Cures Nerves Infection. No. 2 Cures Muscles Infection. No. 3 Cures Bones

THE NEVER-ENDING SPANISH TRAGEDY

A Hundred Years Of
Chaos, Massacre, Cruelty

By C. A. LYON

WOULD you hear the story of the Great Spanish Tragedy? How a world Power crumpled up like a lofty building dissolving into dust?

How a cultured nation relapsed into such barbarism (and that during the "enlightened" nineteenth century) that a sober historian has said the Tuareg tribes of the Sahara could not have acted more cruelly towards each other?

How the fellow-countrymen of Voltaire, El Greco, Cervantes, have in a few decades committed enough sickening cruelties against each other to darken the whole world?

I suppose the average person has a vague idea that Spain is a place where there have been a lot of revolts.

When you look in detail at the wickednesses, the unfaithfulnesses, the murders, shootings, tortures that have been Spain's lot since 1800 they seem enough to kill one's faith in "progress" for ever.

Indeed, the history of Spain since the beginning of the nineteenth century has in some ways been almost that of a savage nation. Why has it all been?

It was centuries behind the times, and it had never been modernised. The jar came when Napoleon's armies marched into Spain. The miserable Spanish king Charles IV. would not stand up to Napo-



A bomb was thrown at the wedding carriage of Alfonso XIII. — 1906

leon. He ran after him, fawned on followed. him and gave himself up to be a tame prisoner.

The Spaniards were braver than their king. But with the king gone no organised resistance to the invader was possible. Spain was a land where everything revolved round the king's sacred person; he gave all orders, and when he took to his heels no orders could be given.

But Spaniards everywhere, high and low, banded themselves into wandering bands of free-lancers who inflicted great injuries on the French troops.

The guerrillas were patriots. But they sowed the seeds of Spain's tragedy. When Napoleon had fallen the guerrillas and the guerrilla habit—the habit of sniping, of plotting and secretly organising—remained.

It remains to this day.

THE stage was all set for the great tragedy round about 1814.

Note that:—

(1) Spaniards came together when there is a common foe and they rel in time of peace. They united centuries ago to drive out the Moors. To-day the Spanish Socialists, for ever quarrelling, are now as one man against the rebels.

(2) The Spaniard is naturally cruel. Or at least he has always had an indifference to pain, almost a love of it. The early Iberians astonished the Romans by chanting their national songs when nailed to the cross. The Iberian mothers dashed their children to death rather than they should be slaves. Here and there in Spain one still hears of a brotherhood who cut themselves with sharp pieces of glass for repentance.

(3) The Spaniard is excitable. If the postman only leaves a letter at the wrong house the Spaniards will make a political quarrel and a street fight out of it.

So when the Spaniards were left in chaos with no leader and with no great cause to fight for, after the end of Napoleon, the troubles began. From that time onward from the time of the break up of Old Spain, the unhappy peninsula became a blood bath, a blood bath that went on and on and on.

Charles IV.'s son Ferdinand VII. came back to rule the seething New Spain with its 300,000 war destroyed houses and its bands of plotters and guerrillas.

The king was one of the worst Spain had ever seen. He amused himself by appointing Ministers, keeping them for a week or two and then sending them off to prison. There were revolts against him.

"Extenuating Angel"

In the middle of all this the king was preparing to send his unpaid, ill-fed, half-naked troops to their deaths in a colonial expedition. They mutinied.

A "Society of the Extenuating Angel," working on behalf of the king against those who rebelled against his tyrannies, spread terror through the land.

The corpses of the king's enemies were dragged through the mud of Madrid. Garrisons revolted. Barcelona, Valencia, Pamplona rose.

A rebel leader was taken through the street in a basket drawn by an ass, then hanged and quartered—as in the Middle Ages.

In this atmosphere Ferdinand and died.

This made things worse. Spanish customs when his carriage was fired on as he was driving to a circus, and abdicated.

He decided he did not like the old Spanish customs when his carriage was fired on as he was driving to a circus, and abdicated.

CHAOS again. A republic was proclaimed. And, in the chaos, a great branch of the royal family lusa ruled by Socialist agitators, the or so.

North acknowledging Don Carlos, Barcelona a kind of little State on its own.

Some people wanted a kind of United States, others a republic. Others federal cantons like Switzerland.

Country fell to pieces

The country simply fell to pieces again. Each part had its own Customs duties—and in the old Spanish way the privates shot the officers until the officers could execute the privates.

The fleet joined forces with one of the confused partisans in the struggle.

In the interests of international peace the British Fleet captured it and put it in cold storage at Gibraltar.

"But for this it seemed probable at the time that the world would have seen the spectacle of the Spanish Royal Navy turned buccanniers and raiding the high seas. The republic only lasted a matter of months.

Then the son of Isabella, Alfonso XII. (whose mother was certainly Isabella and whose father—who?) was proclaimed (1874). A lot of people who had telegraphed their determination to defend the republic with their lives forty-eight hours before sent their protestations of loyalty to the newspapers—and the fighting went on as usual.

There were anarchist outrages in industrial towns. Anarchists threw bombs into theatres. The Government retaliated with torture.

THE new regime lasted less than fifty years. Here are some of the incidents during the life of Alfonso XII. and his son Alfonso XIII.

King fired at — 1877
Conspirators garroted, suspected rebel officers shot — 1884
Attempted military insurrection, Cartagena — 1884
Murder of Cartagena — 1886
Revolt of Madrid garrison — 1886
Barcelona under martial law 1890
General strike in Barcelona. 40 deaths — 1902
Attempted assassination of King Alfonso XIII. on his wedding day — 1906

So Spain's unhappy story goes on to a perpetual accompaniment of executions and deportations, through the riots over the unsuccessful Moroccan war, down to the departure of Alfonso XIII.

Cruelty that is a disease

Even that did not heal Spain of the great disease of her countrymen—killing each other.

There have been three revolts under the republic. In one of them, in 1934, the following things happened in one town: Inhabitants were beaten in the streets. Three men living in a house, one ill in bed, were shot dead; an old man was shot before the eyes of his thirteen-year-old grandson by the Government troops.

Another man was flogged mercilessly; his mangled corpse, cut to pieces, was found later. A gipsy woman was beaten to death.

The rebels' houses had been set fire to with petrol-soaked balls of cotton wool. Six men were machine-gunned; fourteen more collected and shot.

FIVE HUNDRED years ago together to expel the Moors. Now the Spanish rebels have brought the Moors back—as troops to fight the Government. The Moors have the reputation of a cruel race.

But nothing any Moorish force does is likely to be more cruel than the things Spaniards have been doing to Spaniards for the last century or so.

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES AMERICAN MAIL LINE Sailings

President Liners' frequent sailings and their unique stopover privileges allow you to travel just exactly as you choose. And Dollar Steamship Lines and American Mail Line worldwide offices and agents are maintained to serve you ashore in whatever place you chance to be. Make your next trip more enjoyable, travelling "The President Line way."

TO SAN FRANCISCO				TO SEATTLE, VICTORIA			
Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu, San Francisco, Panama Canal, Havans, New York.				Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama and Victoria.			
Pres. Coolidge	Noon	Sept. 5th		Pres. Jackson	Midnight	Sept. 11th	
Pres. Taft	Midnight	Sept. 22nd		Pres. McKinley	"	Sept. 25th	
Pres. Hoover	Noon	Oct. 3rd		Pres. Grant	"	Oct. 9th	
Pres. Pierce	Midnight	Oct. 20th		Pres. Jefferson	"	Oct. 23rd	
Pres. Coolidge	10 a.m.	Oct. 31st		Pres. Jackson	"	Nov. 6th	

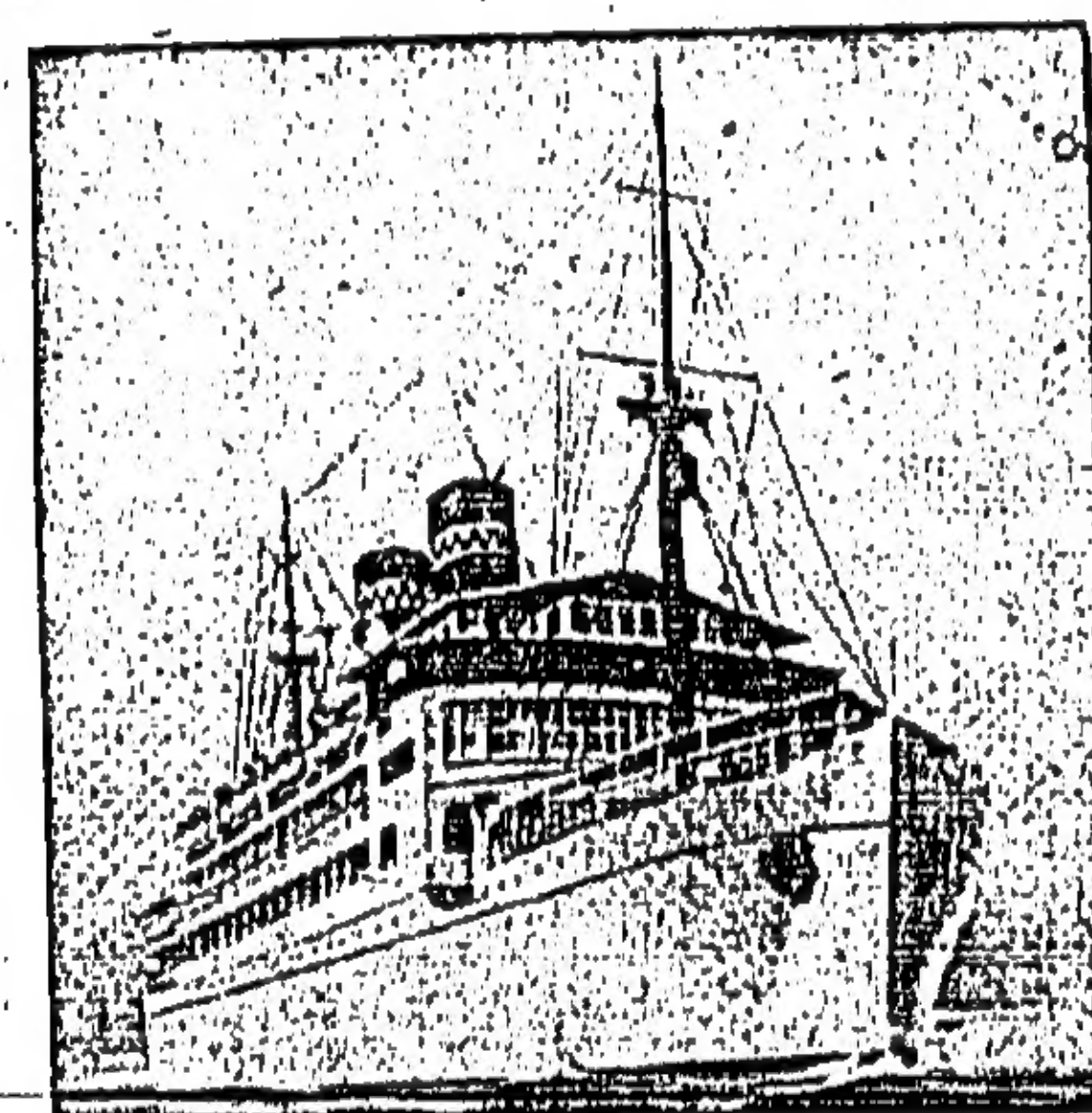
EUROPE, NEW YORK				MANILA			
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Suez Canal, Naples, Genoa and Marseilles.				THE MOST FREQUENT SERVICE Next Sailings.			
Pres. Van Buren	"	Sept. 12th		Pres. Jackson	6 p.m.	Sept. 6th	
Pres. Garfield	"	Sept. 26th		Pres. Van Buren	8 a.m.	Sept. 12th	
Pres. Polk	"	Oct. 10th		Pres. Taft	6 p.m.	Sept. 15th	
Pres. Adams	"	Oct. 24th		Pres. McKinley	6 p.m.	Sept. 19th	
				Pres. Hoover	9 p.m.	Sept. 24th	

MOST FREQUENT SERVICE ON THE PACIFIC

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES * AMERICAN MAIL LINE *

PEPPER BUILDING—HONGKONG.
CANTON BRANCH No. 4, Shakes Street.

BURNS PHILP LINE M.V. "NEPTUNA" DUE 5th SEPTEMBER



PASSENGER & FREIGHT SERVICE TO AUSTRALIA

Next Sailing 8th Sept.

for Saigon, Manila, Sandakan, Salamau, Rabaul, Sydney & Melbourne.

First Class Fare to Sydney: Single £47.10.0d. Return £76.

Passenger & Freight Agents:—

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.
P. & O. Building.

Joint Passenger Agents:—
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA
King's Building.



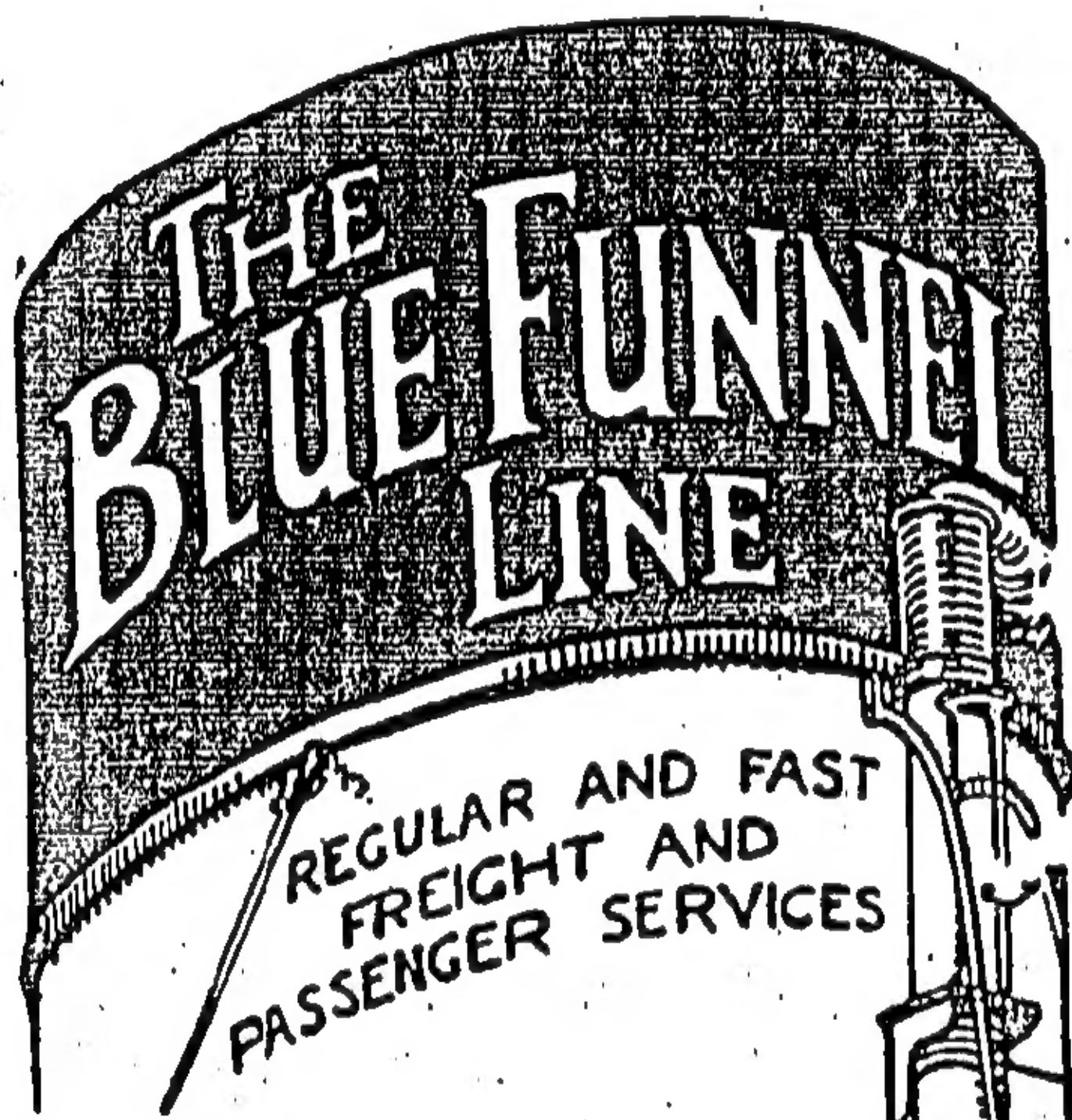
FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS. Sailings from Hongkong.

MARSEILLES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suaz, Port-Said.

Pres. Doumer	8th Sept.	Chenonceaux	5th Sept.
Chenonceaux	22nd Sept.	D'Aragnan	19th Sept.
D'Aragnan	6th Oct.	Sphinx	3rd Oct.
Sphinx	20th Oct.	Felix Roussel	16th Oct.
Felix Roussel	3rd Nov.	Jean Laborde	30th Oct.

We can issue through tickets to Egypt, Syrian ports East Africa, Madagascar by transshipment on our mail steamers at Port-Said or Djibouti.

For full Particulars, apply to:
Tel. 26651. Cie des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.



LONDON SERVICE

MINESTHEUS sails 9 Sept. for Marseilles, Casablanca, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow

CAENAS sails 22 Sept. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow

LIVERPOOL SERVICE

TEUCER sails 10 Sept. for Havre, Liverpool & Limerborough

NEW YORK SERVICE

RIEXENON sails 15 Sept. for Boston, N.Y., Philadelphia & Baltimore via Manila, Batavia, Straits & Cape of Good Hope

PACIFIC SERVICE

IXION sails 10th Sept. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

INWARD SERVICE

THESEUS Due 4 Sept. From Europe via Straits

IXION Due 4 Sept. From Pacific Coast via Japan & Shanghai

PYRRHUS Due 6 Sept. From U.K. via Straits

Specially reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation.

For freight, passage rates and information apply to

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.

Tel. 30333. Agents. 1, Connaught Road, C.

BARBER-WILHELMSSEN LINE

MONTHLY SERVICE

To

NEW YORK

Via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & PANAMA CANAL PORTS.

NEXT SAILING

M.S. "TAI YANG"

on

18th SEPTEMBER.

EXCELLENT ACCOMMODATION FOR 12 PASSENGERS.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hongkong Bank Bldg.

Telephone 28021.

Hongkong Telegraph
PHOTONEWS

HAPPENINGS AS SEEN BY THE CAMERA'S EYE



Dorothy Bolt is another reason why the California Rodeo at Salinas, Calif., promises more attractions than ever before, when the Silver Jubilee show opens with the West's best riders and ropers attending. She's shooting for a high mark in the queen contest and girl's pony relay races.



A group of 115 Mexican fruit workers held as a result of strikes and violence in the Southern California orange belt. Hundreds of guards and state patrolmen were rushed into the area with instructions to "shoot to kill," if necessary to stop the strike.

For Freight or Passage, apply to:—
Butterfield & Swire, Agents—Hong Kong—China—Japan
Telephone 30332.

Tel. Address "Talkoodock" Hongkong. BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents
Telephone No. 30211
Call Flag: "Numeral One" over "Pennant Ana."
HONGKONG, CHINA & JAPAN

Union Building. Tel. 20752.

WINK

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.



THE LADY IS WILLING
Directed by GILBERT MILLER
Screen play by Guy Bolton
NEXT CHANCE
JEAN HERSHOLT in
"SINS OF MAN"
with DON AMECHE - ALLEN JENKINS
20th Century Fox Picture

QUEENS

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW at 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

\$1,000 REWARD

MAN
In thrills and laughs... to ing his story's maddest...

HUNT
The shooting's nothing but a half of it! It's the fun that nearly kills you with laughter!

A Warner Bros. Hit
With RICARDO CORTEZ
MARQUERITE CHURCHILL
"CHIC" SALE - WM. GARGAN
— THURSDAY —
"RETURN OF SOPHIE LANG"
A Paramount Picture.

ORIENTAL

THEATRE

2 DAYS TO-DAY TO-MORROW
ANOTHER DOUBLE FEATURE SHOW!
STORKS' MASS PRODUCTION!



THEY ARE THE HIGHEST PAID MOVIE STARS TO-DAY!
Last year they received \$50,000, to appear in a movie, they were before the camera 38 minutes a day for six days, that's \$43.87 a minute for each baby, not bad for a bunch of kids!
ALSO SHOWING A DELIGHTFUL COMEDY MYSTERY PICTURE.



MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

£2,000,000 Girl Besieged

By Suitors HIRES BODYGUARD

San Francisco, Aug. 20. MILLIONAIRESS ANN COOPER HEWITT has been forced to employ a bodyguard to keep would-be suitors from her San Francisco home, where she awaits the hearing of her £100,000 maiming suit against her mother.

More than 10,000 letters of proposal have reached her since the suit was filed last January. She still receives nearly 100 a day.

From Perry (Iowa) a college youth writes: "I wonder how a man can be in love with a girl he has never seen, yet I know I love you."

A Chicago widower says: "Ann, honey, I can't stop thinking of you. I want you for my wife more than anything in the world."

LACKS ONLY MONEY
An airplane pilot in Johnston, Pennsylvania, told Miss Hewitt that parachute jumping would provide her with a great future.

Another man said he needed "home, love, affection, money." He would supply the first three if Miss Hewitt would supply the fourth.

A San Franciscan insisted that Miss Hewitt was "the girl of my dreams."

With all these offers of love, happiness, marriage, Miss Hewitt, who is twenty-two years old, remains without a single boy friend. She is afraid to encourage one because she could never be sure he was not after her money.

Miss Hewitt alleges that her mother, Mrs. Maryon McCarter, had an operation performed on her to deprive her of a chance of motherhood. In that case her £2,000,000 fortune would go to Mrs. McCarter.

"LUPO THE WOLF" IN PRISON

PUBLIC ENEMY WHO DID NOT REFORM

New York, Aug. 19. The career of America's oldest Public Enemy, the 59-year-old Ignazio Silvestri, ended when President Roosevelt signed a warrant sending him once more behind prison bars. Silvestri, alias "Lupo the Wolf," is reputed to be worth three million dollars, safely deposited in Italy, which represents the spoils of his lengthy New York racketeering career.

He was sentenced to 30 years imprisonment in 1910 for counterfeiting but, in 1920, the sentence was commuted on condition that he reformed.—Reuter.

CALLED HER HUSBAND "SIR"

London, Aug. 20. A woman, who at Bristol Police Court applied for a maintenance order, said her husband treated her like a servant, and insisted on her calling him "sir."

She added that she had to clean his boots and fetch his razor, and that he had told her to speak up promptly when he asked her questions. She said she did it "to keep the peace." A maintenance order was granted.

BRITON RULES LONELY ISLE

EVERY EVENING AT SUNSET THE UNION JACK AND AN UNKNOWN FLAG CARRYING A WHITE SEA-HORSE ON A DARK BLUE BACKGROUND ARE HAULED DOWN TO THE SOUND OF A BOER WAR BUGLE ON A TWO-ACRE CORAL ISLAND IN THE SEAS WEST OF SINGAPORE.

It is the island of Pulau Serimbun—the tiniest "kingdom" in the world, ruled by an Englishman who does not want to go back to England.

Mr. W. A. B. Goodall, who was born at Eccles, Manchester, and later lived at Bedford, went East after he had served with the 1st Battalion Manchester Regiment at Ladysmith and in other Boer War battles.

As an engineer, states Reuter, he carried out Government contracts in Malaya and then joined the Johore Government service. At fifty-seven he was "too old" for engineering jobs.

TOO OLD
He found that, after many years in the tropics he could not live in Eng-

land because his blood had become too thin and the cold made him miserable.

He leased the little island of Pulau Serimbun, a pile of rock and palm trees, from the British Government, and established his own "kingdom."

He has four "subjects"—a Chinese who was educated at Cambridge, two Chinese servants and a Malay boatman.

The flag with the white sea-horse on the dark blue background is the national flag of Pulau Serimbun. With the Union Jack it always flies from the staff near his bungalow, perched on the peak of the island.

"I am much happier here than in England, where most of my friends have probably forgotten me by now," Mr. Goodall told a recent visitor to Pulau Serimbun.

"From England I get an annuity—enough to keep me in necessities and pay my staff."

WICKEDEST STORY IN THE WORLD
RUDYARD KIPLING wrote the wickedest short story ever written—"The Story of Mary Postgate."

It is a second cousin of Kipling's—Mr. Oliver Baldwin, son of the Premier—who holds this opinion. "The Story of Mary Postgate" tells how a German airman crashes in a woman's garden.

She goes out to succor him, but thinks of a friend's son who was killed in the war, and—lets him die.

He spoke of it when he addressed elocution teachers at the summer course of the London Academy of Music recently.

"There is nobody living who knew Rudyard Kipling in certain moods as I knew him," he said.

THIS AGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE
London, Aug. 20. Fourteen-year-old boys and girls have just as much intelligence as their parents or their schoolmasters.

That is the opinion of Dr. Thomas Wright, headmaster of Scotchbridge (Scotland) Secondary School, who addressed a teachers' conference in London.

"The growth of intelligence," he said, "ceases at the age of 14, and the man of 40 has no more intelligence than the girl or boy of 14."

ITALY TO PRODUCE ITS OWN CELLULOSE

FOR GUNPOWDER AND NEWSPRINT

Rome, Aug. 20. To provide Italian cannons with gunpowder and Italian newspapers with news-print in the event of another war, Premier Benito Mussolini has instructed his scientists to produce cellulose in Italy.

Cellulose, normally imported from Scandinavia, Canada and the United States, is the base for the manufacture of nitro-cellulose explosives and paper commonly used by newspapers.

Italy produces no cellulose and it felt the pinch during the recent war with Ethiopia. Newspapers had to curtail their editions while munitions factories used their supplies sparingly.

Mussolini disliked this situation. He ordered Prof. Francesco Palazzi, prominent cellulose expert, to get busy and find ways and means to produce cellulose in Italy from Italian raw materials.

FREE ITALY
The opening gun in the campaign to free Italy of foreign cellulose, which costs about £3,000,000 annually, has been fired at Foggia, near Naples.

Here a plant has been built to make cellulose from wheat and rice straw. It is calculated the plant will produce about 10,000 tons of cellulose the first year and double this amount the second. Other plants are envisaged at Bologna, Ravenna, Ferrara, Alessandria and Catania, centres of the grain regions.

The Foggia plant is able to make one kilo (about two pounds) of cellulose from two kilos of wheat straw by electrical treatment with chloride of soda. With a special washing process a cellulose suitable for making explosives can be obtained.

STILL WANTS MORE
But the production of cellulose from wheat and rice straw will only partially cover Italy's annual demand for about 800,000 tons of foreign cellulose.

Prof. Palazzi, therefore, is working on other schemes. He has experimented with various cheap plants and weeds found in Sicily and southern Italy and has obtained good results.

Several suitable plants have been found in great abundance and Prof. Palazzi recently presented 11 Duce with specimens of paper made from Sicilian weeds. Mussolini ordered him to continue his investigations and as soon as he is ready for commercial production orders will be given for the erection of the necessary factories.

United Press.

Divorce Called Off: Couple Join Cruise

Hollywood, Aug. 20. Polly Moran, the film actress, has called off her divorce suit against Pat Malone, who was alleged to have threatened her with a pistol.

"Pat has decided to behave, and Polly has agreed to forgive and forget," declares her attorney.

The couple are now reported to be away on a cruise.

WICKEDEST STORY IN THE WORLD

RUDYARD KIPLING wrote the wickedest short story ever written—"The Story of Mary Postgate."

It is a second cousin of Kipling's—Mr. Oliver Baldwin, son of the Premier—who holds this opinion. "The Story of Mary Postgate" tells how a German airman crashes in a woman's garden.

She goes out to succor him, but thinks of a friend's son who was killed in the war, and—lets him die.

He spoke of it when he addressed elocution teachers at the summer course of the London Academy of Music recently.

"There is nobody living who knew Rudyard Kipling in certain moods as I knew him," he said.

THIS AGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE
London, Aug. 20. Fourteen-year-old boys and girls have just as much intelligence as their parents or their schoolmasters.

That is the opinion of Dr. Thomas Wright, headmaster of Scotchbridge (Scotland) Secondary School, who addressed a teachers' conference in London.

"The growth of intelligence," he said, "ceases at the age of 14, and the man of 40 has no more intelligence than the girl or boy of 14."

"It is suggested that intelligence begins to decline at 35. That may explain why such matters as politics are sometimes handled in such an absurd fashion."

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. HOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20 & 9.30-TEL. 500 66

SHOWING TO-DAY



STAR

THEATRE

4 SHOWS DAILY At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

TO-DAY ONLY BY SPECIAL REQUEST.

GRAND IN HER GREATEST!



TO-MORROW "TWO FISTED" with LEE TRACY ROSCOE KARNES

MAJESTIC

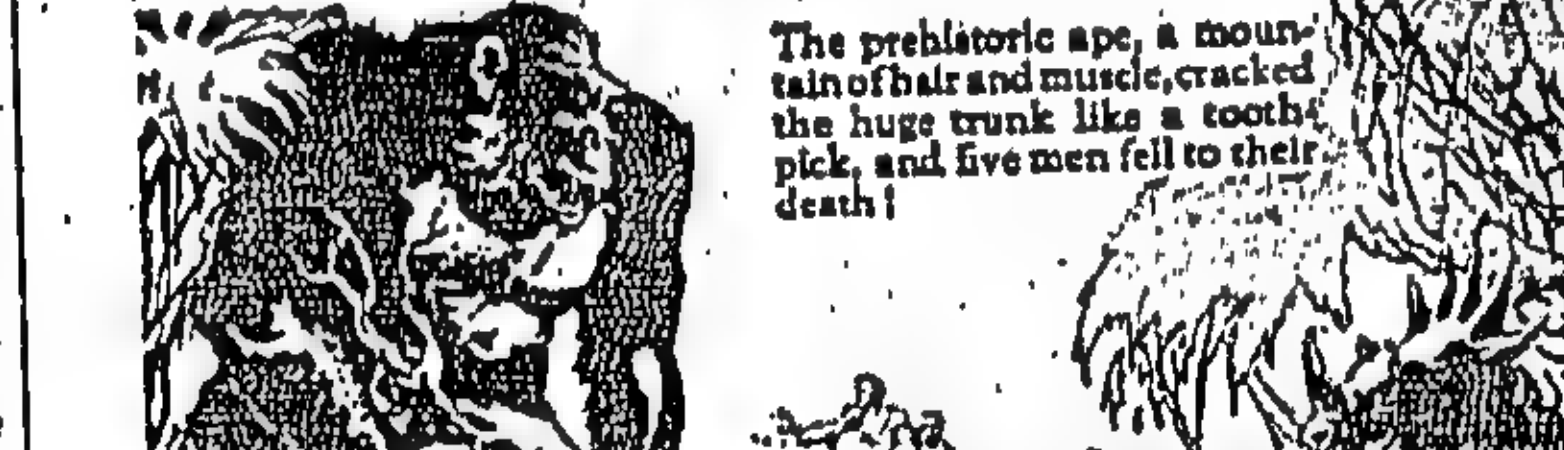
THEATRE

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

TO-DAY, ONE DAY ONLY

THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF "OLD FAVOURITES" TO BE SHOWN IN THIS THEATRE!



THE BEST ADVENTURE PICTURE OF ALL TIME!

TO-MORROW & THURSDAY

AN EXCITING DRAMATIC ROMANCE JAMMED WITH ACTION.

"UNKNOWN WOMAN"

with MARIAN MARSH, RICHARD CROMWELL

A Columbia Picture.

KOWLOON WOLF CUBS

PROGRAMME DRAWN UP FOR PARENTS' EVENING

An entertaining programme has been drawn up for the Parents' Evening of the 4th. Kowloon (Garrison) Pack of Wolf Cubs in St. Andrew's Church Hall, commencing at 5.30 p.m. to-morrow. The items are as follows:

1. The First Bone—Who we are, what we are.
2. A Nasty Bone—Inspection.
3. A Snaky Bone—The Dance of Kaa.
4. A Tough Bone—Just a Little Exercise.

Part II

1. A Dry Bone—Just a Few Words, C.M.
2. A No Bones above These—Tableaux.
3. A Worthy Bone—Our Signal Class.
4. A Broken Bone—A Little First Aid.
5. A Rough Bone—Just a Few Rounds.
6. A Jolly Bone—Inter Six Obstacle Race.

During the interval light refreshments will be provided.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FRANKLIN PERRY FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria Hongkong.


THE FLYING STANDARD
FOR MOTORISTS WHO PUT
QUALITY FIRST
STANDARD CARS
Sold By
FAR EAST MOTORS
Tel. 59101

THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH
FOUNDED 1881
二拜禮 號一月九英港香
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1936. 日六十月七

The Hongkong Telegraph

LOOK!
WHITEAWAY'S
ARE
IN RECEIPT OF NEW
SHIPMENTS OF AUTUMN
GOODS
FOR LADIES & MEN
ON SHOW IN ALL DEPARTMENTS.

REBELS PLAN TO BOMBARD IRUN TERRORISM RAMPANT Frightful Stories Of Slaughter

ANARCHISTS THREATEN TO BURN MADRID

Hendaye, Aug. 31.
With the object of terminating the stalemate in the battle for Irun, which has successfully resisted for the past six days all efforts of insurgent infantry to penetrate its defence lines, the rebels are reported to be bringing five warships to the port to open a combined land and sea assault.

The warships to be used in this attack are said to be the battleship Espana, two cruisers and two torpedoboats.

During the night the rebels placed a long-range gun in position commanding the disputed areas in Irun and San Sebastian.—*Reuter.*

FALLING BACK

Madrid, Aug. 31.
The Government has opened an offensive on the Guadarrama front and states that the insurgents are falling back, fighting desperately.

It is reported that an insurgent three-engined plane fell in flames near Cordoba after a fight with two Government machines.—*Reuter Bulletin Service.*

Bombings Commence

Gibraltar, Sept. 1.
A rebel broadcast stated that during the past 24 hours, aiming at the Ministry for War and Communications, and the North Station.

Rebels also bombed Valencia and the Badajoz aerodrome. Meanwhile, from Birmout, Irun loyalists are said to have met a column of 1,500 rebels, whom they dispersed with heavy losses. The Irun front has been quiet, but the rebels carried out a bombing attack earlier today and the loyalists admit two were killed.—*United Press.*

Rebels Claims

Gibraltar, Aug. 31.
An unidentified rebel broadcast states the loyalists have lost 70 planes since the inception of hostilities and the rebels none. It is believed here that it was a rebel aeroplane that mistook the U.S.S. Kane for a Spanish Government warship and attempted to bomb her, off Huelva.

The loyal cruisers Miguel, Covantes and Libertad have been bombarding the rebel forts on the European and African side of the Straits of Gibraltar.—*United Press.*

Loyalist Advance

Madrid, Aug. 31.
The War Department announced today that its troops had fought a fierce battle on the Guadarrama front, repulsing the rebels, and killing 135 and taking 35 prisoners, as well as 15 machine-guns.

Advices indicated, it was stated, that the loyalists were progressing farther south and were gradually encircling Granada.

There is great secrecy about the operations in Asturias, and the operations around Toledo.

One unofficial authority reports that Communist refugees from Cordoba accuse the rebels of executing over 3,000 workers, Leftists and Republicans.—*United Press.*

Alleged Terrorism

Lisbon, Aug. 31.
Grim stories of alleged terrorism in Madrid have been received here in what is claimed to be a first-hand (Continued on Page 4.)

Exchange Of Prisoners Discussed

Hendaye, Aug. 31.
Reports are current here that diplomats are working for an armistice and have made contacts with both sides in the Spanish civil war. It is asserted that Madrid and the rebel junta at Burgos have already exchanged lists of prisoners with a view to effecting an exchange of their persons. It is said that General Mola, the rebel commander of the northern armies, attended a meeting at which both sides were represented.—*Reuter.*

STOP PRESS Retreat From Pakhoi

Canton, Sept. 1.
Chinese newspaper reports here this morning say that Kwangsi troops are withdrawing from Pakhoi as the result of a three-day ultimatum delivered by Marshal Chiang Kai-shek. Marshal Chiang's peace emissary to Kwangsi, Dr. Wang Chung-hui, left here at 7 a.m. today by aeroplane for Nanning.—*United Press.*

GOVERNOR NOW CONVALESCING

His Excellency the Governor left the Victoria Hospital yesterday afternoon and is convalescing for a brief period at Mountain Lodge.

REFUGEES POURING ACROSS FRONTIER

AMERICANS WARNED TO QUIT MADRID MAY BE LAST CHANCE

Birmout, Aug. 31.
A continuous stream of refugees is crossing the international bridge at this point. The Spanish loyalist guards occasionally halt the column and remove men disguised as women, giving them rifles and despatching them to fight. The French authorities are keeping the frontier open and sorting the refugees. Some they despatch to Bayonne and others elsewhere, instructing the municipal governments to feed and shelter them. Meanwhile the rebel cruiser Espana appeared off the coast and halted and searched two French fishing boats.—*Reuter.*

AMERICANS WARNED

Washington, Aug. 31.
The State Department announces that the Embassy at Madrid has despatched individual notices to 104 Americans still in the Spanish capital advising them to evacuate by a train which departs Wednesday and go aboard the U.S.S. Quincy at Alicante. They are warned that this may be the last American vessel available to them. It is announced that the U.S.S. Oklahoma has been ordered back to Norfolk, leaving four warships flying the United States flag in Spanish waters.

KANE'S ACTION

Meanwhile, the State Department is very anxious over the proposed bombardment incident. The Navy Department emphasises that the action of the Kane in returning the fire of the aircraft which attacked her was entirely in accord with standing orders to protect the ship in the event of an attack. Hence, there was no violation of the neutrality policy.

It is indicated that either President F. D. Roosevelt or Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, will issue a formal statement disclaiming further Governmental responsibility for Americans remaining in Spain.—*United Press.*

MADRID INSECURITY

Berlin, Aug. 31.
The growing insecurity of Madrid and the fact that the German colony, with few exceptions, has already left the city, is officially given as the reason for the transfer of the German Embassy.

The newspaper *Diplomatische Korrespondenz* refers to the danger to Germans who might come to harm in the uncontrollable excesses of the fanatical elements. It is stated that the transfer of the Embassy was carried out after the Madrid Government had declared it had no police or troops for the protection of the Embassy.—*Reuter.*

NON-INTERVENTION

London, Aug. 31.
Replies favourable to the proposal, with which Great Britain and France have already associated themselves, for a committee which might act in London for the purpose of keeping Governments in contact regarding the execution of a non-intervention agreement, have been received from a number of other powers, including Italy.

The projected committee would be purely of an advisory character and would have for its principal function the exchange of information as to the actual measures taken to prevent the export of arms, munitions and aircraft to Spain, in accord with a programme of essentials submitted by France and accepted by other countries. The committee would also presumably consider other points arising from the non-intervention agreement and it might also serve usefully in connection with the contemplated appeal on humanitarian grounds to all parties to the Spanish civil conflict to abate the horrors reported from all over Spain.

The British representatives to serve on the committee have not yet been chosen.—*British Wireless.*

SPAIN'S ANSWER

Madrid, Sept. 1.
It is authoritatively stated that Spain's answer to the United States' representations regarding the bombardment of Gernika.—*(Continued on Page 4.)*

WOMEN MARCH TO WAR



Reminiscence of the stories of women who led the van of revolutionary armies in France and Russia, these grim young Spanish recruits take their places with the men who defend the rebel Government. Many of them have been killed, wounded or captured. Some of them, according to reports, are among the most fanatical of the Red soldiery, and have perpetrated atrocities upon priests which beggar description.

Confident Of Retaining Blue Riband

SIR EDGAR BRITTEN INTERVIEWED MORE POWER IN RESERVE

London, Aug. 31.
"We are pleased that we have gained the record, and we intend to keep it," declared Sir Edgar Britten, the captain of the Cunard-White Star liner, Queen Mary, on the arrival of the vessel at Southampton. He added: "I haven't the slightest doubt that we shall be able to hold the Blue Riband for many years."

Aircraft, scores of steamers, yachts and all sorts of craft escorted the liner to her berth. Ships' sirens roared greetings, while spectators along the banks of Southampton Waters cheered as the Queen Mary completed her memorable voyage.

The Chief Engineer declared that he never doubted the Queen Mary's ability to break the record. He added that if the Normandie should break the new record, he was confident that the Queen Mary would beat her again. Although the ship crossed the Atlantic in splendid style, there was plenty of reserve power in her magnificent engines.

Congratulations are pouring in on Sir Edgar Britten and the owners of the liner. Among the first sending the Normandie.—*Reuter Special.*

CHINA'S XI BEATEN IN ENGLAND

LED TWO TO ONE AT INTERVAL

Londoners for the first time yesterday saw an all-Chinese football team in action when the Chinese Olympic eleven met, and were defeated by, Islington Corinthians on the Arsenal F.C. ground at Highbury.

Lee Wai-tong and his colleagues put up a grand display, but after leading 2-1 at the interval lost by three goals to two.

Full report will be found on Page 8.

VALUE OF FEAT

A British Wireless message states that at a ceremony at Liverpool Sir Percy Bages, Chairman of the Cunard-White Star Line, explained that the fast run had been made at this stage in the liner's career principally to obtain technical data for the design of the sister ship, No. 552, the keel of which will be laid on the Clydebank yard of the Queen Mary's builders, John Brown and Co., in a few months' time. From this point of view, he said, the record-breaking voyage had yielded important and valuable information.

SWEAR TO KILL ALL LEFTIST LEADERS

Lisbon, Aug. 31.
A secret society of vengeance, dubbed the "Volunteer Killers," organised on the lines of the Sicilian Mafia, has been formed among the insurgent militiamen.

The members take a solemn oath to pursue the Left Wing leaders after the civil war to any part of the world, and agree to be executed if they fail in their missions.

President Azana, who is at present in Madrid, heads the list of the condemned. The insurgents are bitterly complaining that espionage is playing a big part on the side of the Spanish Government, according to a report from Salamanca. Insurgent headquarters are alarmed, declaring that the details of every important plan appear to be known incredibly quickly in Madrid as soon as they are worked out.—*Reuter Special.*

EUROPE PEACE HOPE FADES

Mussolini's Speech Shocks Geneva BELLIGERENCE LIKELY TO HURRY ARMS RACE

(SPECIAL TO "TELEGRAPH")

London, Aug. 31.

Hopes that the conference of the Locarno Treaty signatories, next October, can achieve consolidation of a European peace agreement have dwindled, due to Signor Benito Mussolini's warlike speech yesterday, which is expected to strengthen Great Britain's determination to accelerate rearmament.

Signor Mussolini's statement that he was able to mobilise 8,000,000 men is not likely to reassure Great Britain, whose position in the Mediterranean he is challenging.

Also the reference to dubious political combinations is regarded as a reference to the French mutual assistance pact with Russia, and hence indicates Italy's solidarity with Germany.

The League of Nations leaders at Geneva are most depressed, although it is admitted that Signor Mussolini was only speaking the truth when he said that an armament race could not be stopped. Berlin, it is stated, welcomed Signor Mussolini's belligerence as something calculated to distract attention from Germany's rearmament, and also welcomed his reference to political alliances.—*United Press.*

PARIS PARLEY

Paris, Aug. 31.
General Edward Rydz-Smigley, Chief of the Polish General Staff, today commenced a series of political and military conversations with French leaders, designed for the eventual application of the Franco-Polish military alliance of 1921. The conference includes M. Leon Dlum, the Prime Minister, M. Edouard Daladier, General Gamelin and M. Pierre Cot, all members of Cabinet with the exception of General Gamelin, Chief of Staff.—*United Press.*

Many Killed In Coal Mine Explosion

Cologne, Aug. 31.
At least 17 persons have been killed and 12 injured in an explosion in a coal mine near Bochum, Westphalia. It is feared that many are still buried in the mine.—*Reuter.*

CHINA TREADS WARILY

SAFEGUARDS FOR FOREIGNERS NANKING'S MANDATE

Shanghai, Sept. 1.

The Chinese authorities in all cities where there are foreigners, especially Japanese, are taking the strictest precautions against possible disturbances likely to lead to incidents similar to that at Chengtu, where two Japanese were murdered a fortnight ago. Mayor Wu Teh-chen of Greater Shanghai addressed 500 ranking police officers Monday, stressing the importance of the maintenance of peace and order.

It is generally believed that Mayor Wu, who returned to Shanghai Sunday from Kuling, made this appeal as one of the measures to prevent possible untoward occurrences here.

Similar steps are being taken in the other principal cities, following the issuance of a Government mandate, reiterating Nanking's determination to suppress expression of sentiments against friendly powers.—*United Press.*

NEW LIFE FOR PRISONERS ASSISTED BY BENGAL GOVERNMENT

Calcutta, Aug. 31.

The Bengal Government is releasing 57 prisoners whose conduct has been found to be satisfactory after state training in agriculture and industry.

The Government is also making these persons loans of working capital that they may make a fresh start in life under favourable auspices.—*Reuter.*

CHINA'S REVENUE STOLEN?

ALLEGED ACTION BY HOPEI-CHARHAR NANKING NOT INFORMED

Peiping, Sept. 1.

The virtual separation of the customs of North China from the national system is seen in the report that the Hopei-Charhar Council is collecting from September 1 a tax amounting to one-eighth of the regular tariff on "special goods."

This specification applies to sea-borne goods entering Tanghsien and Yenhsien, south of Tientsin, for which payment of the regular customs duties has been evaded hitherto.

These goods have been liable to seizure by the Customs, but in future if the Hopei-Charhar Council's order is enforced, goods paying the new levy will be immune from such action.

It is feared the order will seriously affect the national customs revenue, and consequently the loan services secured there, as the "special goods" will inevitably fall into all parts of the country.—*Reuter.*

NOT INFORMED

Shanghai, Sept. 1.
A Central Government spokesman says the Nanking authorities have not heard anything concerning a new Hopei-Charhar tax. He added if such an order had been issued it must refer to the local taxes and has nothing to do with national customs tariffs.—*Reuter.*

NEWS FOR WOMEN

Digestive Trouble

SOME people are born so strong that they can eat any food they like and digest and assimilate it with the greatest ease. Others who are equally healthy have to exercise more care—for instance, they cannot digest raw salad and vegetables, but they can get along quite happily on well-cooked food.

The third group are not so fortunate. Either through inherited weakness or through some infectious disease, such as typhoid, or from some other cause the lining of the intestines is extremely sensitive, so that only bland food—that is food of a nice creamy consistency—can be taken.

By
Family Doctor

FORTUNATELY, the trouble usually clears up with suitable medical treatment or after a course at Bath or Harrogate or other spas.

This sensitive condition of the large intestine is known as mucous colitis and requires special attention to diet.

NATURALLY, any course or highly spiced foods should be avoided and all skins or pips of fruit removed before eating. Articles of diet which take a long time to digest, such as fried foods or two-cooked meat are forbidden.

Hard fruits, such as apples or pears, or stone fruit, such as plums and peaches, may cause great pain and looseness of the bowels.

Items which cause gas or fermentation should also be avoided—artichoke soup, pea soup, boiled parsnips or onions often produce excessive gas in the intestine.

CUSTARDS, junkets, milk puddings, arrowroot or valencian are all useful in the convalescent stage. Grilled fish or cutlets, sieved potatoes or creamed vegetables may be given later.

Sugar should be kept low in the diet, but an increase in butter, cream and milk is usually well tolerated.

When Your Child Asks Awkward Questions

This is a perfectly natural developmental occurrence which can be corrected by providing it with alternative amusements and occupation, rather than, by chastisement or reprimands.

This fact gives us one of our first principles, namely, that teaching must begin at a very early age and must be provided by the parent to start off with.

THE next stage is reached when the child begins to ask questions, frequently of a somewhat embarrassing nature and usually at some awkward moment.



These must be answered in a per- child a book like "How a Baby is Born" by K. de Schweinitz, or a simple and truthful manner. If a child asks how it was born it better still to read the book with the child and discuss it.

It is far better for a child to learn simple physiological facts in this way than to have them thrust upon its consciousness by its schoolmates.

THE stage of adolescence is one of tremendous upheaval and distress. It lasts roughly from 14 to 18 years of age.

It is at this stage that many people feel that the teacher can rightly take a part in the proceedings. He can supplement much that the parent has said, especially if biology is included in the normal school curriculum, as it should be.

Alternatively a special course can be given on this important subject. An experiment in this direction has been made by Tucker and Pout in Wales, where they have given instruction to not less than 25,000 elementary school children.

It is interesting to note that the percentage of parents desiring such instruction to be given is nearly 85. Their two little books, "Awkward Questions of Childhood" and "Sex Education in Schools," are well worth reading, because not only do they explain the methods adopted, but they give definite answers to all the questions, and parents will find them most helpful.

IT is an unfortunate fact that the importance of this instruction, which many people realise, is only by a proper appreciation of the physical that the mental and spiritual sides of our natures can be brought to give the allowed to set out in the world with-

out having had these matters explained to them.

So many of us are still frightened by the idea of discussing such matters in a normal way.

We are so beset with our inhibitions that we cannot deal with the matter simply and straightforwardly. We are still bound by prejudices and conventions, as a result of which sex has been reduced to the lowest levels of human nature, and we find it almost impossible to present a constructive ideal to our children.

It is not essential, however, that we should present such an ideal if we wish the young people to make happy and successful marriages. Many of the distressing mistakes of youth are entirely due to ignorance of simple physiological facts.

Youth is curious and desires knowledge. It is perfectly possible to have knowledge of this description and yet remain pure. Far greater sorrow comes from lack of knowledge than from proper information provided in a constructive manner.

IF we want our boys and girls to make happy marriages to a far better husband, and the same we must see that they are properly instructed in the meaning and nature of sex.

An understanding man will make the proper marriage in ignorance. And so we see that instruction of this type is part and parcel of normal growth and development.

It is only by a proper appreciation of the physical that the mental and spiritual sides of our natures can be brought to give the allowed to set out in the world with-

YOU RUN NO RISK

when you choose a

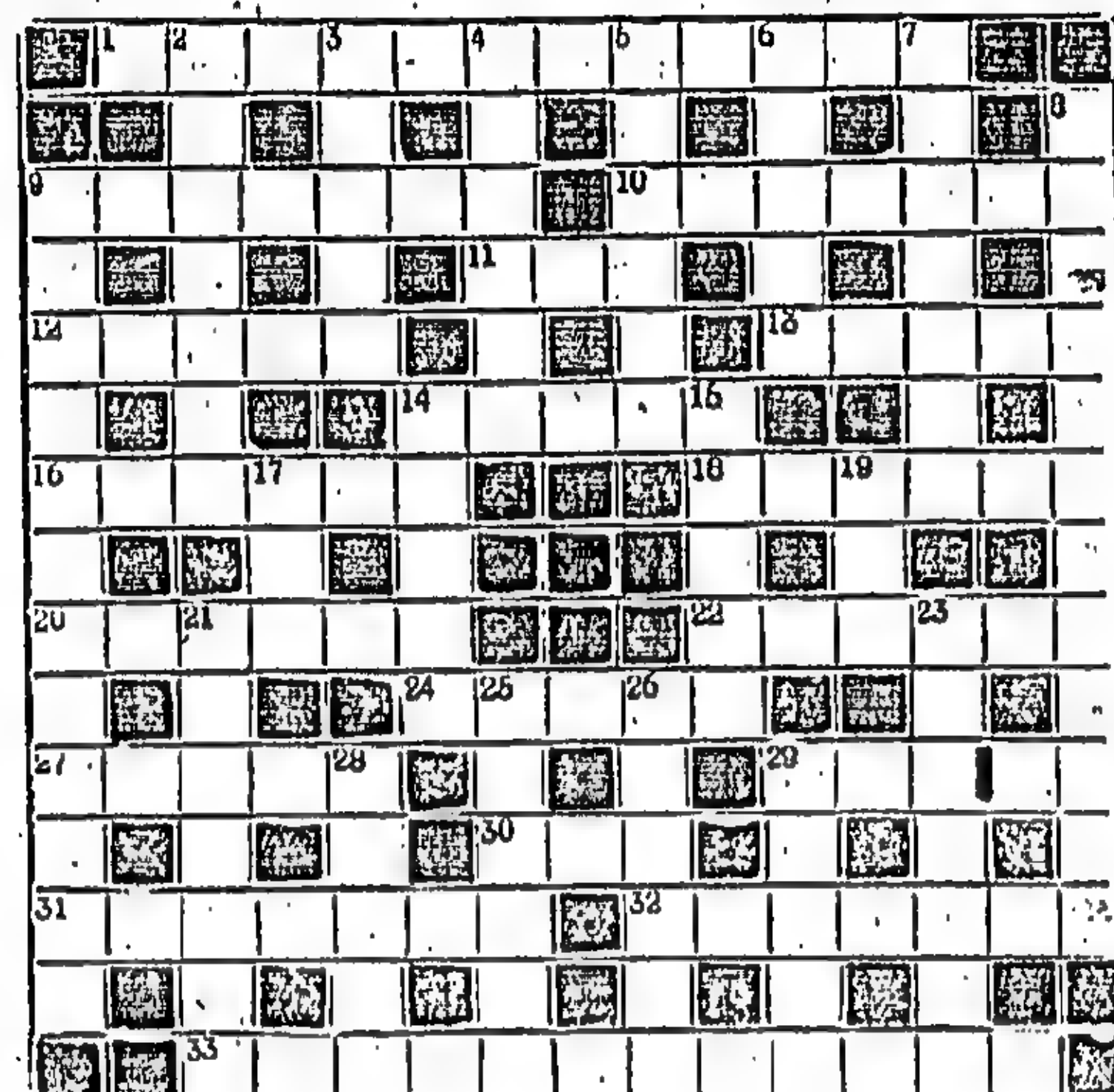
MORRISON PIANO

Your preference for this ideally proportioned instrument is well founded. Its incomparable tone and responsive touch are attributes that distinguish every pianoforte bearing the name "MORRISON."

TERMS CAN BE ARRANGED TO SUIT EVERY POCKET.

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY,
Marina House, 19, Queen's Road, C.
Tel. 24648.

OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

- 1 Showing how fat is cut open and causes constipation.
- 8 Study the string in this harmony.
- 10 Here in Sicily they stop in the middle of a romp, all anyhow, for a drink.
- 11 Mark, not necessarily of esteem, though certainly appreciated in France.
- 12 Sound, but not good for nerves.
- 13 Glow.
- 14 Silence if one holds one's own.
- 16 Receivers.
- 18 Peril in the garden.
- 20 Victoria—for example.
- 22 One can't call this bird, but—
- 24 As a nation, however, they don't run away from their engagements.
- 27 This word is a puzzle, I must confess. What do you think?
- 29 And I'm afraid this one will give you a picture of a turn.
- 30 Takes in half London.
- 31 Make noble.
- 32 Rulers at a discount.
- 33 Though essential to the Queen Mary, it makes the steering grin (hyphen, 8, 4).

DOWN

- 2 Brown takes tea with a girl; yolk, tallyho!
- 3 Try this for your next trunk call; it's the shorter way.
- 4 Don't play the second one if you want to be in the limelight.
- 5 You can study this ancient language with only one eye.

- 6 Geographical features in his lessons.
- 7 Husbanding.
- 8 Takes grapes—no meat; only fruit.
- 9 These are always dangerous plots to build on.
- 14 Rats to the vulgar.
- 15 Feminine name.
- 16 Famous price at the beginning of Elizabeth's reign.
- 19 Turn the vessel upside down.
- 21 One shouldn't call gardens, these without good ones.
- 23 Monster.
- 25 Man's dear.
- 26 Depressed.
- 28 Bears as a weapon.
- 29 Article.

Yesterday's Solution.

FIFTYTHOUSAND
SOMERSETSHIRE
QUARTER-SAUUSAGE
UNCOMMON
A XIOMABUSCULA
SUNABETS
HEARLYSPINACH
RICHMOND
A STRICT BOWLS
COURTIER
KURDS
EOT
TENDER
S
COMPLIMENTARY

HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

The total expenditure in 1935 on behalf of sick and destitute children is estimated at \$25,000, against which the income to date is \$18,000 only.

In order to continue its work, the Society asks for the balance of \$7,000

before the close of the financial year on 31st October.

Hon. Treasurers:

Mr. A. McKELLAR, C.A.,

c/o Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co.,

P. & O. Building.

Mr. KWOK CHAN,

c/o Banque de L'Indo Chine,

Hongkong.



THE
HONGKONG
PENINSULA HOTEL;
HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;
PEAK HOTEL
&
SHANGHAI
ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL;
HOTELS
LIMITED.

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

RUNNYMEDE HOTEL, LIMITED,
PENANG.



The most fashionable
and
leading Hotel.

Finest position with magnificent
Sea-front.

Private Cars

Same management—Crag Hotel, Penang Hills 2,400 ft.

SALESMAN SAM

Taken Literally

By Small

3 Silver Cups,
A "Filmo" Straight-8
Movie Camera,
\$250 in Cash Prizes
to be won in the
Hongkong Telegraph's
6th ANNUAL AMATEUR
PHOTOGRAPHIC
COMPETITION



SINGER CLAIMS LINER MADE HER ILL

NASTIA POLIAKOVA, concert singer, has filed a suit in the Federal Court for £20,000 damages against the French Line, owners of the liner Normandie.

She alleges that the vibration of the ship shook loose a stone in her left kidney, which led to infection and an operation, and the loss of a fifty pounds a week contract.

"There was, unusually excessive unseaworthy vibration," she complains, "in the neighbourhood of my stateroom during my crossing a year ago."

"CANNOT PROTECT OUR TRADE ROUTES"

ADMIRAL'S NAVY WEEK COMPLAINT

Navy Week, Britain's Big Parade of the sea, opened in driving rain at Portsmouth, Plymouth, and Chatham.

Over 23,700 attended, 700 more than last year.

Speaking from Nelson's flagship, H.M.S. Victory, Admiral of the Fleet Sir Reginald Tyrwhitt, declared that this Navy Week would advertise what was left of it. He said:

"When Lord Jellicoe called to fight at Scapa, he had nearly as many cruisers with him as we have at the moment, and 50 per cent. of ours are obsolete.

"The Navy has been increased, I hope, in the nick of time, but there will be a heavy bill to pay. We are in a different position from what we were in 1914.

"Then we were able to protect our trade routes. Now—to put it bluntly—we cannot."

EMPIRE'S IMPULSE

"Trade routes are the pulse of the Empire. If that pulse stops beating, it will be the end of the Empire.

"Warships take years to build; troops take years to train. But you may be assured that what is left of the Navy is as efficient as training and money and good will can make it."

"FOURTH LINE"

Sir Percy Vincent, Lord Mayor of London—who is "Admiral of the Port of London"—went to Chatham by the destroyer Scimitar, which carried him from Tower Pier, London. In opening the Week he asked:

"What is the use of having a good Navy, Army, and Air Force if we have no fourth line of defence? I hope the Government will bring in a Bill to make agriculture our fourth line of defence."

King's Pet For Museum

King Edward has sent to the British Museum a mounted scarlet-breasted parakeet—a bird which was formerly King George's pet.

TWO BATTLESHIP ORDERS PLACED

REBEL—



General Tsai Ting-kui, former C-in-C. of the 19th Route Army, broadcasting last Tuesday at Nanning.

MEMORIAL OUTRAGE WITH BEER BOTTLES

Rochester, Aug. 15. THE war memorial at West Lulworth, Dorset, which has been desecrated by rowdies, is to be rededicated to-day.

The Bishop of Salisbury, Dr. Neville Lovett, decided to take this action when, after a village dance, beer bottles had been placed on the memorial.

One bottle was placed on top of the cross.

The Bishop told the committee of the parish hall in which the dance took place that he was shocked by the occurrence.

The committee, who attributed the rowdism to campers, have closed the hall for entertainment for a week.

BILLIARDS MARATHON

Sydney, Aug. 20. Two billiard players are training here to push a billiard ball four miles.—*Reuter*.

Work Begins Before Prices Are Fixed

FIRST LORD CLAIMS COSTS WILL BE WATCHED

CONTRACTS have been placed by the Admiralty for two battleships, and the keels are to be laid in January next.

Sir Samuel Hoare (First Lord of the Admiralty) announced in the House of Commons recently that Vickers Armstrong would build one ship at Walker-on-Tyne and Cammell Laird the other ship at Birkenhead.

Complete specifications will not be ready until October, he continued, and the price is to be fixed later.

Challenged by members of the Opposition, Sir Samuel denied that to place orders without specifications or tenders was a new departure in policy.

His claim that prices would be safeguarded was based on three grounds:

(1) That by the time they were fixed tenders would be in hand for battleships of the 1937 programme and comparison would be made.

(2) Firms are to allow the Admiralty complete facilities for examination of estimates of cost after specifications have been supplied.

(3) In cases of disagreement on prices the final decision rests with the First Lord of the Admiralty.

Nothing to fear from planes?

Sir Samuel added that he had received an advance copy of the inquiry into the bomb-v. battleship question, and it did not appear that design would be affected by the recommendations.

Answering Miss Irene Ward (C. Wallend-on-Tyne) Sir Samuel said it

14-INCH GUNS AND PLANE CATAPULTS

Nelson and Rodney, the only two battleships built for the Navy since the war, were also ordered from these two shipyards, writes a naval correspondent.

Nelson and Rodney cost over £7,500,000 each, but it is expected that the present ships will be somewhat less expensive.

They will be of approximately 35,000 tons displacement, with 14 in. guns as a main armament, in addition to smaller weapons such as 6 in., 4 in., and multiple pom-poms. Catapults and at least three aircraft will form an important part of their equipment.

BRIDE OF FIFTEEN SHOTS HERSELF

Kansas City, Aug. 20. A FIFTEEN-YEAR-OLD bride, who married a month ago a sixty-year-old man, has committed suicide here.

She was Mildred Wheeler. She shot herself after being reprimanded by her husband.

Tom Wheeler, the husband, told the coroner that he had a night argument with his wife, in which he had threatened to send her to the State reformatory because she persisted in running around with younger men.

The bride then went to her room, tied a piece of string to the trigger of a small rifle and fired the weapon with her toe.

She died in an ambulance.

Paying-Off Britain's Saddest Debt

THE Ministry of Pensions hopes to finish paying for its share of the cost of the Great War by 1955—41 years after its outbreak.

Last year the gross expenditure of the Ministry of Pensions was £43,296,874—for war pensions and compensation allowances to 1,006,000 people.

Since 1918 the Ministry has spent £1,135,000,000, and more than £130,000,000 of that sum has been used for food, clothing, and education for war orphans.

In 1921, the peak year, the Ministry paid out £69,000,000 in pensions. At the end of the war there were 67 Ministry-controlled hospitals for disabled soldiers.

Now there are ten and a few clinics for out-patients.

6,000 ARE INSANE "In a few years' time," an official at the Ministry said today, "£1,000,000 a year should be needed for pensions." "And it is estimated that the Ministry may finish its work by 1955."

One of the saddest facts in the figures is that over 6,000 officers and men are certified insane.

More than 10,000 fighting men are undergoing treatment in hospitals and are not able to leave, although there are still hopes that they will be cured.

In 1921, 17,380 hospital beds were used. To-day only 3,200 beds are needed in hospitals controlled by the Ministry.

Once there were 200,000 war widows receiving pensions. To-day the figure is reduced to 134,415, 120,000 of them having re-married.

Film Artist to Wed Engineer

Hollywood, Aug. 20. Charlotte Henry, the film artist, announces that she is to marry Mr. George J. Martin, an engineer. The date for the wedding has not yet been settled.—*Reuter*.

Charlotte Henry is 21. After a brief stage career she went into films. Her most recent appearances were in "Alice in Wonderland," "Laddie," and "The Hoosier Schoolmaster."

LEADERS



General Li Chai-sum, former military chief at Canton, at the microphone at Nanning last Tuesday, when a big military gathering was held.

HUSBAND ACCUSES 'MONSTER'

Leigh-on-Sea, (Essex), Aug. 20.

A YOUNG man who this morning told South-end magistrates that his wife stole to meet the demands of "a scoundrel and a monster," said to-night: "I am counting the days until she will be free."

Thirty-year-old Mary Smith is in prison—three months for stealing £4 10s. from the till of a Westcliff shop.

Her husband, stunned by her sentence, sought solace at the home of his parents at Leigh-on-Sea.

He did not seek in vain. "I was sitting, head bowed on his hands, listening to words of comfort, when seen to-night."

The husband said in court: "When I met my wife she was a very unhappy woman. I was sorry for her and I married her. We were very happy."

"More than being sorry for her, I began to love her. Then she met this man again."

"I learned she had lived with him for two or three years before I met her."

COLLAPSE IN COURT

"He said to her: 'I want some money from you, and if I don't get it I shall tell your husband and his father that you have been to prison, and that you were my creature for more than two years.'"

"When my wife told him she had no money, he advised her to pawn her wedding ring."

"Altogether she has sent to this man, through a post office in London, between £15 and £20."

"I can say nothing more than this—that I will stick to my wife whatever happens."

He collapsed and was led from court.

His wife burst into tears—was carried below stairs.

When the husband spoke at home he clasped and unclasped his hands despairingly.

"For two years," he said, "we have been unbelievably happy. I never had a thing to complain of."

"I shall wait for her release—for a fresh start with the past forgotten."

TIN SHORTAGE NOW A MENACE

BRITAIN'S supply of tin—essential to armament manufacturers and nearly every other industry—would last for only one week if outside supplies were cut off.

STOCKS DEPLETED

About 24,000 tons of tin are used every year by British smelters.

British mines in Cornwall produce less than 700 tons a year. The rest comes from Bolivia, the East Indies, and Penang.

A year ago there were huge surplus stocks of tin in Britain. To-day there is a most serious shortage.

"This shortage," said a leading tin broker, "is a menace to our national defence."

"If our outside supplies were to be suddenly cut off we should be without tin in a week."

No "business" can be run without tin. It is used in the manufacture of aeroplanes, battleships, cars, telephones, foods, and guns.

AMAZING NEW BEAUTY CREME

made from Milk



Milk replaces lost natural oils of the skin—then dryness, blackheads, coarse pores and other blemishes are banished.

No ordinary creme, lotion or soap has ever been able to duplicate the amazing effects of milk on the skin. And now all the beauty benefits of pure fresh dairy milk have been made into a delightful and entirely new type of face creme—Dunlop's Creme of Milk. This is the quickest, simplest, easiest and most effective beauty treatment ever. Just a minute morning and night. You can almost feel your skin drinking it in. Creme of Milk positively will not grow hair and it will stay sweet and fresh no matter how long the jar sits on your dressing table. You will be delighted and surprised at the thrilling effects Creme of Milk will have on your skin from the very first day.

All Hollywood Fraises Creme of Milk

Hollywood's "Supreme Court" of beauty is officially known as the Motion Picture Hairstylists Guild. They are responsible for the beauty of every STAR in every studio in Hollywood. All 86 of their official members endorse DUNLOP'S CREME OF MILK, the only face creme they have ever endorsed.

LENOIR SARINE, President of the Motion Picture Hairstylists Guild and Head Hairstylist of Paramount Studio says: "Creme of Milk is truly a NEW TYPE of creme. There is nothing else like it—every star I know is using it to protect the beauty of her skin."

NINA ROBERTS, Vice-President of the Motion Picture Hairstylists Guild and Head Hairstylist of United Artists Studio says: "Creme of Milk is the greatest cosmetic discovery of our time. Use it just once and you'll never go back to ordinary creme."

Sole Distributors:

AUW PIT SENG'S TRADING CO., LTD.

In HS.70 and HS.1.65 sizes at your favourite Cosmetic Counter. Shanghai, Hongkong, Singapore.

The Smartest Raincoats

from—New York



LIGHTWEIGHT — COOL and CONVENIENT BEAUTIFUL LIGHT SHADES

PRICE FROM \$3.25 TO \$4.75

MAYFAIR, LTD. and ELITE STYLES

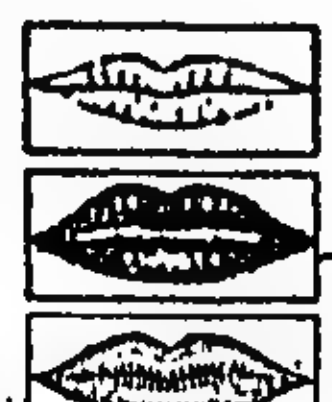
Lip Secrets OF A LADY

Truly smart women know that make-up should brighten—not paint! Tangee never paints, but blends with your own natural coloring. Brings a soft youthful glow to your lips—a subtle allure men find hard to resist. For those who require more color, especially for evening use, there is Tangee Theatrical.

UNTOUCHED: Lips without lipstick often look faded.

PAINTED: Lips coated with paint look unnatural.

TANGEE: Intensifies the natural rose of your lips.



World's Most Famous Lipstick TANGEE Ends that painted look

Sole Distributor: MULLER, MACLEAN & CO., INC.

SWAN, CULBERTSON & FRITZ.

PHILIPPINE MINING SHARES

As members of the

Manila Stock Exchange

we are able to render an exceptional service in these issues.

Cable quotations are regularly received during trading hours.

Our Statistical Department will be pleased to answer any enquiries.

Telephone 30244. Cable Address: SWANSTOCK.
Suite 119-122, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Hongkong.

N.Y.K. LINE

General Passenger Agents in the Orient for the
CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE.

San Francisco via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.

Asama MaruWed., 2nd Sept.
Tayo MaruFri., 18th Sept.
Chichibu MaruWed., 30th Sept.

Seattle & Vancouver.

Hikawa Maru (Starts from Kobe) Wed., 2nd Sept.
Hiyo Maru (Starts from Kobe) Sat., 19th Sept.

New York via Panama.

Nako MaruFri., 11th Sept.

South America (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu,
Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

Bokuyo MaruMon., 7th Sept.

London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.

Terukuni MaruFri., 11th Sept.

Hakusan MaruSat., 26th Sept.

Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus,
and Marseilles.

Lyons MaruThurs., 10th Sept.

Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Ports.

Atsuta MaruSat., 26th Sept.

Bombay via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

Muroan MaruSat., 5th Sept.

Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

Lisbon MaruMon., 7th Sept.

Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.

Katori MaruSat., 12th Sept.

Kino Maru (N'saki direct) Tues., 22nd Sept.

† Cargo Only.

* Burns Philp Lines, Joint Passenger Agents,
Gibb, Livingston & Co., Ltd.
Tel. 30291.

THE SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC CO. LTD.

SERVICE OF FAST MOTOR VESSELS

(with limited, but exceptionally good, passenger accommodation).
Homewards to:Port Sudan, Port Said, Marseilles, Algiers, Oran—Antwerp,
Rotterdam (Amsterdam), Hamburg, Oslo, Gothenburg and
other Scandinavian Ports.

via

Manila and Straits Settlements

M.S. "NAGARA"6th Sept.

M.S. "DELHI"6th Oct.

M.S. "SHANTUNG"6th Nov.

Outwards to:

Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe and Osaka.

M.S. "SHANTUNG"18th Sept.

M.S. "CANTON"19th Oct.

Passenger Rates:

Hong Kong to Mediterranean £47

Hong Kong to Antwerp £54

Agents:

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Hongkong.

G. E. HUYGEN

Canton.

NOTICE

TO ADVERTISERS.

Advertisers requiring additional space in
the Saturday editions of "The Hongkong
Telegraph" are requested to make their
space reservations not later than noon
on Thursdays.NEW YORK
- STOPPED
BY CUBSSECOND DEFEAT IN
EIGHTEEN GAMESNew York, Aug. 31.
Both New York and Chicago teams
were in action to-day, but the Giants
lost to the Cubs in the National
League, while the Yankees trimmed
the Chicago White Sox in the Ameri-
can loop.Giants were held to six hits, and
failed to register a single run.
Chicago Cubs hit twelve and scored
a single tally to win.Yankees were vastly superior in
batting to the White Sox, Dinaggio
and Seeds getting enough runs be-
tween them to win without trouble.
Dinaggio hit one and Seeds two
homers.Chicago scored once on its four
hits, the Giants five times on nine.
There were no other games.—
Reuter.MAN INJURES HIS
MOTHER-IN-LAWHIT WITH CHOPPER
DURING QUARRELFu Lam, 29, locksmith, living at
No. 9 Pine Street, was brought before
Mr. E. Himsforth at the Kowloon
Magistrate's Court this morning, charged
with assaulting, on August 20, at his
residence, Sze Mui, 50, his mother-
in-law.Sub-inspector E. Rogers stated
that the fight which resulted in
grievous bodily harm to the old lady,
originated in a dispute over \$1. Com-
plainant borrowed the dollar from
her son, who lived with her, took
the money and gave it to her married
daughter. The son objected to the
using of the borrowed dollar in this
way and went to defendant's house
with his mother to see his sister.
He insulted her in the presence of
her husband, who became infuriated
and struck at him with a meat
chopper. Complainant tried to
defend her son by jumping between
the two men, receiving a deep slash
on her wrist. The son had asked
for the return of the money, but
defendant and his wife were very
poor, had a small infant son to sup-
port, and could not repay the debt.Sub-inspector Rogers stated that
though the wound given to complain-
ant was severe, not too much blame
should be placed on defendant who
had been continually aggravated by
complainant's son. Both sides had
been in the wrong. The blow was
intended for the son, who was really
the source of all the trouble, and
defendant hit the old lady merely by
accident.The Worship warned defendant
that the antagonism of his brother-
in-law did not permit him to slash
at people with choppers and that
if such a thing happened again, it
might have much more serious con-
sequences. His Worship bound de-
fendant over in a sum of \$20 to keep
the peace for one year.

WATER LEVELS

STATE OF RIVERS
IN KWANGTUNGThe following returns have been
issued by the River Conservancy
Commission for Kwangtung Pro-
vince, showing the water levels in
English feet at the places of obser-
vation named:

	Highest	Lowest	on	on
	record	record	Aug. 30	Aug. 31
West River at	70.6	2.5	30.6	28.2
Wuchow				
West River at	141.0	0	16.3	17.9
Shiuhing				
North River at	26.9	0	9.2	10.0
Taiyueen				
North River at	127.6	—5	10.8	10.0
Shanhsui				
East River at	41.8	—2.7	1.4	2.3
Shikung				

TO FLY ATLANTIC

London, Aug. 31.
Mrs. Beryl Markham, of Kenya,
who is contemplating a solo flight
across the Atlantic, has chosen
Ubington Aerodrome as her place of
departure, as it provides space for
an extra long run required by a
machine heavily loaded with fuel at
the start.—British Wireless.

CORRESPONDENCE

Chinese Members
Of CouncilTo The Editor
Hongkong TelegraphSir,—Among the many problems
confronting the Government of this
Colony none is more important or
more deserving of earnest considera-
tion than the representation of the
Chinese business community on the
Legislative Council.It will be admitted that Hongkong
is a business centre, dependent main-
ly upon the Chinese merchant
classes. It is conceded, further, that
over ninety per cent. of the re-
venues of the Colony are derived
from Chinese sources; that our banks
and foreign business houses rely
very materially on the Chinese for
their prosperity.To what extent, then, are the
Chinese merchants represented on
the Legislative Council? The pre-
sent members, all estimable gentle-
men, are the nominees of His Ex-
cellency the Governor, but not one
can be said to be typically repre-
sentative of the Chinese business life
of Hongkong, upon which the pros-
perity of the Colony with authority
relies. All three are lawyers, no
doubt experts in legal problems and
able to unravel knotty points. Still,
without fear of contradiction, I
lay emphasis on the fact that they
do not stand for, nor are they truly
representative of, business interests.
They themselves would not, I im-
agine, lay claim to any such stand-
ing.Let me stress that this is in no
sense a personal matter. It is the
system of selection which is at fault.
While the General Chamber of Com-
merce has the privilege of electing a
member of the Council, the Chinese
Chamber has been denied that right
in the past. One way of dealing
with the matter would be for the
powers of the Unofficial Justices of
the Peace, who now nominate one
member, to be extended so that
they should be British and one Chinese
legislator.If, on the other hand, the Govern-
ment desires to perpetuate the
nomination system, which, by the
way, is very unsatisfactory, then, so
far as the Chinese members of the
Council are concerned, these nomina-
tions should come from the merchants themselves
through the recognized channel.
Tenure of office should be limited
to three years, when a further elec-
tion or nomination should be in-
stituted. A seat on the Council
should not be considered as per-
petuity, or as a right, but as an
elected and privileged honour, with
the consent of the people.His Excellency the Governor, on
his arrival here, stated that he would
keep his eyes and his ears open. It
is the hope of the writer that this
contribution may meet his eyes and
receive the mature and sympathetic
consideration which it merits.
Macao.

Our Volunteers

Sir,—The extracts given in the
newspapers from the annual report
on the Hongkong Volunteer Defence
Corps, as submitted by the General
Officer Commanding the Corps in
China, were, I feel sure, read with
much interest by most residents of
the Colony.It was, as far as I was concerned,
particularly refreshing to find the
General admitting that "It is our
failure to attract into the Corps in-
crease in the number of suitable
men of the Colony, which is the
chief local problem." He refers
thereby to the question, which is quite
a change from the attitude of one
of his predecessors, who stood on
the parade ground at the Annual
Inspection, and belittled about the
"blackness" in the Colony, when
referring to this self-same problem.
Of this 300 to 400 British men
who still apparently refuse to join
the Volunteers at least half,
according to the General, are in
Government Service. The problems pecu-
liar to the Service, but I imagine that
in the event of an invasion of any
part of the Colony, there will be
things to do which are more
important than writing "Passed to
you, please" on bulky files.As regards the purely civilian
population, however, I wonder if
anyone has ever attempted to
analyse the occupations of those men
who should, according to the General,
be in the Defence Force. In an
endeavour to find out just why they
have not joined, I would suggest
that many of the eligibles fall into
two main groups, and when this
fact is appreciated, it will be
understood why they do not, cannot,
and often should not, enlist.In the first place, many of the
larger British firms have their
Head Offices in Hongkong, and the
men they bring out from Home areTROTSKY
CLOSELY
GUARDEDNO PLOTTING WHILE
IN NORWAYOslo, Aug. 31.
It is officially announced that the
Ministry of Justice has decided that
M. Leon Trotsky and his wife will
be allowed to remain in Norway, but
will be isolated and kept under guard.
M. Trotsky will be allowed visitors
only after permission has been grant-
ed by the passport office and may be
refused the use of a telephone. His
mail and telegrams will be under
supervision.—Reuter Bulletin Service.
This decision was taken following
the charge made in Moscow that M.
Trotsky, with associates in Russia,
was plotting against the Soviet.
Russia demanded that Norway expel
the former Bolshevik leader, but
Norway is indignant at the term of
the Russian note and has refused to
accede to them.KING'S HOLIDAY
ENDINGMAY RESIDE AT
BUCKINGHAM PALACELondon, Aug. 31.
The yacht Nahlin, on which the
King is making a holiday cruise, and
which is expected, after leaving
Greek waters, to proceed to Gallipoli,
when passing through the narrow
channel of Euripos to-day struck a
bridge at Chalcis, between the island
of Euboea and the mainland. The
impact was not severe, and the only
damage was to the ship's boat.On His Majesty's return from the
cruise, he is going to Balmoral, and
the newspapers anticipate that when
he later comes back to London he
will take up residence at Bucking-
ham Palace.—British Wireless.

FRENCH SLOOP HERE

The French sloop, Riquart de
Gennault called this morning from
Saigon on her way for a Northern
cruise, and fired a salute of 21 guns
to the country, which was replied to
by Blackhead Fort. She is com-
manded by Capitaine de Frigate
L. H. Moron.not by any means intended to be
stationed permanently in the Colony.
They are here, often, for a "break-
ing-in" period, and are liable to be
whisked off to some other port at
very short notice. These men are
usually of the type eminently
suitable to be Volunteers; they have
generally been in the Cadet Corps
at school, and have frequently
served in the Territorials before
coming East. But to join the
Volunteers, in the uncertainty of
their possible stay here, would be
very unwise and not, I should
imagine, much desired by the Corps
itself.In the second place, it should not
be forgotten that we are suffering
from an economic depression in this
Colony. Practically every trading
company here has been compelled to
reduce staffs in the past year or two,
and many are simply carrying on
with skeleton staffs awaiting the re-
turn of better days. Where a depart-
ment formerly carried three men, it
probably only has one to-day; and
to ask that particular man to add to
his responsibilities by joining the
Volunteers is, many feel, asking just
a little too much.The ex-Service men, of course,
are in a class apart. Some of them
feel that they have spent quite a
reasonable percentage of their lives
in uniform already, although they
would be only too glad to come
forward again in an emergency.
But imagine the reaction of an ex-
Service man when confronted, as
were two friends of mine, by the
following pronouncement, made to
them by a senior officer of the Corps,
who was at the time trying to
persuade them to join the Volunteers.
"Of course, you cannot expect to
get commissions. We want men like
you for the backbone of the Corps—
the N.C.O.s. Our policy is to give
commissions to the younger men,
and your job would be to train them
on, and see they do not get into
trouble." "Nuff said!"In conclusion, I would like the
General to come across and tell us
frankly what difference these 300 or
400 men would make in any real
emergency. Would he not then be
looking for 3,000, or even 30,000,
men?

LAI TEE.

NEW
SEASON'S GOODSFOR
AUTUMN WEAR

JUST ARRIVED

FLANNEL

TWO PIECE PIN STRIPED

SUITS

LONDON TAILORED

THE VERY LATEST STYLE

IN

GREYS, BEIGE & NAVY.

PRICE

\$79⁵⁰ EachFOR PRESENT SEASON'S
WEAR.

ANOTHER SHIPMENT

OF

NEW "TRIANGLE"

SCARVES

IN

SPOT & FANCY

DESIGNS.

Prices From

\$1⁹⁵ Each

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

HONGKONG FOOT?

safe
quick
reliefCaused by the con-
tagious ringworm germ: first signs are itch-
ing, redness, skin cracks between toes. Antiseptic
Absorbine, Jr. kills the germs, relieves and heals.

Absorbine Jr.

Sales Agents: MULLER MACLEAN & CO., INC.

3 Factors of
Importancein planning your advertising
campaign.● COVERAGE: For many years the "South China
Morning Post" has been regarded as the leading
newspaper in Hongkong and South China. It has by
far the largest circulation, penetrating to the Outposts
and inland centres. "The Hongkong Telegraph"
enjoys a similar pre-eminence as the leading afternoon
newspaper.● IN THE HOME: The newspaper that pro-
duces profitable results to the advertiser is the
newspaper that is read and re-read by the family.
The S. C. M. Post reaches most families with morning
tea. Similarly, "The Hongkong Telegraph" is the
afternoon favourite with the majority.● LOCAL PRESTIGE: The judgment of "the
man on the spot" in respect to media selection is
based on sound knowledge and can be followed with
confidence. Year in and year out leading local firms
expound the greater part of their allocations in the
"South China Morning Post" and "The Hongkong
Telegraph."

CIRCULATIONS

CERTIFIED BY CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS.

—COMING TO THE KING'S—

Max Reinhardt's production of
A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM
 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE MUSIC BY MENDELSSOHN
 10 STARS - CAST OF 1000
 Presented by WARNER BROS.



Eau De Cologne

Triple Extract
of
Exquisite Aroma and
Lasting Fragrance

\$3.50

per magnum
bottle of 26 oz.

A necessary toilet adjunct
for summer use.

Cooling, refreshing and
astringent.

A.S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

The Hongkong Dispensary.

RECORDS FOR THE LOVER OF GOOD MUSIC

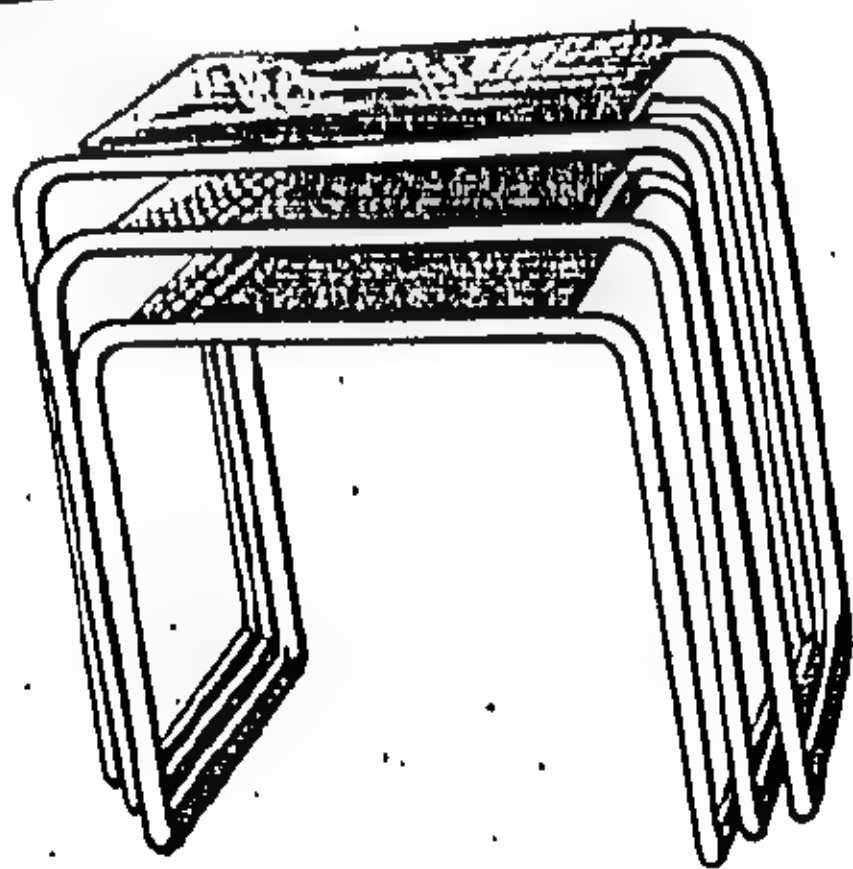
- IN THE STEPS OF CENTRAL ASIA (Borodin) (D1885)
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- CARNIVAL OF THE ANIMALS (Saint Saens) (D1992/4)
Played by:—Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra.
- ANDANTE FOR FLUTE (Mozart)
INDOMENCO-BALLET MUSIC (Mozart) (D2065)
Played by:—Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- PRINCE IGOR-POLOVTSI MARCH (Borodin)
DOUBINOUSSKA (Rimsky-Korsakov) (DB-1683)
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- MORENINKA; POBRESINKA; POLICHINELLE (Villa-Lobos)
TRIANA (Albeniz) (DB-1762)
Played by:—Arthur Rubinstein.
- PAVANE; GALLIARD (Byrd) (DB2146)
CHACONNE (Purcell)
Played by:—American Society of Ancient Instruments.
- SCHWANDA-POLKA AND FUGUE (Weinberger) (DB-2223)
Played by:—Ormandy and Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra.
- RHAPSODY ESPAGNOLE (Ravel) (DB-2367/8)
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- WATER MUSIC (Handel) (DB2528/9)
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- ENIGMA VARIATIONS (Elgar) (DB2800/2)
Played by:—B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra.
- BURLESQUE FOR PIANO AND ORCHESTRA (R. Strauss) (DB4424/5)
Played by:—Elly Ney & Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- DIE WALKURE—SELECTED PASSAGES (Album: 240)
Lawrence Tibbett & Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- SCHUBERT SONGS RECORDED BY: ELENA GERHARDT (Album: 68)

S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.

YORK BUILDING.

CHATER ROAD.

MODERN CHROMIUM-PLATED STEEL FURNITURE



Modern as the minute...
...Lasting as the years

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.
FURNISHING DEPT.
PHONE 28151.

You'll save expense

with a—

"STUDEBAKER"

STUDEBAKER trucks cost very little more than the lowest priced units on the market, but they give you far better performance, far more stamina, much lower operating costs.

And the handsome, distinctive streamlined appearance of the new Studebaker truck makes it stand out from the crowd. With its sleek, business-like lines and powerful, dependable engine, it is a truck you will be proud to own, a truck which inspires a feeling of prestige that suggests a price much higher than its actual cost.

We will furnish particulars and terms on application.

HONGKONG HOTEL GARAGE

Stubbs Rd. Tel. 27778/9.

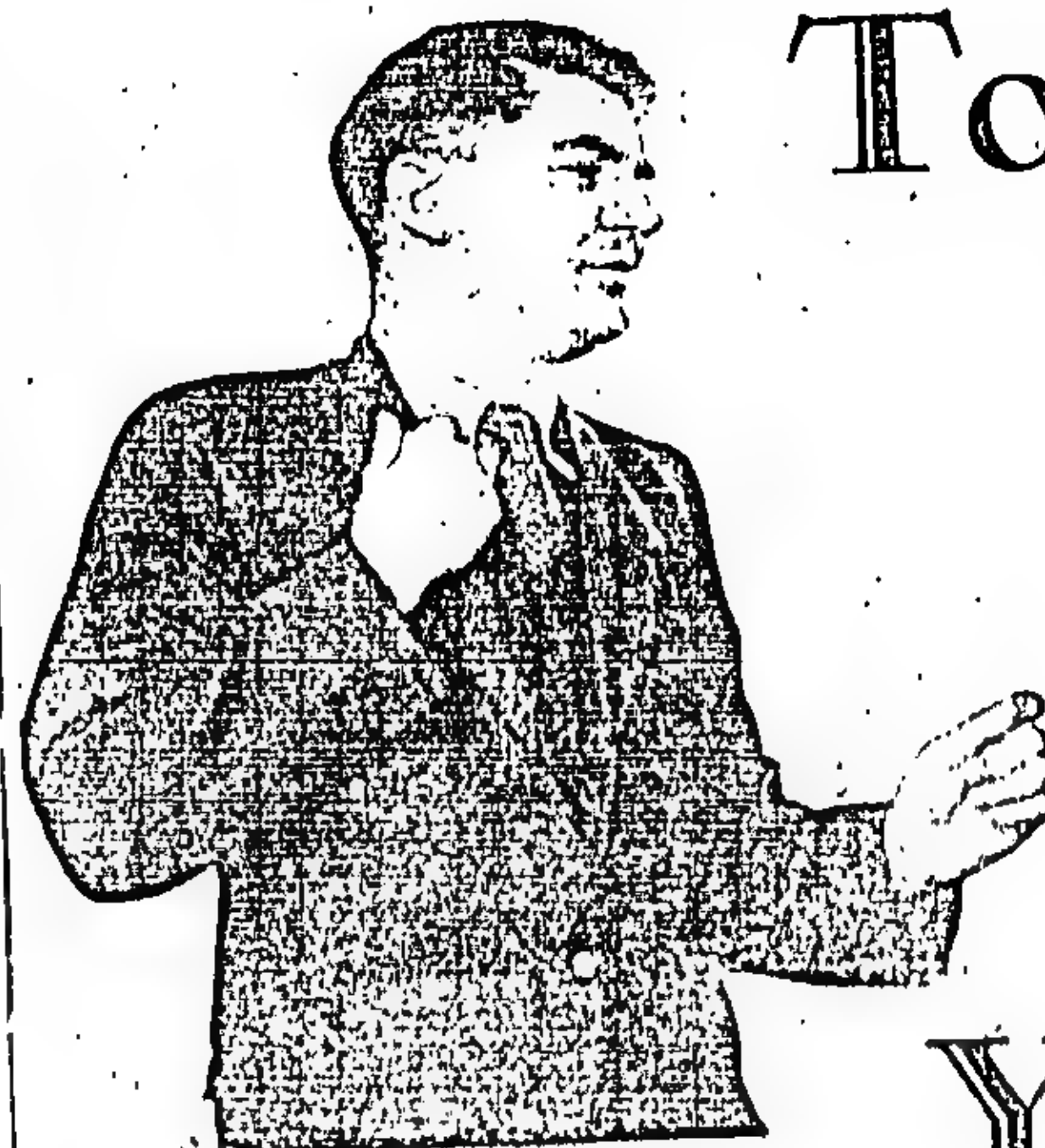
The Hongkong Telegraph.

TUESDAY, SEPT. 1, 1936.

A CALL FOR VOLUNTEERS

It is a regrettable circumstance that there are in the Colony from three to four hundred British men eligible for service in the Volunteer Defence Corps who have not seen fit to enrol in this unit, which has been allotted a specific and important part in the defence of Hongkong. Major General Bartholomew, in reporting to this effect to the War Office, states that many of these men have had no military training whatever, and adds that they would probably constitute the only source of reinforcement in the greatest of all emergencies. One half of the number are in Government service, and, despite the recent appeal made by His Excellency the Governor, of these only twenty-four out of a hundred and fifty have enrolled in the Corps and seven in the Naval Volunteer Force. The disinclination on the part of eligible Britons to shoulder responsibilities which they should gladly assume is all the more inexplicable in view of the fact that there were substantial increases in the numbers of Portuguese, Eurasians, Indians and Chinese linking up with the Corps last year. Following the request of the Secretary of State that as many overseas Government British employees as possible should join the defence units of the Colonies in which they serve, the continued indifference of civil servants to what should be an understood obligation cannot but be deplored. Indifference, and not studied refusal to enrol, is, we feel sure, the attitude of most non-members of eligible age, whether in the Government service or in other occupations. It may, however, bring these men to a sense of their duty if we point out that the present personnel of the Corps contains many who, on the score of age, could well excuse themselves from service, but who are animated by a spirit which is lacking in many younger men. Never before in the history of the Colony has the Corps been so well organised, and never before has it presented such a variety in forms of service than at the present time. The work of the Corps is exceedingly interesting, beneficial to all who take part in it, and, above all else, fits those who join to play their rightful part in times of emergency. There can surely be no Briton worthy of the name who would care to feel that, did an emergency arise, he would be unable, through lack of training, to do his bit, and would have to shelter behind those who have willingly accepted their obligations. We therefore appeal to all who, no matter the reason, have not yet fitted themselves for emergency service, to join the Corps without delay. By so doing they will remove a reproach under which the Colony should not labour, and will also have the additional consciousness that they are not shirking their duty.

Should LABOUR Agree To A Popular FRONT



(Labour M.P. for Ebbw Vale; became a miner when he left school at the age of 13.)



(Labour M.P. for South Hackney and Leader of the London County Council.)

Yes — No

Says Aneurin Bevan

Says Herbert Morrison

FAVOUR the affiliation of the Communist Party to the Labour Party. The Editor has asked me to say why in six hundred words. I propose, therefore, to summarise the arguments against affiliation and to give my reply tersely.

It is said that the Communist Party will not be loyal. This is an indictment of intention and can be proved or disproved only in practice.

Anyway, loyalty is never ready-made. It comes from common struggle and sacrifice. The bonds of loyalty can be forged only in co-operation. Events in Spain underline this lesson.

The Communist Party is so negligible, we are told, that its affiliation will bring no appreciable increase of strength to the Labour Party.

THEN WE ARE INFORMED that the Communists want to get into the Labour Party only in order to capture it. My readers can work that out for themselves.

A more serious objection is that the Communist Party owes its first loyalty to the Communist International, and is, therefore, not in a position to be loyal to the Labour Party.

The Communist Party declares its readiness to accept the constitution of the Labour Party, with all that is implied thereby. It seems clear from recent events that the Communist International is prepared to accord greater flexibility to its national bodies.

In any case experience alone can provide the answer one way or the other. The workers are becoming impatient of these metaphysical objections to unity.

It is said that affiliation would weaken the electoral appeal of the Labour Party. The present line of the Labour Party is not so successful in this respect that its authors are entitled to be complacent.

Once a party modifies its position so as to reassure the people it is on the retreat. It is forced to retire from one weak position to a weaker one, until it dies of the inanition produced by its own fears.

If it does not behave as though it believes in itself it cannot expect the country to believe in it.

WE ARE TOLD THAT THE Communist Party does not support democracy whilst the Labour Party does.

Have not recent experiences shown that the danger to democracy comes, not from the Left, but from the Right; not from an aggressive working class, but from a capitalist class which is no longer able to reconcile its position with the maintenance of political and social decency?

No Communist conceives of dic-

One Thought—

A SONG for our banner? The watchword recall, "United, we stand, divided we fall!" G. P. MORRIS.

tatorship except as a reply to subversive attempts on the part of the defeated capitalist to reverse the expressed will of the people.

If democracy is to survive it must be ready to take whatever measures are necessary to defend itself. The Spanish Liberal Government, even now, is paying the price of not realising the profoundly anti-democratic temper of the ruling class.

The final objection is that to affiliate the Communist Party would excite the rise of Fascist forces in reply.

This view is alarming in its abysmal defeatism. It says in effect that if we lie down our enemies will not need to knock us down.

All recent political history proves the opposite. Where the workers are united, strong and self-reliant Fascism fails to reach maturity.

I support the affiliation of the Communist Party because I believe it would lead to the spiritual reawakening of the British Working-class Movement, and would be the beginning of a march which would end in the triumph of the Workers' Cause.

A Crop Of Howlers

THE schools have closed, and the termly crop of howlers is being handed round. It seems appropriate to recount a few of the best we have come across in the course of our career.

While it is perhaps sacrilege to attempt to classify such gems of wit as true howlers, they may be divided into definite groups. The first is a big class of those cases where bad writing or spelling gives the effect. Here are some—

"The Pled Prier promised to rid the town of rats." The aim of a chemistry experiment was set out as "To measure the capacity of a rectangular bloke." Again, we are told, "Some of our great poets are Browning, Keats, and Sherry." "The Duke of Wellington had a big funeral. It took eight men to carry the beer" (hier).

Another, and a large class, may be the malapropisms where one word is confused with another word like it. There are some gems here: "The man who keeps order at a football match is called a refugee." A proud son writes: "In the war my father was in charge of a spittoon." "Give the masculine of belle—stomach."

"What is the Soviet? What some people call their table napkins." "Oliver Cromwell was in charge of an ironclad."

"Air is composed of oxygen and nitrogen." "An epitaph is a short, caustic remark." Asked for a sentence using the word summit, a bright lad wrote: "When the clock stops there is summit wrong with it." "Wellington, after a long champagne, defeated Napoleon."

lorn guesses at an answer, long shots that don't quite come off. Two from chemistry—

"To find evidence of carbon in the body—rub the hands together and a black deposit appears." "How to make soft water hard—freezeit."

At grammar Tommy was to give the degrees of the word "bad." His answer is very pithy—"Bad—very ill—dead." "Explain the symbol LXXX" was the question, and the romantic youth gave as his reply, "Love and kisses." The cookery class was asked how to keep milk from turning sour in warm weather. All were puzzled except wee Jeanie. Up shot her hand—"Keep it in the cow, miss."

The final class is the really brilliant selection, the work of those who have the right idea but express themselves quaintly. A perfect example is the answer of the girl who had to explain the meaning of the proverb, "A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush," and who said, "One thing of something you have got is worth two things of nothing you haven't got." To be ambidextrous, we are told, is to be "able to use hands as if they were feet."

Here is a boy with political leanings. Asked to define a rhetorical question and give an example, he writes: "A rhetorical question is one which is asked and there is no answer to it—e.g., What has the Government been doing all these years?" And we are told: "If the Prime Minister dies, who takes charge?—The undertaker." And lastly, a translation of "De mortuis nil nisi bonum" was rendered: "In the dead there is nothing except bones."

G.V.G.

Communists, but fear openly to support them. For them a mixture of toleration and contempt. And I agree.

3. Their friends and instruments. For them praise. They have "courage"; they are "brave working-class fighters." They are called "comrade."

But no more are all the Labour leaders grouped together as Fakirs and Social Fascists! For the time being these epithets are stored away in the cupboard. Why?

Communists claim a relationship to the Labour Party similar to that of the old I.L.P. which for many years, did such useful work as an affiliated body.

But there is little similarity between the old I.L.P. and the British section of the Communist International.

ET US COMPARE—

OLD I.L.P. Socialism by persuasion and parliamentary democracy. Party autonomy, subject to Labour Party constitution.

A substantial degree of individual autonomy within the I.L.P. I.L.P. membership generally consisted of men and women who were loyal to Labour Party.

Self-financed. Largely financed from abroad. A reasonably constant, undisturbed policy as a rule, and a fairly reliable.

When the I.L.P. wanted to do somewhat milder things than the C.P. it left the Labour Party.

Somebody may say, "What about the Socialist League?" Well, what about it? There is a widely-held view that it has neither justified its existence nor its affiliation to the Party.

I ask you to recall those earlier days when individual Communists were permitted to be party officers, delegates and members. They were not very pleasant days for our best local Labour Party workers—and I am more interested in them than the clever-clever people.

They were days of C.P. effort to "capture" party officerships and control; of duplicated, written instructions to the "fractious" working within; of reduced individual membership owing to the domestic struggle between two opposite policies; of loss of effort and propaganda drive for the same reason.

I AND MY COLLEAGUES OF THE London Labour Party spent only half our time fighting the Tories because the other half was taken up in protecting the Party against C.P. conspiracies.


I don't want that kind of life again. Nor do the best of our local Labour Party workers. We want to get on with our job of fighting for Socialism and Peace in our own Labour Party way.

Why can't the Communists get on with their different job in their way? Or if their policy is claimed to be the same as ours, why don't they liquidate themselves and cease to be the cause of so much working class disunion?

And Another—
"MEN work together," I told him from the heart, "whether they work together or apart!" —ROBERT FROST.

was discharged due to lack of evidence. Sergeant Cashman prosecuted.

LET THE MERCURY GO AS HIGH AS A KITE IF YOU'RE INSIDE A COOPER'S. YOU'LL FEEL COOL & COMFORTABLE.



The hotter the weather the cooler you'll feel in Cooper.

Obtainable at
CHINA EMPORIUM LTD.

140,000 CHEER AN "INCREDIBLE" BRITISH RELAY VICTORY

Rambling Runs Race Of His Life HANDICAP TURNED INTO LEAD

(By Fred Dartnell)

Berlin, Aug. 9. Under a blazing sun, the Stadium presented an amazing scene to-day. There were only the last few items on the purely athletic programme to be decided, but as early as nine o'clock this morning an immense crowd had gathered outside the closed gates.

There were no races until three o'clock excepting for those in the swimming stadium, and at least 50,000 enthusiasts were patiently waiting to get in by noon.

There was not a vacant seat available later on and it is estimated that the attendance must have reached 140,000.

All these patient fans saw England wind up with a glorious win in the 4 x 400 metres final.

The events during the preceding week had rather shaken our faith, and I must personally apologise to Wolfe, Rampling, Roberts and Brown for underestimating their chances of ending the Union Jack once more to the masthead.

They established no Olympic record, but the race was so thrilling that the crowd was on its feet towards the end, yelling with excitement. The time of the winners was 3m. 55.4 sec., four-fifths of a second outside of the record; the United States team, which finished second, registered two seconds longer.

CHURNING THE GROUND

In the first quarter we had Wolfe in opposition to Cagle, the American. He got away splendidly and ran well up to the last 100 yards, but was then overtaken. Rampling, whose immediate opponent was Edwards, retained the baton 10 yards behind the Canadian.

It was a handicap heavy enough to appal the bravest runner, but I recall Rampling turning a similar deficit into a handsome victory at Cologne a few years ago, and I did not give up hope.

Nor did Rampling. With his head bent forward pugnaciously, the young Army officer churned the ground under him. Gradually he lessened the gap. Rounding the bend he was within striking distance of Young, the American, who had passed Edwards, and, flying down the straight, Rampling thrust his baton into the eager outstretched hand of Roberts, four yards ahead of the waiting American, O'Brien.

Roberts was on his mettle, but the race was not won yet. O'Brien has a long, fighting stride, and was out for blood. For 200 yards Roberts retained his four yards' lead.

O'Brien began to cut it down. Nearing the bend the American drew level with Roberts; he even passed momentarily, a few inches ahead of the Manchester man. Roberts was having none of that, and, with a resolute increasing of stride he put O'Brien back in his place again.

Once more, however, O'Brien drew level round the bend; but, on entering the straight, Roberts simply flew towards his waiting countryman. Brown took the baton over three yards to the goal.

It was almost too incredible for sore English eyes, but there it was, and the race was as good as over. We refused to believe that any living runner could give the Conns three yards in a race like this, and it was so.

Brown went right away from Fitch, the fourth American. The longer the race the faster Brown went. England won by 12 yards, and the spectators, dominated by the superb running of the Englishmen, cheered them to the echo.

All the four men ran gloriously for their flag, but if special discrimination Griffiths of this Club of this season that have not won a race at these meetings of this Club. Jockey Allowance, Half a Mile.

9.—Junk Bay Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "D" Class. Jockey Allowance, One Mile. Daily Double Event.—Fifth and Seventh Races.

Entries close at noon on Thursday, September 17.

NORRIS DISAPPOINTS

H.K. MAN'S BROTHER AT WORLD OLYMPICS

A. J. Norris, brother of Mr. E. C. Norris of Hongkong, ran a disappointing race in the World Olympic marathon, according to Fred Dartnell of the News-Chronicle. This is what Dartnell says in describing the event:

Norris, who finished second to Zabala at Los Angeles four years ago, had a disappointing race, and when I came away he had not reached the Stadium. (Prior to going to Berlin, Norris had been suffering from leg strain).

RACE PROGRAMME

Local Season Resumes On September 26

The programme of the Seventh Extra Meeting of the Hongkong Jockey Club, scheduled for September 26, appears below:

1.—Big Wave Bay Handicap.—For China Ponies, "A" Class. Winners of \$5,000 or more in stakes since 1st January, 1936. Jockey Allowance, Six Furlongs.

2.—Island Bay Handicap.—First Section.—For China Ponies, "B" Class. Jockey Allowance, Six Furlongs.

Note.—One Entry only will be made for the Island Bay Handicap (Races Nos. 2 and 7). Entries will be divided into First and Second Sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

3.—Corroboroe Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "A" Class. Jockey Allowance, Five Furlongs.

4.—Tweed Island Bay Handicap.—For China Ponies, "B" Class. Jockey Allowance, One Mile.

5.—Junk Bay Handicap.—First Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. Jockey Allowance, One Mile.

Note.—One Entry only will be made for the Junk Bay Handicap (Races Nos. 5 and 9). Entries will be divided into First and Second Sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

6.—Vaucluse Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "B" Class. Jockey Allowance, Five Furlongs.

7.—Island Bay Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. Jockey Allowance, Six Furlongs.

8.—Clear Water Bay Handicap.—For China Ponies, "E" Class, and Subscription Grifts of this Club of this season that have not won a race at these meetings of this Club. Jockey Allowance, Half a Mile.

9.—Junk Bay Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "D" Class. Jockey Allowance, One Mile.

Daily Double Event.—Fifth and Seventh Races.

Entries close at noon on Thursday, September 17.

Our Daily Golf Hint

When Business raises its scarred and seamy head between the golfer and his game, it acts as a perfect styptic.

J. D. Travers.



THE END OF JOE LOUIS. Dramatic picture taken from the Louis-Schmeling fight which Hongkong is to see very shortly. Louis is here seen flopping on the ropes after the German's K.O. blow.

CLUBHOUSE CHATTER BY "VERITAS"

(Continued from Page 8.)

are more likely to be on the soft side than hard-baked, which is not encouraging for batmen trying their utmost to get their eye in as quickly as possible. There is so much useful talent available that it is obvious the players who will stand most chance of being selected are those who can jump into form the quickest. Here, for example, are the batsmen already placed at the disposal of the selectors: E. F. Fincher, E. L. Gosano, A. H. Madar, Capt. Persse, Col. St. G. Kirke, Lieut. C. C. Garthwaite, Lieut. Williams, E. Zimmern, K. Nazarin, N. A. E. Mackay and W. H. Colledge. Added to this list we can expect at least two first-rate batsmen from the Cricket Club. On the bowling side there is F. D. Pereira, A. R. Minu, R. Lee, "Tinker" Lee, W. C. Hung, E. L. Gosano, K. Nazarin and Garthwaite. Two or three of these are sound stock traders and the rest useful change bowlers. From the 18 names so far submitted a reasonably fair team could be chosen. Maybe not sufficiently balanced to beat a representative Shanghai side, but certainly one which will not disgrace itself. Add to it an all-rounder of the Alce Perce calibre and the Colony could reckon on a 40-60 chance of winning.

Reorganising Soccer

QUIETLY, but thoroughly, the Shanghai Football Association has spent the close season evolving and completing a plan for the re-organisation of football in Shanghai. The result of that intensive work will be found in another column on this page. In short, the proposals are these: to reduce the league to three divisions and a "reserve" division (2) to approve the formation of a Sunday morning league to take the place of the fifth division hitherto a part of the Saturday league (3) to form a Management Committee (4) to approve of one or two minor alterations in the league competition conditions. These proposals will come before the annual meeting on September 10, and, according to reports, are certain of a warm welcome in creating a Management Com-

mittee. Shanghai is not setting any precedent. The constitution of the Hongkong F.A. has included this very important body for several years, although this year it is somewhat different in complexion, being composed of the Emergency Sub-Committee, the Referees Sub-Committee and Chairman of the Grounds Sub-Committee. Shanghai proposes that their Management Committee shall consist of five members, three of whom will be drawn from the Executive Committee and the remaining two elected from the clubs.

Shanghai's Lesson

THIS activity on the part of the Shanghai and Hongkong Football Associations to put their houses in order is significant. It is further evidence of the tremendous growth of football in both cities and of the inadequacy of the conditions which govern their competitions. Apparently Shanghai's congested fixture list question is just as acute as in Hongkong. Their solution is to reduce the number of divisions playing Saturday football and to institute Sunday morning league. The idea suggests novelty, although there is little in it which commends itself to Hongkong. There is already (according to some clubs and many players) a surplus of Sunday football. But although Hongkong on the one hand, may discover in Shanghai's proposals merely a system which has been in force here for several years, and on the other, an idea which could not be seriously entertained there is this lesson which can be learnt from the northern port. That something tangible and constructive has been effected to improve the game, and that Shanghai is not content to let problems work out their own solution (if any); but that bold and enterprising action has been taken to put things right. Hongkong's efforts to solve a similar problem make rather poor comparison.

A Meeting of the Council of the Hongkong Football Association will be held in the Association Offices, King's Building, on Tuesday, September 8, at 5.30 p.m.

Help Kidneys

Don't Take Drastic Drugs

Your kidneys have nine million tiny tubes or filters which are endangered by neglect or drastic, irritating drugs. Beware! If kidney trouble or bladder weakness makes you suffer from Getting Up Night, Leg Pains, Nervousness, Distress, Stiffness, Rheumatism, Lumbago, Neuritis, Burning, Itching, Smarting, Acidity or Loss of Vigour, don't delay. Try the Doctor's new discovery called Cystex (Gill-test). Restores, tones, cleanses, and heals sick kidneys. Starts work in 15 minutes. Brings new health, youth and vitality in 48 hours. Cystex costs little and is guaranteed to end your troubles in 8 days or money back. At all chemists. No. 2.

Let's eat—!

... Where?

—KING'S RESTAURANT

—of course!

Breakfast

Morning Coffee

Tiffins

Toas

Dinners

Open from 7 a.m.

First & Mezzanine Floor,
King's Theatre Building.

KING'S

NEXT CHANCE!

HE PAID FOR SINS NOT HIS OWN!
JEAN HERSHOLT



The star of "The Country Doctor" in a sensational performance!

Sins of Man

with DON AMECHE ALLEN JENKINS

A DARBYL E. ZANUCK 20th Century Production Presented by Joseph M. Schenck

Directed by Otto Brown and Gregory Ratoff

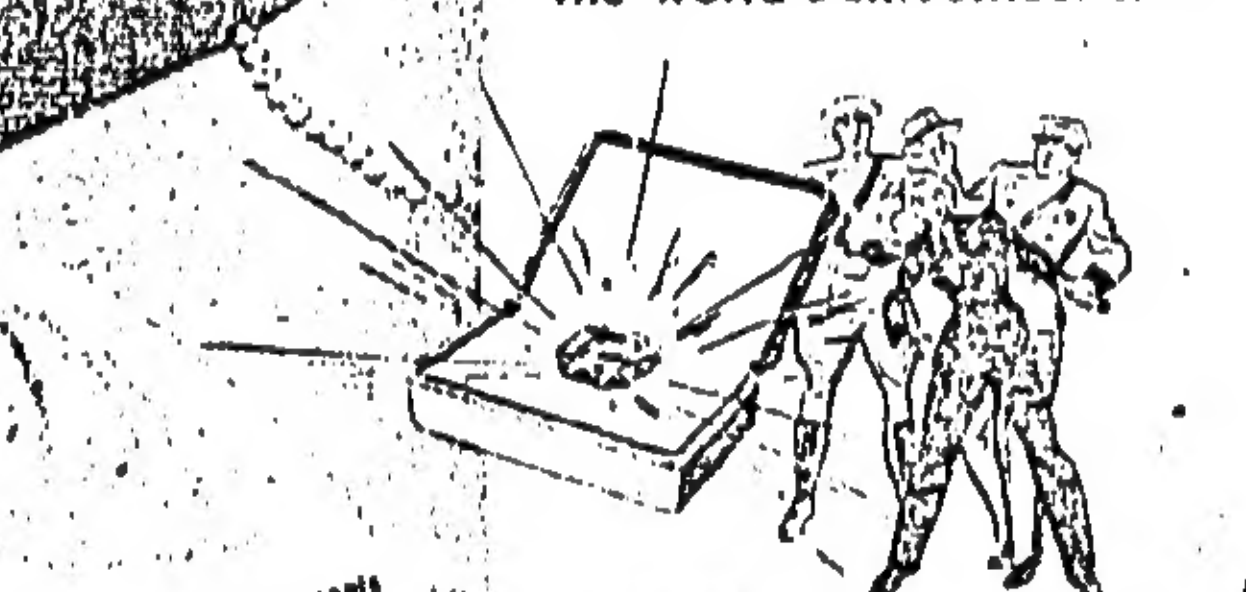
Associate Producer Kenneth Macgowan

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY. THERAPION No. 1 THERAPION No. 2 THERAPION No. 3

LADIES WATCH YOUR DIAMONDS!

Men watch your hearts!

The blonde bandit's back again...more daring...more baffling...more bewitching than ever. See her steal the world's largest diamond from a guy who thought he was the world's smoothest crook!



The Return of SOPHIE LANG

Gertrude Michael • Sir Guy Standing Roy Milland • Elizabeth Patterson

- THURSDAY - Colin Tapley • A Paramount Picture

AT THE QUEEN'S

EXCHANGE

Selling

T.T. Demand	1/2 1/4
T.T. Shanghai	100%
T.T. Singapore	52%
T.T. Japan	105 1/4
T.T. India	81 1/4
T.T. U.S.A.	31 1/4
T.T. Manila	62 1/4
T.T. Batavia	45 1/4
T.T. Bangkok	150%
T.T. Saigon	40 11/16
T.T. France	47 1/4
T.T. Germany	70 1/4
T.T. Switzerland	35
T.T. Australia	1 03/4
T.T. Lisbon	68 1/4

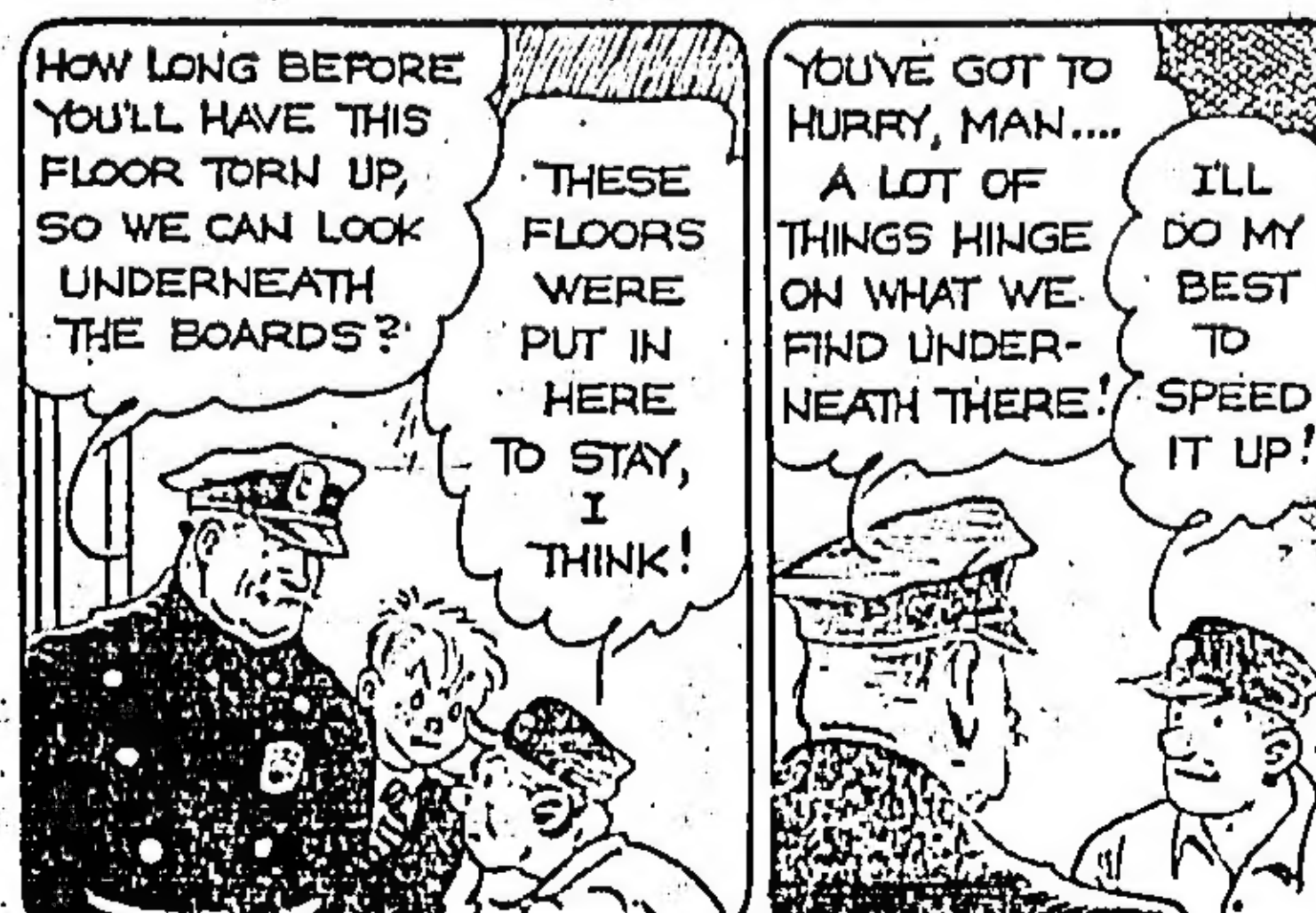
4 m/s. L/C. London	1 1/3 1/4
4 m/s. D.P. do	1 1/3 1/4
4 m/s. L/C U.S.A.	31 1/4
4 m/s. France	5.00
30 d/s. India	83 1/4
U.S. Cross rate in London	5.03

EXCHANGE RATES

Paris	Aug. 28.	Aug. 31.
Geneva	70.25/64	70.25/64
Berlin	15.42 1/2	15.42 1/2
Athens	12.50	12.51
Milan	530	530
Oslo	63 1/2	63 1/2
Shanghai	19.00	19.00
New York	1/2 13/32	1/2 13/32
Amsterdam	5.06	5.03 3/16
Vienna	7.40 1/2	7.41
Prague	121 1/2	121 1/2
Madrid	40 1/2	40 1/2
Lisbon	110 1/2	110 1/2
Hongkong	1/2 29/32	1/2 29/32
Bombay	1 0 1/4	1 0 1/4
Brussels	29.50 1/2	29.51 1/2
Montreal	5.05	5.05 1/2
Monte Video	38.13/16	38.13/16
Yokohama	1/2 1/4	1/2 1/4
Silver (forward)	19 1/2	19 1/2
Silver (Spot)	19 1/2	19 1/2
War Loan	107 1/2	107 1/2

—British Wireless.

FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



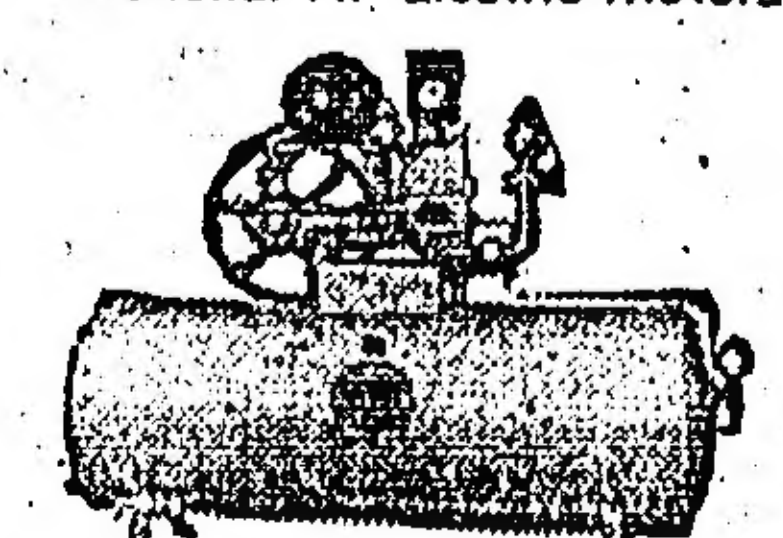
Tricky Twidge



By Blosser



Duro Deep Well Pumps
Duro Shallow Well Pumps
Automatic Water Systems
Fractional HP Electric Motors



EMPIRE SALES COMPANY
Phone 31261 for 33 Wong Nei Chung Rd.
Phone 56226 for 403 Nathan Rd., Kowloon.

THE NEVER-ENDING SPANISH TRAGEDY

A Hundred Years Of
Chaos, Massacre, Cruelty

By C. A. LYON

WOULD you hear the story of the Great Spanish Tragedy? How a world Power crumpled up like a lofty building dissolving into dust?

How a cultured nation relapsed into such barbarism (and that during the "enlightened" nineteenth century) that a sober historian has said the Tatars (tribes of the Sahara) could not have acted more cruelly towards each other?

How the fellow-countrymen of Velazquez, El Greco, Cervantes have in a few decades committed enough sickening cruelties against each other to darken the whole world?

I suppose the average prison has a vague idea that Spain is a place where there have been "a lot of revolts."

When you look in detail at the wickednesses, the unfaithfulnesses, the murders, shootings, tortures that have been Spain's lot since 1800 they seem enough to kill one's faith in "progress" for ever.

Indeed, the history of Spain since the beginning of the nineteenth century has in some ways been almost that of a savage nation.

Why has it all been?

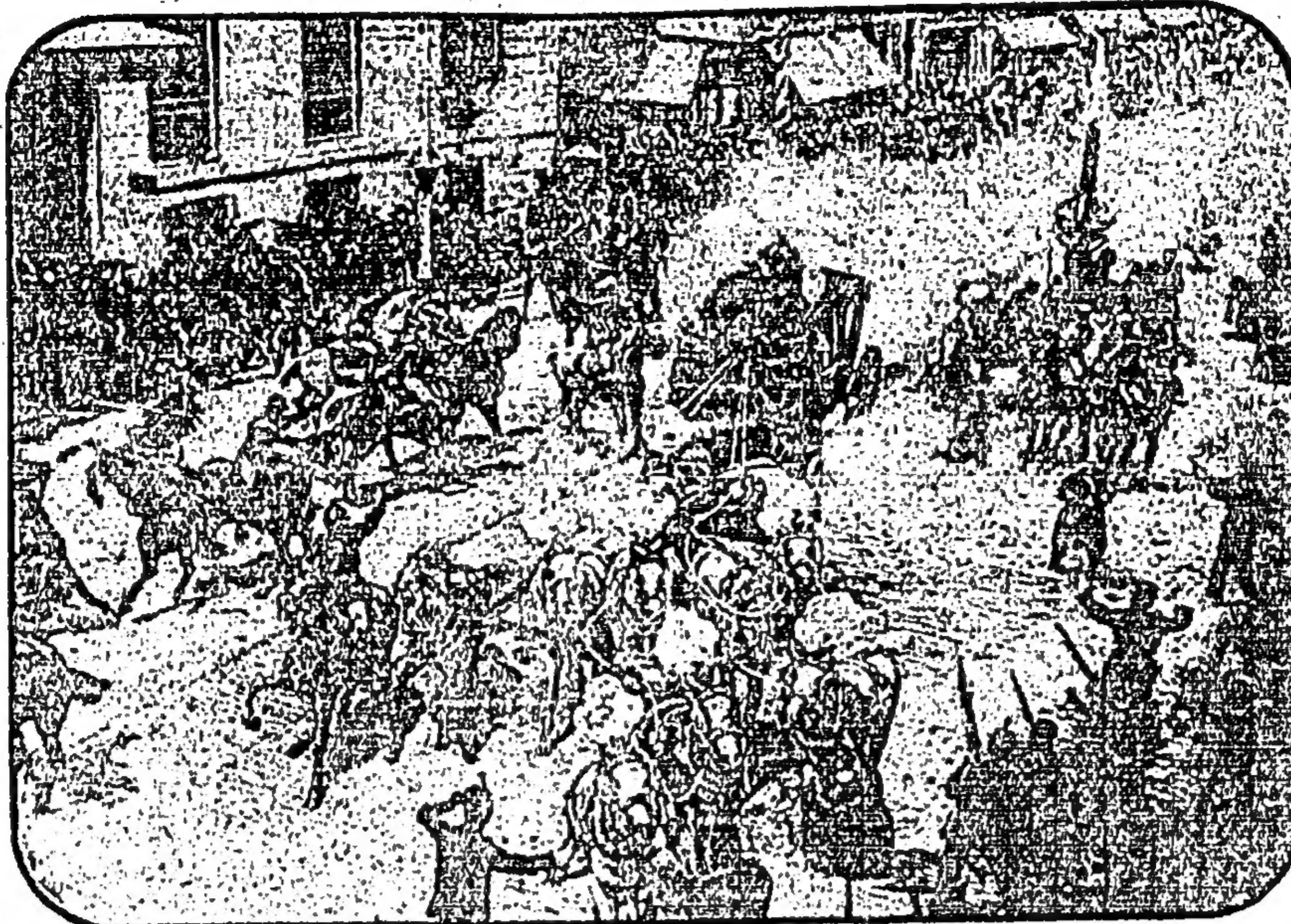
★

BY the year 1800 Spain, the world, was hanging together only by the sheer force of tradition and habit. It was like a very delicate lemon-scented Christmas cake, and as soon as any one gave it a jar it would fall to bits.

It was centuries behind the times, and it had never been modernised.

The jar came when Napoleon's armies marched into Spain.

The miserable Spanish king Charles IV. would not stand up to Napo-



A bomb was thrown at the wedding carriage of Alfonso XIII. — 1906

leon. He ran after him, fawned on him and gave himself up to be a tame prisoner.

The Spaniards were braver than their king. But with the king gone no organised resistance to the invader was possible. Spain was a land where everything revolved round the king's sacred person; he gave orders, and when he took to his heels no orders could be given.

But Spaniards everywhere, high and low, banded themselves into wandering bands of free-lancers, who inflicted great injuries on the French troops.

The guerrillas were patriots. But they sowed the seeds of Spain's tragedy.

When Napoleon had fallen the guerrillas and the guerrilla habit—the habit of sniping, of shooting, of plotting and secretly organising—remained.

It remains to this day.

★

THE stage was all set for the great tragedy round about 1814.

Note that—
(1) Spaniards come together when there is a common foe and quarrel in time of peace. They united centuries ago to drive out the Moors. To-day the Spanish Socialists, for ever quarrelling, are now as one man against the rebels.

(2) The Spaniard is naturally cruel. Or at least he has always had an indifference to pain, almost a love of it. The early Iberians astonished the Romans by chanting national songs when nailed to the cross. The Iberian mothers dashed their children to death rather than that they should be slaves. Here and there in Spain one still hears of a brotherhood who cut themselves with sharp pieces of glass for repentance.

(3) The Spaniard is excitable. If the postman only leaves a letter at the wrong house the Spaniards will make a political quarrel and a street fight out of it.

So when the Spaniards were left in chaos with no leader and with no great cause to fight for, after the end of Napoleon, the troubles began. From that time onward, from the time of the break up of Old Spain, the unhappy peninsula became a blood bath, a blood bath that went on and on.

Charles IV's son Ferdinand VII. came back to rule the seething New Spain with its 300,000 war-worn Spaniards and its bands of plotters and guerrillas.

The king was one of the worst Spain had ever seen. He amused himself by appointing Ministers, keeping them for a week or two, and then sending them off to prison.

There were revolts against him.

"Exterminating Angel"

In the middle of all this the king was preparing to send his unpaid, ill-fed, half-naked troops to their deaths in a colonial expedition. They mutinied.

A "Society of the Exterminating Angel," working on behalf of the king against those who rebelled against his tyrannies, spread terror through the land.

The corpses of the king's enemies were dragged through the mud of Madrid. Garrisons revolted. Barcelona, Valencia, Pamplona rose.

A rebel leader was taken through the streets in a basket drawn by an ass, then hanged and quartered—as in the Middle Ages.

★

IN this atmosphere Ferdinand and died.

This made things worse. Ferdinand, three times married and childless, had at last married his own niece, and surprised the world by becoming the father of a daughter.

When he died his daughter was proclaimed queen, but his brother, Don Carlos, claimed the throne as the male heir.

A great branch of the royal family

followed. It was to be the source of most of Spain's troubles.

A hateful war ensued, a war between the supporters of Don Carlos and Ferdinand's daughter, who became Queen Isabella II.

Spainard massacred Spaniard with the king's sacred person; he gave orders, and when he took to his heels no orders could be given.

The palace at Madrid was attacked. Barcelona flared up. Five hundred people were killed in a street battle.

Scores of Jesuits and friars were massacred at Madrid by the mobs, who believed that they had poisoned the wells on behalf of Don Carlos.

Franciscan friars were butchered at Barcelona.

There seemed to be no atrocity that the race once renowned for chivalry would not commit.

A Government general had the mother of one of the leaders shot, and the rebels, for their part, had been shooting the wives of Royalist officers. In Barcelona the mob was allowed to break into the prison and massacre the Carlist prisoners.

★

THERE seemed no end to her misfortunes.

Isabella, whose position would have been difficult in any case, turned out to be a queen who should be slaves. Here and there in Spain one still hears of a brotherhood who cut themselves with sharp pieces of glass for repentance.

She condemned her husband to the postman only leaves a letter at the wrong house the Spaniards will make a political quarrel and a street fight out of it.

Whitall she had the mind of a child, and she was open to all the state ceremonial of the Spanish monarchy made long notes at her Ministers and stuck her tongue out at them when they turned their backs.

There were risings against her in 1854. In 1857 the military lined up and shot dead ninety-eight rebels in Andalusia.

A priest stabbed her, but she was saved by her whalebone corsets. The destroyed houses and its bands of plotters and guerrillas.

In 1880, the Governor of the Balearic Isles landed with 3,000 troops to put a male relative of Isabella's father on the throne, but was defeated and (naturally) shot.

In January 1880 there was an insurrection at Aranjuez, sieges of other towns, and later in the year 200 prisoners were shot following a revolt in Madrid.

1888. Insurrection of the Fleet. Governor of Burgos murdered in cathedral. Revolution. Isabella deposed in a plot in which her own sister took part.

★

THEN the crown of unhappy Spain was hawked round Europe.

It was tried on the King of Portugal, on a cousin of Queen Victoria, and on an Italian prince.

All of them decided it did not quite fit them.

Eventually they found an excellent earnest Italian, Amadeo, Duke of Aosta, to take on the job.

He stayed two years, and did not take a penny of the money voted him by the State for his trouble, because he knew the Treasury was in low water.

He decided he did not like the old Spanish customs when his carriage was fired on as he was driving to a circus, and abdicated.

★

CHAOS again. A republic was proclaimed. Andalusia ruled by Socialist agitators, the

North acknowledging Don Carlos, Barcelona a kind of little State on its own.

Some people wanted a kind of United States, others a republic. Others federal cantons like Switzerland.

Country fell to pieces

The country simply fell to pieces again. Each part had its own Customs duties—and in the old Spanish way the privates shot the officers, until the officers could execute the privates.

The fleet joined forces with one of the confused partisans in the struggle.

In the interests of international peace the British Fleet captured it and put it in cold storage at Gibraltar.

"But for this it seemed probable at the time that the world would have seen the spectacle of the Spanish Royal Navy turned buccaners and raiding the high seas."

The republic only lasted a matter of months.

Then the son of Isabella, Alfonso XII. (whose mother was certainly Isabella and whose father—who?) was proclaimed (1874). A lot of people who had telegraphed their determination to defend the republic with their lives forty-eight hours before sent their protestations of loyalty to the newspapers—and the fighting went on as usual.

There were anarchist outrages in industrial towns. Anarchists threw bombs into theatres. The Government retaliated with torture.

★

THE new regime lasted less than fifty years.

Here are some of the incidents during the life of Alfonso XII. and his son Alfonso XIII.

King fired at — 1877
Conspirators garroted, suspected rebel officers shot — 1884
Attempted military insurrection, Cartagena — 1884
Mutiny at Cartagena — 1886
Revolt of Madrid garrison — 1886
Barcelona under martial law — 1890
General strike in Barcelona, 40 deaths — 1902

Attempted assassination of King Alfonso XIII. on his wedding day — 1906

So Spain's unhappy story goes on to a perpetual accompaniment of executions and deportations, through the riots over the unsuccessful Moroccan war, down to the departure of Alfonso XIII.

Cruelty that is a disease

Even that did not heal Spain of the great disease of her countrymen—killing each other.

There have been three revolts under the republic.

In one of them, in 1934, the following things happened in one town: Inhabitants were beaten in the streets. Three men living in a house, one ill in bed, were shot dead; an old man was shot before the eyes of his thirteen-year-old grandson by the Government troops.

Another man was flogged mercilessly; his mangled corpse, cut to pieces, was found later.

A gipsy woman was beaten to death.

The rebels' houses had been set fire to with petrol-soaked balls of cotton wool. Six men were machine-gunned; fourteen more collected and shot.

★

FIVE HUNDRED years ago the Spaniards banded together to expel the Moors. Now the Spanish rebels have brought the Moors back—as troops to fight the Government. The Moors have the reputation of a cruel race.

But nothing any Moorish force does is likely to be more cruel than the things Spaniards have been doing to Spaniards for the last century or so.

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES AMERICAN MAIL LINE Sailings

President Lines' frequent sailings and their unique stopover privileges allow you to travel just exactly as you choose. And Dollar Steamship Lines and American Mail Line worldwide offices and agents are maintained to serve you ashore in whatever place you choose to be. Make your next trip more enjoyable, travelling "the President Line way."

TO SAN FRANCISCO			TO SEATTLE, VICTORIA		
Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu, San Francisco, Panama Canal, Havana, New York.			Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama and Victoria.		
Pres. Coolidge	Noon	Sept. 5th	Pres. Jackson	Midnight	Sept. 11th
Pres. Taft	Midnight	Sept. 22nd	Pres. McKinley	"	Sept. 26th
Pres. Hoover	Noon	Oct. 3rd	Pres. Grant	"	Oct. 6th
Pres. Pierce	Midnight	Oct. 20th	Pres. Jefferson	"	Oct. 23rd
Pres. Coolidge	10 a.m.	Oct. 31st	Pres. Jackson	"	Nov. 6th

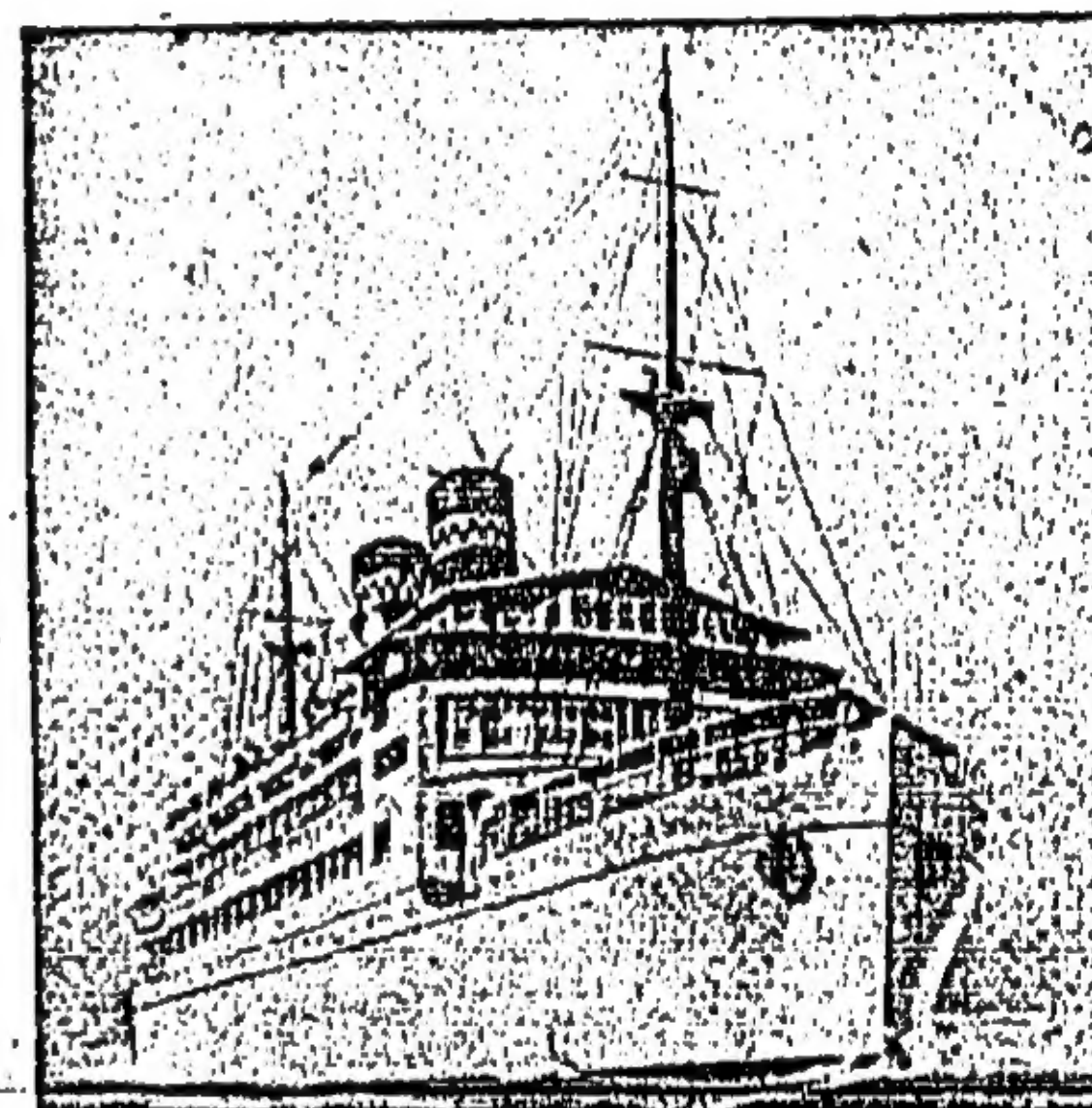
EUROPE, NEW YORK			MANILA		
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Suez Canal, Naples, Genoa and Marseilles.			THE MOST FREQUENT SERVICE Next Sailings.		
Pres. Van Buren	8 a.m.	Sept. 12th	Pres. Jackson	6 p.m.	Sept. 6th
Pres. Garfield	"	Sept. 26th	Pres. Van Buren	8 a.m.	Sept. 12th
Pres. Polk	"	Oct. 10th	Pres. Taft	6 p.m.	Sept. 16th
Pres. Adams	"	Oct. 24th	Pres. McKinley	6 p.m.	Sept. 19th
Pres. Harrison	"	Nov. 7th	Pres. Hoover	9 p.m.	Sept. 24th

MOST FREQUENT SERVICE ON THE PACIFIC

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES * AMERICAN MAIL LINE *

FEDLER BUILDING—HONGKONG.
CANTON BRANCH No. 4, Shakes Street.

BURNS PHILP LINE M.V. "NEPTUNA" DUE 5th SEPTEMBER



PASSENGER & FREIGHT SERVICE TO AUSTRALIA

Next Sailing 8th Sept.

for Saigon, Manila, Sandakan, Salamaua, Rabaul, Sydney & Melbourne.

First Class Fare to Sydney: Single: £47.10.0d. Return: £76.

Passenger & Freight Agents:—

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.
P. & O. Building.

Joint Passenger Agents:—

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA
King's Building.



FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS. Sailings from Hongkong.

MARSEILLES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suez, Port-Said.	To SHANGHAI—KOBE.
Pres. Doumer . . . 8th Sept.	Chenonceaux . . . 5th Sept.
Chenonceaux . . . 22nd Sept.	D'Artagnan . . . 19th Sept.
D'Artagnan . . . 6th Oct.	Sphinx . . . 3rd Oct.
Sphinx . . . 20th Oct.	Felix Roussel . . . 16th Oct.
Felix Roussel . . . 3rd Nov.	Jean Labourd . . . 30th Oct.

We can issue through tickets to Egypt, Syrian ports, East Africa, Madagascar by transshipment on our mail steamers at Port-Said or Djibouti.

For full Particulars, apply to:
Tel. 26651. C/o des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

BARBER-WILHELMSSEN LINE MONTHLY SERVICE

To
NEW YORK
Via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES
& PANAMA CANAL PORTS.

NEXT SAILING
M.S. "TAI YANG"

on
18th SEPTEMBER.
EXCELLENT ACCOMMODATION
FOR 12 PASSENGERS.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

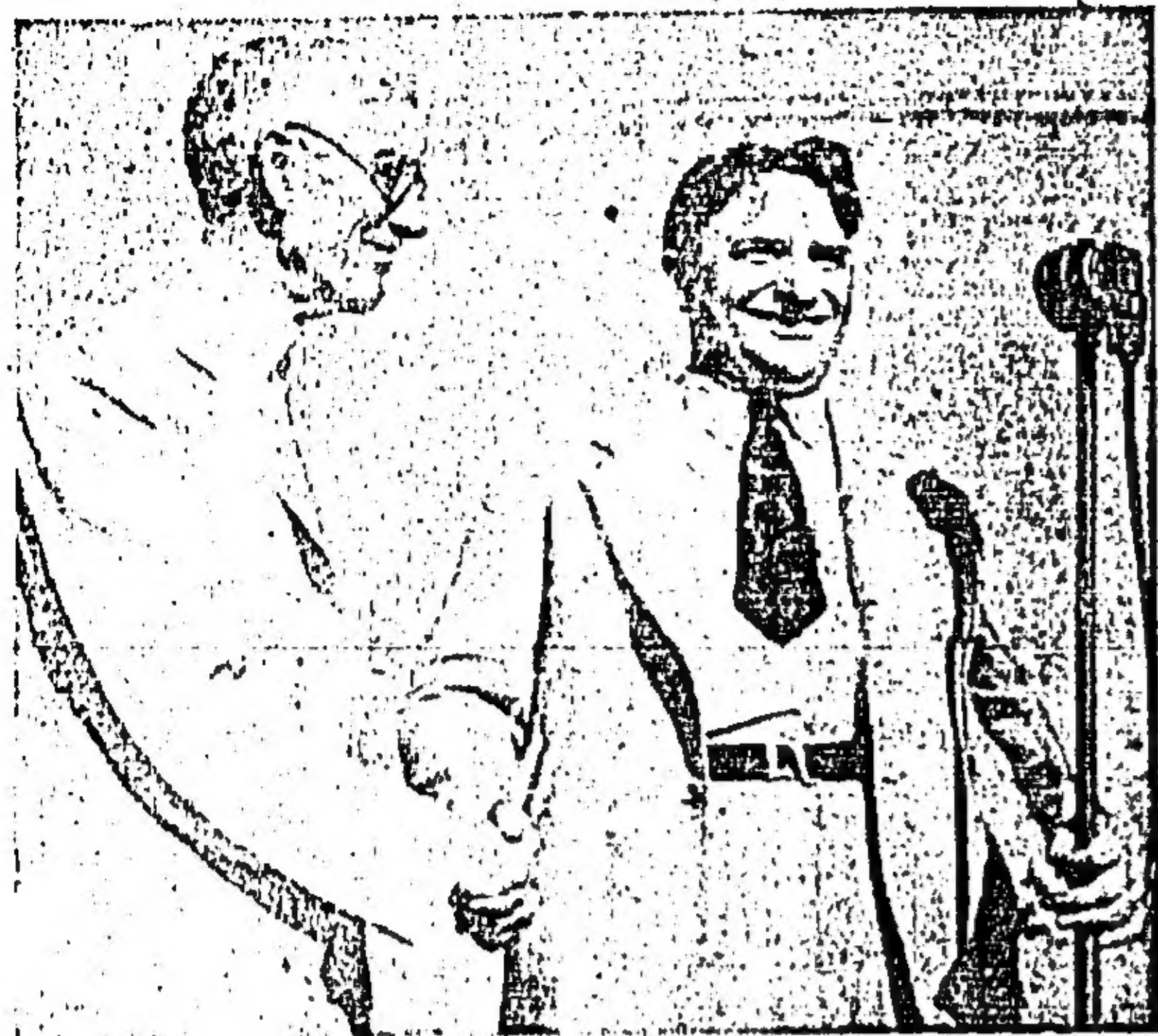
Agents.

Hongkong Bank Bldg. Telephone 28021.

NEWS OF THE DAY
IN PICTURES
FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph
PHOTONEWS

HAPPENINGS
AS SEEN BY
THE CAMERA'S EYE



Rev. Gerald K. Smith, leader in the late Huey Long's "Share-the-Wealth" movement, and Dr. Francis E. Townsend, originator of the Townsend Old Age Revolving Pension Plan, as they appeared in Los Angeles addressing a large crowd of Townsend followers. Both are on a Pacific Coast tour.



Dorothy Holt is another reason why the California Rodeo at Salinas, Calif., promises more attractions than ever before, when the Silver Jubilee show opens with the West's best riders and ropers attending. She's shooting for a high mark in the queen contest and girl's pony relay races.



Members of the Nine Temple, Seattle, one of the leading temples of the Order of the Mystic Shrine, arrived in Shanghai recently in the President Grant. Top photo shows three of their number, suitably be-furred, with local members. Left to right, Carl Thomas, A. E. Francis, Tom. W. Holman (Potentate), G. F. Sheeklen, O. B. Joseph (Past Potentate), B. Schorfeld and D. A. Cook. Photo at left shows Noble President Sheeklen greeting Potentate Holman.



A group of 115 Mexican fruit workers held as a result of strikes and violence in the Southern California orange belt. Hundreds of guards and state patrolmen were rushed into the area with instructions to "shoot to kill" if necessary to stop the strike.



Denver gave a rousing western welcome to Gov. Landon, the Kansan who is Republican presidential nominee, when he arrived en route to Estes Park. In the machine with him are Mayor Stapleton of Denver and Gov. Johnson of Colorado.

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

Authorized Capital \$10,000,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up 20,000,000
Reserve Fund 2,600,000
Hongkong Currency Reserve \$10,000,000
Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$20,000,000

HEAD OFFICE—HONGKONG.
BOARD OF DIRECTORS.
Hon. Mr. J. A. Fawcett, Chairman.
G. Mackin, Esq., Deputy Chairman.
Hon. Mr. W. H. Bell, J. H. Mason, Esq., A. H. Compton Esq., K. B. Morrison, Esq., Hon. Mr. B. H. Dowling, T. E. Pearce, Esq., Hon. Mr. M. T. Johnson, A. L. Sheline, Esq., V. M. GRAYBURN Esq., CHIEF MANAGER.

BRANCHES:
AMOI, HANKOW, HATYIA, HONGKONG, KANTON, CHEFOO, DAIKOW, FOCHOW, HAIKOW, HAMBURG, HANKOW, HANGHONG, HONGKONG, ILOILO, JOHORE, KOBLE, KOWLOON, KUALA LUMPUR.
Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Sterling on terms which will be quoted on application.
ALSO up to date SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES in various cities TO LET.
Hongkong, 18th April, 1936.

HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The business of the above Bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. Rules may be obtained on application.
FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION
Y. M. GRAYBURN, Chief Manager.
Hongkong, 24th February, 1936.

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853.
HEAD OFFICE—LONDON.
Paid-up Capital £3,000,000
Reserve Fund £3,000,000
Reserve Liability of Proprietors £3,000,000

AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:
ALOR STAR, AMOY, BANGKOK, BATAVIA, BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, CANTON, CAYENNE, CEBU, COLUMBO, DELHI, HANGHONG, HAMBURG, HANKOW, HONGKONG, KANTON, KOWLOON, KUALA LUMPUR, LONDON, LYONS, MALACCA, MANILA, MUAR (JOHORE), MUMBAI, NEW YORK, PEKING, PENANG, RANGOON, SAIGON, SAN FRANCISCO, SHANGHAI, SINGAPORE, SOERABAYA, SUNGAI RATANI, TIENTSIN, TOKYO, TRINGTOW, YOKOHAMA.
Foreign Exchange and General Banking business transacted.
Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods at rates which will be quoted on application.
The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor & Trustee business and claims recovery of British income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of its Agencies & Branches.

THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK, LIMITED

Capital (fully-paid-up) ¥100,000,000
Reserve Fund ¥120,150,000

HEAD OFFICE—YOKOHAMA.
Branches and Agencies at:
Alexandria, Hankow, Harbin, Kobe, London, Manila, Peking, Singapore, Soerabaya, Tientsin, Yokohama.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts. Deposits received for fixed periods at rates to be obtained on application.
G. KISHIMOTO, Manager.

TRAVEL A.O. LINE

To AUSTRALIA, Calling at Manila, Thursday Is., CAIRNS, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.
British Steamers: **CHANGE-TAIPO** (Oil Burners)
FASTEST & MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE
OPEN AIR SWIMMING POOL
ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOP, SURGEON AND STEWARDESS CARRIED.
Enjoy Your Leave in Australia and New Zealand.
Hong Kong to Sydney—10 Days.
FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, £76 RETURN
LONDON (via Australia) from £127.15.
(Australian Newspapers on file).

STEAMER	Duo H'Kong	Leaves H'Kong	Leaves Manila	Due Sydney
TAIPING	4 Sept.	11 Sept.	14 Sept.	30 Sept.
CHANGE	9 Oct.	16 Oct.	19 Oct.	4 Nov.
TAIPING	6 Nov.	13 Nov.	16 Nov.	2 Dec.
CHANGE	8 Dec.	15 Dec.	18 Dec.	2 Jan.

AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE, LIMITED.

Sailings subject to alteration without notice.
For Freight or Passage, apply to:
Butterfield & Swire, Agents—Hong Kong—China—Japan
Telephone 30352.

THE TAIKOO DOCKYARD & ENGINEERING COMPANY OF HONGKONG, LIMITED.

BUILDERS OF ALL CLASS OF SHIPS.

BUILDERS OF RECIPROCATING STEAM ENGINES.
BUILDERS OF MARINE AND LAND BOILERS.
BUILDERS OF TURBINE MACHINERY

Under License From Messrs. Parsons.

BUILDERS OF DIESEL ENGINES.
Under Special License From Messrs. Sulzer Bros., Winterthur.

Licensed To Manufacture Lanz Porlit Iron, Specially Suitable For Internal Combustion Engine Working Parts.

DOCK & SLIPWAYS

FOR DOCKING VERY LARGE, AS WELL AS SMALLER VESSELS, ON ANY TIDE.

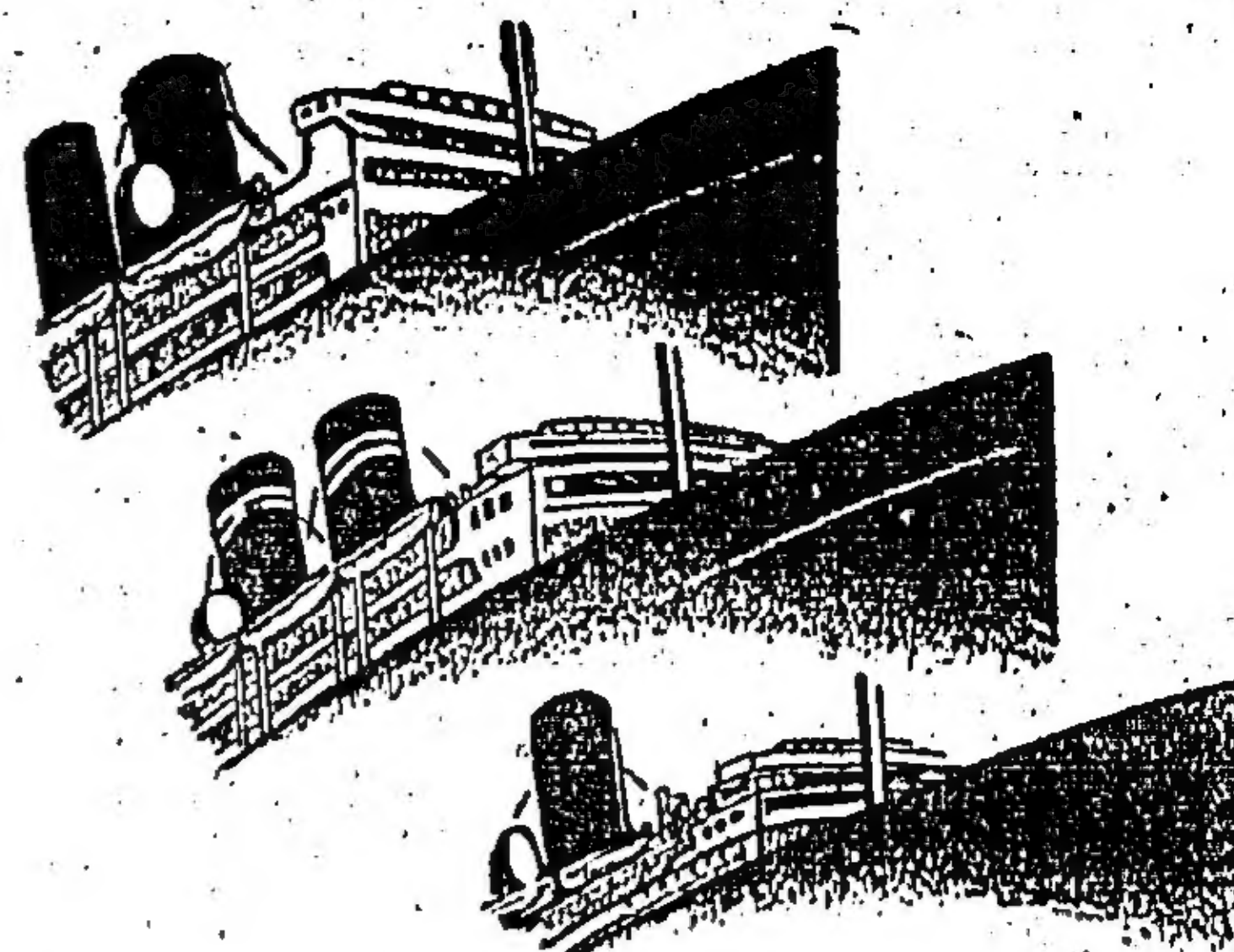
ALL CLASSES OF SHIP, ENGINE AND BOILER

REPAIRS

AND EXTENSIVE WELDING, BOTH ELECTRICAL AND OXY-ACETYLENE, SKILFULLY AND PROMPTLY CARRIED OUT.

Tel. Address "Taikoodock" Hongkong.
Telephone No. 30271.
Call flag: "Numeral One" over "Pannant Ana."

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents
HONGKONG, CHINA & JAPAN



P & O-BRITISH INDIA-APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES
MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

Taking Cargo For

Strait, Java, Burma, Ceylon, Red Sea, Egypt, Istanbul, Greece, India, Persian Gulf, Mauritius, Levantine Ports, Europe, East and South Africa, Australia.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT
"All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route, and the route and all sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice."

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong	Destination.
†SRAJPUTANA	17,000	5th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
†BANGALORE	6,000	12th Sept.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
*ALIPORE	6,000	12th Sept.	Bombay & Karachi only.
CHITRAL	15,000	19th Sept.	Marseilles & London.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Oct.	Marseilles & London.
†BHUTAN	6,000	10th Oct.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.

* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. ‡ Calls Tangier.
All vessels may call at Malta.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piraeus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA—APCAR SAILINGS

SHIRALA	8,000	12th Sept.	Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,000	26th Sept.	
SANTHIA	8,000	10th Oct.	
*GOGRA	7,000	24th Oct.	
SIRDIANA	8,000	7th Nov.	

* Cargo only.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

TANDA	7,000	4th Sept.	10.30 a.m.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Oct.		
NELORE	7,000	31st Oct.		

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

NANKIN	7,000	4th Sept.	6 a.m.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	3rd Sept.		Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Sept.		Shanghai & Japan.
*BHUTAN	6,000	6th Sept.		Shanghai & Japan.
*BEHAI	6,000	12th Sept.		Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHIA	10,000	17th Sept.		Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.

* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to The Agents.
Phone 27721

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO
P.O. BUILDING, CONNAUGHT ROAD, CENTRAL, HONGKONG

Canadian Pacific

EMPRESS OF ASIA

SAILS FOR VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI & JAPAN

AT NOON

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 4th

Steamer	Leave Hong Kong	Shanghai Arrive	Nagasaki Leave	Kobe Leave	Yokohama Leave	Honolulu Leave	Vancouver Victoria Arrive
E/Asia	Sept. 4	Sept. 6	Sept. 8	Sept. 10	Sept. 12		Sept. 21
E/Canada	Sept. 18	Sept. 20	Sept. 23	Sept. 25	Sept. 26	Oct. 2	Oct. 7
E/Russia	Oct. 2	Oct. 4	Oct. 6	Oct. 8	Oct. 10	Oct. 19	Oct. 19
E/Japan	Oct. 18	Oct. 18	Oct. 21	Oct. 23	Oct. 29	Nov. 3	Nov. 3
E/Asia	Oct. 30	Nov. 1	Nov. 3	Nov. 5	Nov. 7	Nov. 16	Nov. 16
E/Canada	Nov. 13	Nov. 15	Nov. 18	Nov. 20	Nov. 27	Dec. 2	Dec. 2
E/Russia	Nov. 23	Nov. 27	Nov. 29	Dec. 1	Dec. 3	Dec. 12	Dec. 12
E/Japan	Dec. 11	Dec. 13	Dec. 16	Dec. 18	Dec. 24	Dec. 29	Dec. 29
E/Asia	Dec. 23	Dec. 25	Dec. 27	Dec. 29	Dec. 31	Jan. 9	Jan. 9
E/Canada	Jan. 20	Jan. 28	Jan. 31	Feb. 2	Feb. 9	Feb. 14	Feb. 14
E/Russia		Feb. 12	Feb. 14	Feb. 16	Feb. 18	Feb. 27	Feb. 27

TO MANILA

EMPRESS OF CANADA Sept. 11th.
EMPRESS OF RUSSIA Sept. 24th.
Full information from your own Agent or

Canadian Pacific
WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

Union Building. Tel. 20752.

WILLING

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.

THEIR HEARTS BEAT LIKE CLOCK-
WORK — UNTIL THE ALARM
WENT OFF AND WOKE HER
HUSBAND!



NEXT CHANGE
JEAN HERSHOLT in
"SINS OF MAN"
with DON AMECHE — ALLEN JENKINS
20th Century Fox Picture

QUEENS

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

\$1,000 REWARD

MAN

HUNT

WITH RICARDO CORTEZ
MARGHERITE GURCHILL
"CHIC" SALE • WM. CARGAN
— THURSDAY —
"RETURN OF SOPHIE LANG"
A Paramount Picture.

ORIENTAL
THEATRE
2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
ANOTHER DOUBLE FEATURE SHOW!
STORKS' MASS PRODUCTION!

FAMOUS
DORADO
QUINQUETTES
THE
GREATEST
BABIES

NOT FIVE BABIES ANY LONGER, BUT FIVE BIG GIRLS.
NOW IN THEIR SECOND YEAR!

At birth their combined weight was less than ten pounds, to-day their gross
tonnage is about 175 pounds. They have an income of \$100,000 a year.
THEY ARE THE HIGHEST PAID MOVIE STARS TO-DAY!
Last year they received \$50,000, to appear in a movie, they were before
the camera 38 minutes a day for six days, that's \$43.87 a minute for each
baby, not bad for a bunch of kids!
ALSO SHOWING A DELICIOUS COMEDY MYSTERY PICTURE.

TWO IN THE DARK
WALTER ABEL
MARGOT GRAHAME

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

HONOUR OFFERED GEDDES

CAUSED BULLOCK'S
DISMISSAL

OFFICIAL'S
PROPRIETY

London, Aug. 31.
As cabled despatches regarding the
dismissal of Sir Christopher Bullock
from the Permanent Secretariat of the
Air Ministry may have left some
ambiguity as to who initiated the
question of an honour being conferred
upon Sir Eric Geddes, Reuter desires
to quote the following from the official
report, Paragraph 9:
"In the spring of 1934, Sir Chris-
topher Bullock conceived the idea
that it might be an opportune moment
for the recognition of the services to
the state of Sir Eric Geddes, of Im-
perial Airways, by conferring upon
him a high honour. He put the idea
before Lord Londonderry, then
Secretary for Air, who inquired whe-
ther the honour would be acceptable
to Sir Eric, and if so of what nature
it should be.
"Sir Christopher interpreted this
as giving him authority to approach
Sir Eric as to his views upon the
matter.
"The report makes it quite clear
not only that the suggestion on con-
ferring a certain honour on Sir Eric
did not emanate from him but that
in fact he declined to discuss it while
the agreement between Imperial Air-
ways and the Government was under
discussion.
Paragraph 5 of the official report
states:
"We desire to record our considered
opinion that the representatives of
Imperial Airways behaved through-
out with perfect propriety."—Reuter.

GROUND OF APPEAL
The morning session was occupied
by Mr. Sheldon in putting plaintiff's
case with legal arguments. He said
the appeal was on the ground that
the conviction was erroneous in point
of fact; alternatively, there was no
evidence on which the Magistrate
could properly convict.
Counsel for the case from June 24
when the appellant Company's
premises were searched on a warrant
and 50,000 batteries and 400,000
labels were seized on the complaint
that they bore a mark so nearly
resembling the trade mark in ques-
tion as to be calculated to deceive.
A letter to the then complainants
resulted, in which exception was
taken to the drastic action of seizing
these goods, which meant that de-
fendants were unable to fulfil some
standing orders and also supplies re-
quired for the local market. Great
loss had been sustained by the defen-
dants and they were also being sued
for damages in respect of breach of
contracts. They further pointed out
that they had openly used the Paul
Battery mark for five years.
A copy of the 1928 trade mark
which was alleged to have been
infringed, was eventually produced
by the then complainants and counsel
would submit that it could not
possibly deceive anyone.
Mr. D'Almada here intervened to
hand the Lordships another sample
of the trade mark which had a blue
instead of a black marking on it.

Kangaroos
Passengers
On Nankin
STRANGE VISITORS
TO HONGKONG

There was a touch of real Australia
aboard the E. and A. steamer Nankin
when she arrived here from Sydney
this morning. The vessel housed off
three live kangaroos!

One of the animals was brought
here by Mr. H. B. Brown, Secretary
of the Sydney Zoo, who is on a trip
to Japan, and it is destined to be
presented for the Mayor of Tokyo.
A number of times kangaroos have
been sent to Tokyo from Sydney, but
for some reason only females ever
arrived safely. This animal is a
male and so far has stood up to the
trip very well and appears to be in
the best of health. It has been under
the constant supervision of Mr.
Brown who has, he admitted this
morning, had to "spoon feed" it
throughout the voyage.
There are also two other kangaroos
aboard, being brought to China by
members of the crew of the Nankin.
They will probably be sold in Japan.
Mr. Brown, when he has finished
his business in Japan, intends to join
the Kangaroo for Singapore where he
will pick up a number of animals
for the Sydney Zoo. Among others
he intends to collect at least two
orangutans and a male black
panther. He will join a Dutch ship,
the Nieuw Holland, at Singapore
and at Sourabaya will meet the ship
and will meet the ship and help
care for the animals during the rest
of the trip.

KWANGSI
READY TO
ATTACK

20,000 MAY MARCH
ON HENGCHOW

Nanking, Sept. 1.
Chinese press reports state that
there are more than 20,000 Kwangsi
troops concentrated in North China
in Hongkong since 1930 (nor, he sub-
mitted, had it been used anywhere
else since then), and the real inten-
tion of the case was to stop the com-
mission of the Paul battery again the
Eveready battery bearing the
1930 label. The summons for in-
fringement of that label had been
dismissed by the Magistrate.
The hearing is continuing.

REAL INTENTION
Counsel submitted, that the then
complainants had not been quite
straightforward in bringing out their
case for their own admission the
1928 trade mark had not been used
in Hongkong since 1930 (nor, he sub-
mitted, had it been used anywhere
else since then), and the real inten-
tion of the case was to stop the com-
mission of the Paul battery again the
Eveready battery bearing the
1930 label. The summons for in-
fringement of that label had been
dismissed by the Magistrate.
The hearing is continuing.

RADIO-PHONE
IN CHINA
SHANGHAI-HANKOW
LINKED

Shanghai, Sept. 1.
The first domestic radio-telephone
service in China, linking Shanghai
and Hankow, was inaugurated at
midnight by the Minister of Com-
munications.
Present at the service to link
Shanghai with Canton, but this
is attendant upon the exten-
sion of the Ministry's powers to
Kwangtung province.—United Press.

DISPUTE OVER TRADE MARK APPEAL AGAINST CONVICTION BATTERY SEIZURE SEQUEL

A Full Court appeal against a
magisterial conviction in a recent
battery trade marks case was con-
tinued at Supreme Court this
morning before Sir Atholl Mac-
Gregor, Chief Justice, and Mr. Justice
J. J. Hayden, Puisne Judge.

The Paul Battery Co., Ltd., of Nos.
284-8, Lockhart Road, and the Sun
Light Company, of Nos. 137, Des
Voeux Road, appeared against them
for conviction against them for
infringing Trade Mark No. 211 of
1928, owned by the National Carbon
Co. of America, and used by their
subsidiary company, the Eveready
Co.

At the Magistrate's fortnight ago,
a further summons for infringing the
1930 Trade Mark of the Eveready
Co. was dismissed.
Mr. H. G. Sheldon, K.C., instructed
for appellants, whilst Mr. Leo
D'Almada, Jr., was instructed by Mr.
G. S. Hugh-Jones of Wilkinson and
Grist for respondents.

Mr. H. A. S. Waters, representative
of the Carbon Co., appeared in Court.

GROUND OF APPEAL
The morning session was occupied
by Mr. Sheldon in putting plaintiff's
case with legal arguments. He said
the appeal was on the ground that
the conviction was erroneous in point
of fact; alternatively, there was no
evidence on which the Magistrate
could properly convict.

Counsel for the case from June 24
when the appellant Company's
premises were searched on a warrant
and 50,000 batteries and 400,000
labels were seized on the complaint
that they bore a mark so nearly
resembling the trade mark in ques-
tion as to be calculated to deceive.

A letter to the then complainants
resulted, in which exception was
taken to the drastic action of seizing
these goods, which meant that de-
fendants were unable to fulfil some
standing orders and also supplies re-
quired for the local market. Great
loss had been sustained by the defen-
dants and they were also being sued
for damages in respect of breach of
contracts. They further pointed out
that they had openly used the Paul
Battery mark for five years.

A copy of the 1928 trade mark
which was alleged to have been
infringed, was eventually produced
by the then complainants and counsel
would submit that it could not
possibly deceive anyone.

Mr. D'Almada here intervened to
hand the Lordships another sample
of the trade mark which had a blue
instead of a black marking on it.

COUNSEL'S PROTEST
Mr. Sheldon protested that this
was the first time this copy had been
shown in Court. For all he knew,
it might have been printed in Wan-
chul. Now they had found a sample
that did nearly resemble the Paul
Battery mark, they wanted to hand
it in to the Lordships.

The incident was referred to again
after when Mr. D'Almada said the
sample had already been shown to
Mr. Strellet some time before.

Mr. Sheldon said it would be
extraordinary if Mr. Strellet had not
shown it to him, counsel, and there
was evidently some mistake. At any
rate, the Court was only concerned
with materials which had been shown
to the Magistrate.

Trade Mark No. 211, continued
counsel for appellants, was registered
in 1928 and, according to Mr. Waters'
own evidence, had not been used in
Hongkong for the last six or seven
years. Witness had then agreed
there were many makes of batteries
in Hongkong and they generally
favoured red, white and blue colours
on their labels. The object of the
prosecution was to protect Ever-
eady's trade in Guatemala and in
Hongkong if necessary.

It was not appellants' case that un-
der no circumstances could the
Magistrate stop the infringement of
the Central Magistrate
this morning with (a) keeping an
unregistered mui-tsai, Mak Kwai-
tsan, alias Cheuk Kwai, aged 13, on
August 29 at No. 27 King Kwong
Street, first floor; (b) keeping an un-
registered mui-tsai, Au Nui, alias
Chiu Kwai, aged 13, at the same
address on the same day; (c) ill-
treating the mui-tsai, Mak Kwai and
(d) ill-treating the mui-tsai, Au Nui.

The prosecution was conducted by
Inspector H. W. Fraser, of the
Secretariat for Chinese Affairs, and
Mr. S. Ng Quinn appeared for de-
fendant. Mr. Ng Quinn asked for a
remand of 48 hours to receive in-
structions from his client.

The remand was granted, and bail
in the sum of \$1,000 was allowed.

DRIVERS FINED BUS OPERATOR'S BAD RECORD I.G.P.'S CAR IMPEDED

Ng Yuk, driver of motor-bus No.
415 appeared before Mr. W. Schofield
at the Central Magistracy this
morning, summoned with driving his
bus without due care and caution
at Island Road on August 23. Mr.
M. W. Lo was the complainant.

Mr. Lo said that he was driving
an Austin Seven, with his wife and
son as passengers, along Island Road
towards Stanley. He was then in
top gear and was proceeding along
at a speed just over 20 miles per
hour. After passing all the houses
on the left side of the road, and as
he was about to round a left hand
bend, the bus came into sight. Wit-
ness did not see the number of the
bus and it was right over on the
wrong side of the road coming to-
wards him. Witness could not tell
its speed.

Fortunately, continued Mr. Lo, he
was driving a small car. He had to
keep right up to the wall, and had he
had a bigger car, the bus would
have had no room to pass. The
left mudguard of his car hit the wall
and was damaged. He could not see
how close the bus passed him, as he
had his eye to the wall, but witness
imagined it was very close. His wife
received a severe shock, but she
turned round and saw the number
of the bus. Witness did not think
of the bus stopped at all.

Remarking on defendant's record,
the Magistrate said he had had
three accidents and negligent driving
for dangerous and negligent driving.
He imposed a fine of \$25 on defen-
dant and ordered that his licence be
sent to the Inspector General of
Police to consider its suspension.

DISOBEYED SIGNAL
J. C. Williams, driver of private
car No. 3062, was summoned for
disobeying a traffic signal at the
junction of Jackson Road and Des
Voeux Road Central on August 18.
Mr. L. Decker appeared on his
behalf and pleaded guilty.

Traffic Sergeant G. Youe said that
a constable was on post-duty about
5 p.m. on August 18, and he gave the
summons to the Inspector General of
Police's car to pass, from west to
east. The car had almost reached
the bend when defendant's car
passed in front of it from north to
south, and there was nearly a col-
lision.

A fine of \$20 was imposed.
W. E. Loveless, driver of private
car No. 1474, pleaded guilty to a
summons of unlawfully placing his
car in Bowen Road, which was closed
to traffic, on August 15.

Traffic Sergeant Freyer said that
the car was about a quarter of a
mile past the Military Hospital. The
car was a small one.

Mui-Tsais
Allegedly
Ill Treated

WIDOW FACES FOUR
CHARGES

A 54-year-old widow, Chan Tai-
mul, was charged before Mr. W.
Schofield at the Central Magistracy
this morning with (a) keeping an
unregistered mui-tsai, Mak Kwai-
tsan, alias Cheuk Kwai, aged 13, on
August 29 at No. 27 King Kwong
Street, first floor; (b) keeping an un-
registered mui-tsai, Au Nui, alias
Chiu Kwai, aged 13, at the same
address on the same day; (c) ill-
treating the mui-tsai, Mak Kwai and
(d) ill-treating the mui-tsai, Au Nui.

The prosecution was conducted by
Inspector H. W. Fraser, of the
Secretariat for Chinese Affairs, and
Mr. S. Ng Quinn appeared for de-
fendant. Mr. Ng Quinn asked for a
remand of 48 hours to receive in-
structions from his client.

The remand was granted, and bail
in the sum of \$1,000 was allowed.

ARABS SHOT
BY BRITISH
SOLDIERS
REFUSED TO OBEY
ORDER TO HALT

Jerusalem, Aug. 31.
Two Arabs were fired on in the
streets of Jerusalem to-day and one
was killed.
The men refused to halt, after
being challenged by a British mili-
tary patrol.
One man was instantly killed and
the other wounded, but a bomb was
found near the place where they
were challenged.—Reuter Bulletin
Service.

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. HOWLOON-DAILY AT 2.30-5.30-7.30 & 9.30 p.m. TEL. 3668

SHOWING TO-DAY

His Heart
LED HIM TO
THE GIRL OF
HIS DREAMS!
Desperate
Duty
TORE HIM FROM
HER ARMS!



STAR
THEATRE
4 SHOWS DAILY At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.
TO-DAY ONLY • BY SPECIAL REQUEST.

GRAND IN
HER
GREATEST!

Claudette
COLBERT
SHE MARRIED
HER BOSS

TO-MORROW
"TWO FISTED" with
LEE TRACY
ROSCOE KARNs

MAJESTIC
THEATRE
4 SHOWS DAILY At 2.30-5.20-7.20 & 9.20 p.m.
MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

TO-DAY, ONE DAY ONLY
THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF "OLD FAVOURITES"
TO BE SHOWN IN THIS THEATRE!

WING KONG
The prehistoric ape, a moun-
tain of hair and muscle, cracked
the huge trunk like a tooth-
pick, and five men fell to their
death!

EDGAR WALLACE
and MEXAN C. COOPER
With FAY WR
ROBERT HENSON
BRUCE CABOT
David O. Selznick
executive producer

THE BEST ADVENTURE
PICTURE OF ALL TIME!

TO-MORROW & THURSDAY
AN EXCITING DRAMATIC ROMANCE JAMMED WITH ACTION.
"UNKNOWN WOMAN"
with MARIAN MARSH, RICHARD CROMWELL
A Columbia Picture.

NO ENGLISH
AIR MAIL
DORADO LEAVING
PENANG TO-DAY

No European and English air mails
will arrive in Hongkong, by the
R.M.A. Dorado this week, because
of the mishap to the liner Horsa on the
Persian Gulf section of the route on
Saturday.

Mr. Curtis said that the Dorado
normally would have arrived to-day,
and is due in Hongkong to-morrow morning.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY
FRANKLIN, at-1-and, 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria
Hongkong.